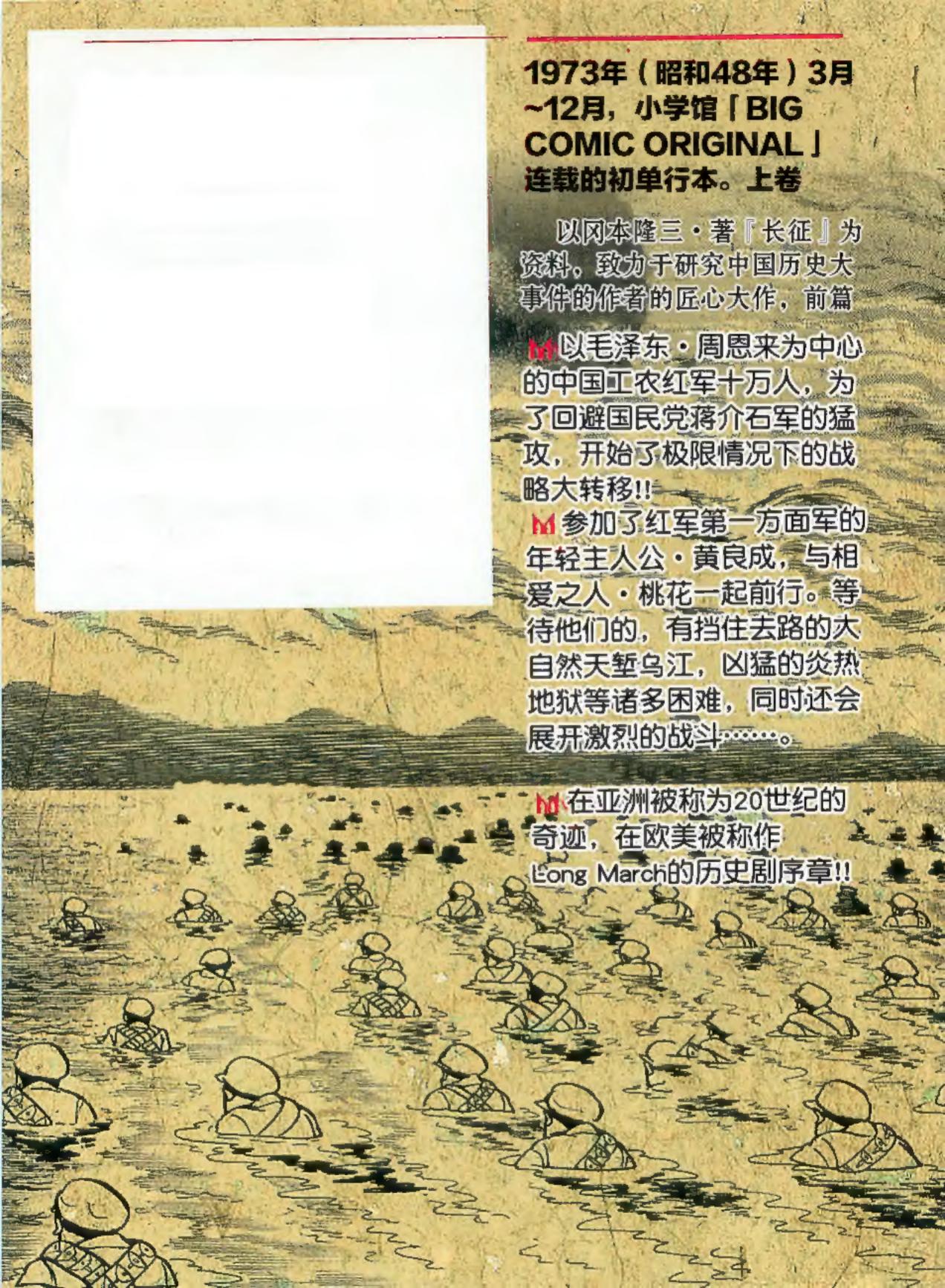


征

横山光輝

岡本隆三

学研计



## 冈本隆三

## 个人简介

1916年3月生于静冈县,37年,于东京外国语学校汉语部毕业。 主攻中国文学与汉语。此后,在 东京农业大学,立正大学,明治 学院大学,横滨国立大学等执教。

1970年著书『长征』(潮出版社/潮文库)成为了本书的资料。此外还有『游击战』『华侨王国』『完译 金瓶梅(全4卷)』(以上讲谈社)、『长征』(时事通信社)『星火燎原』(新人物往来社),以及『中国的故事』『韩非子入门』『新西游记』『鲁迅选集』『老舍作品集』等。





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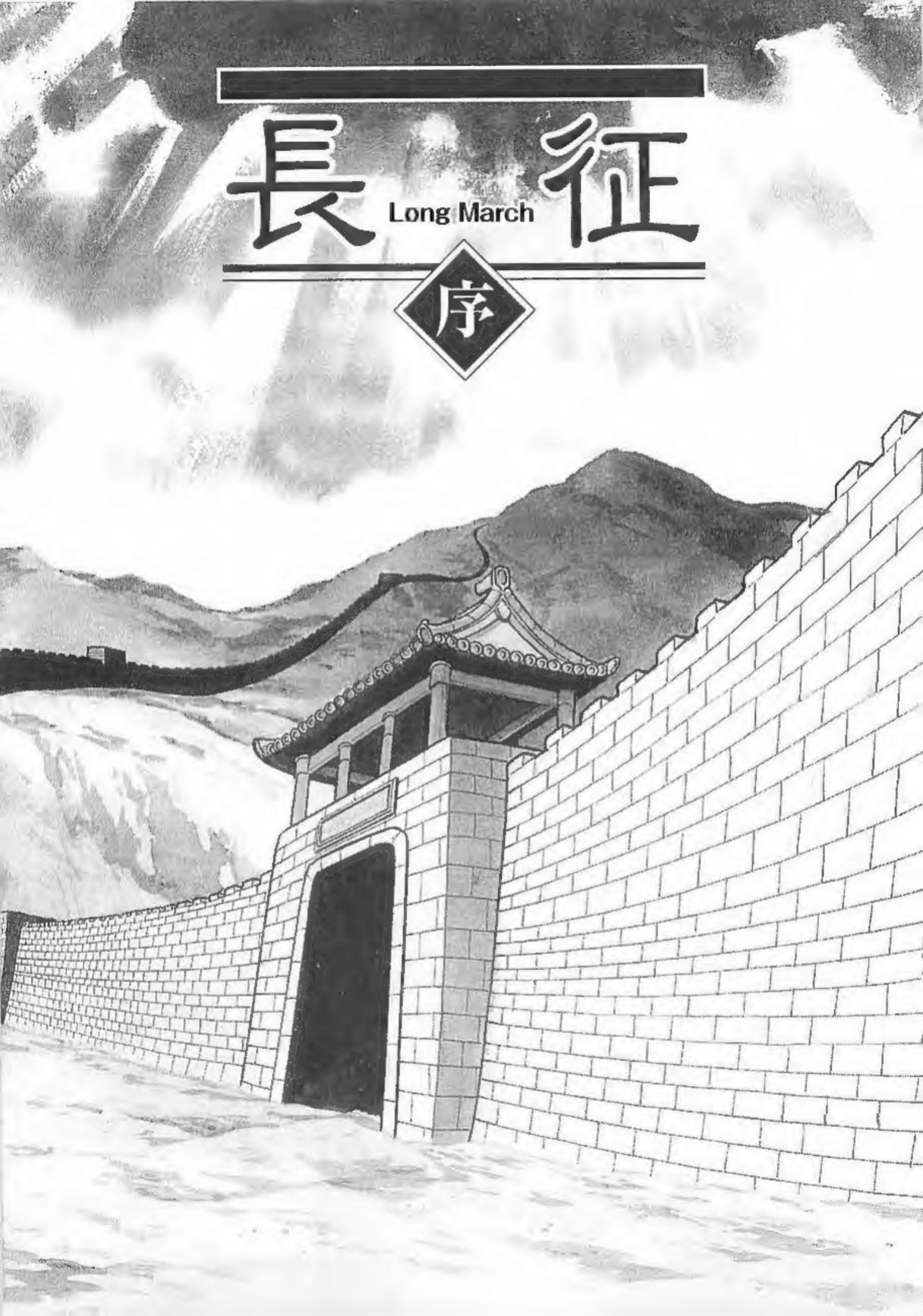
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「ビッグコミックオリジナル」小学館 昭和48年(1973年)3月~12月

資料:『長征』岡本隆三·著(潮出版社/潮文庫) 昭和45年2月

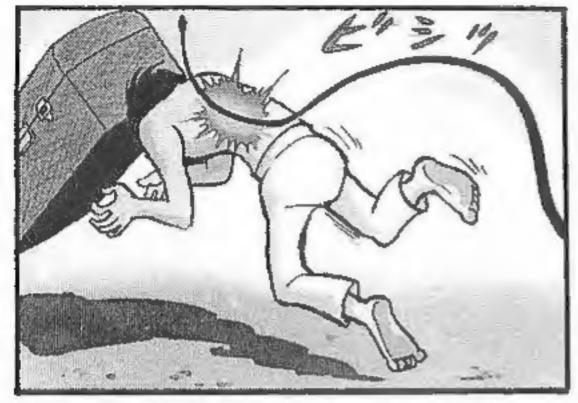






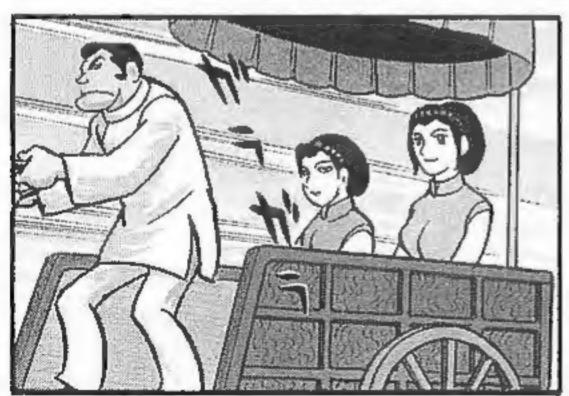






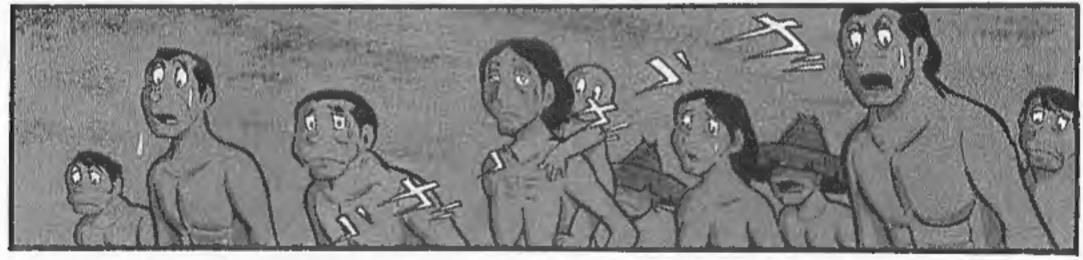






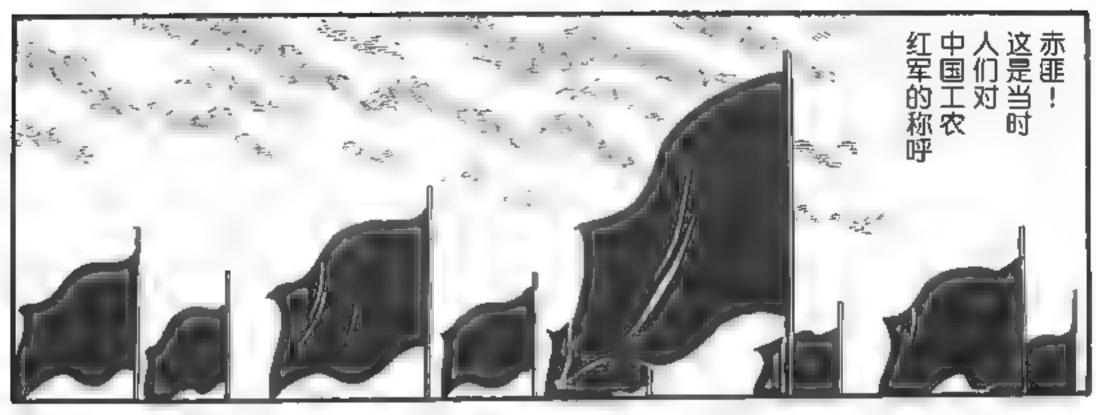


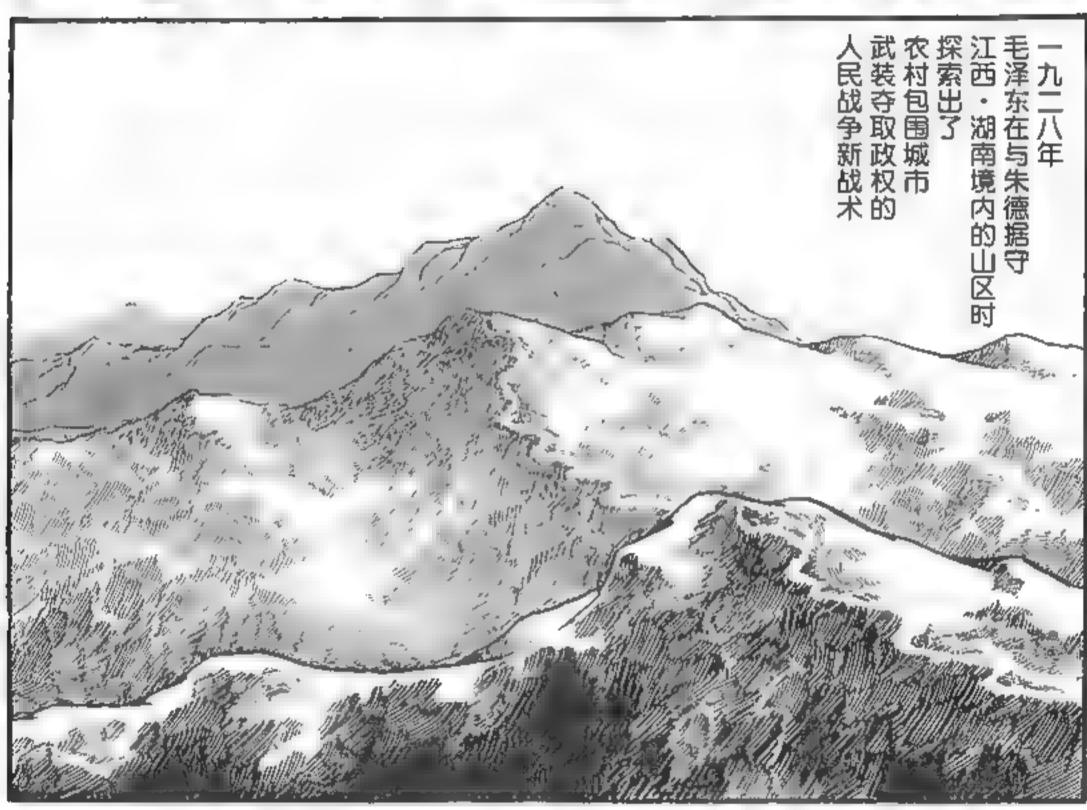


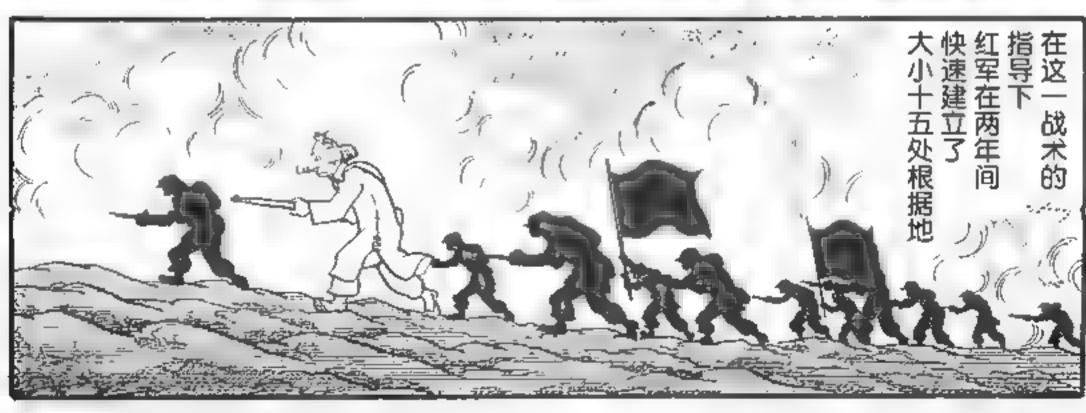


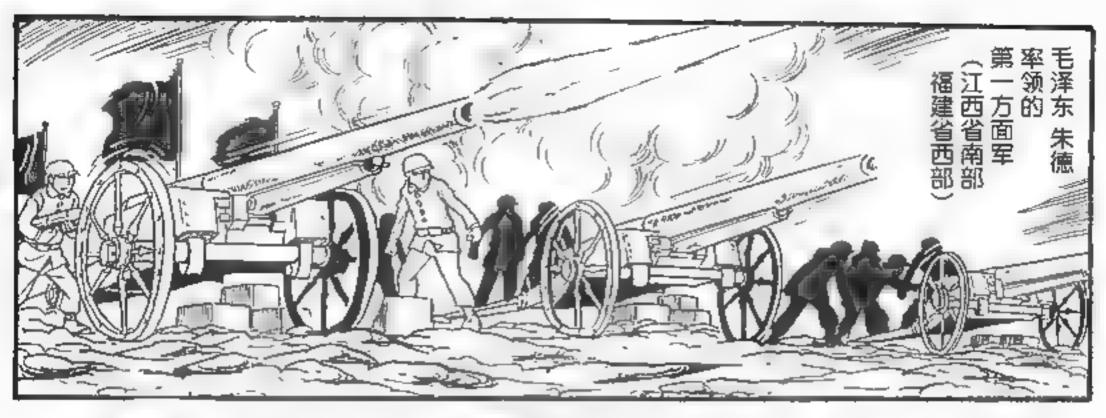




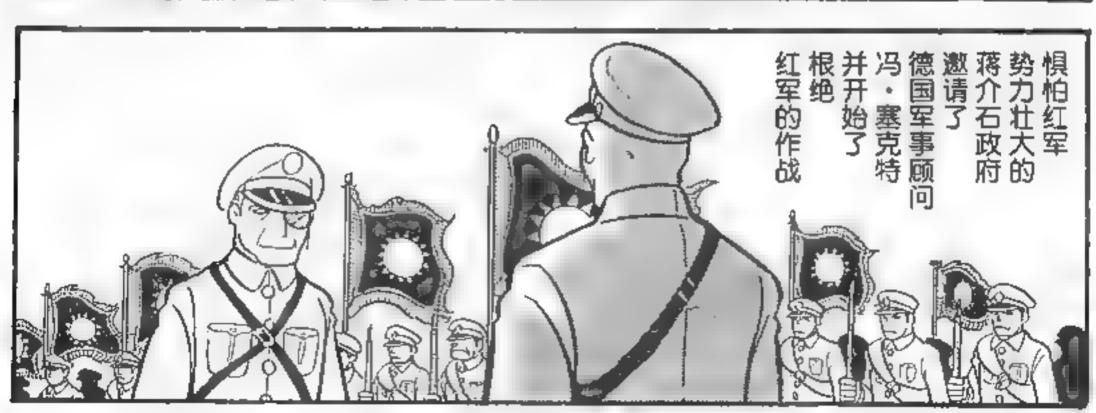


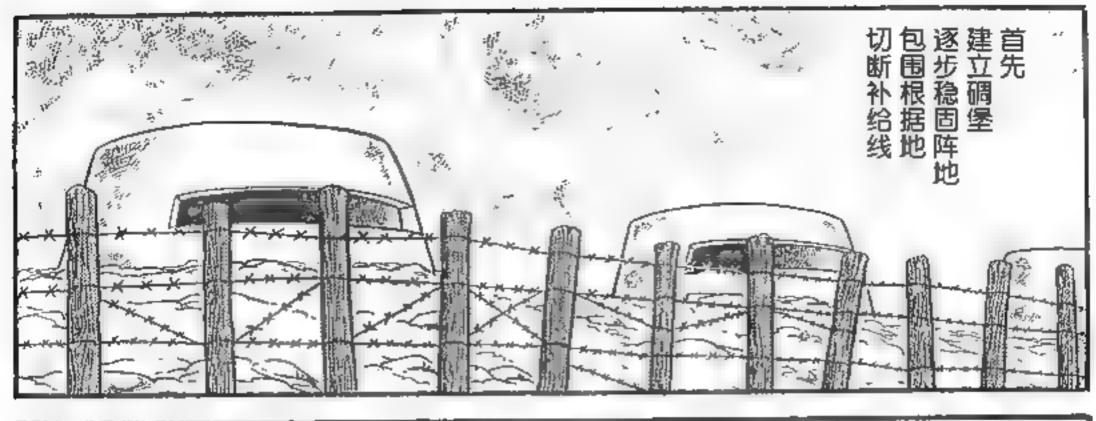


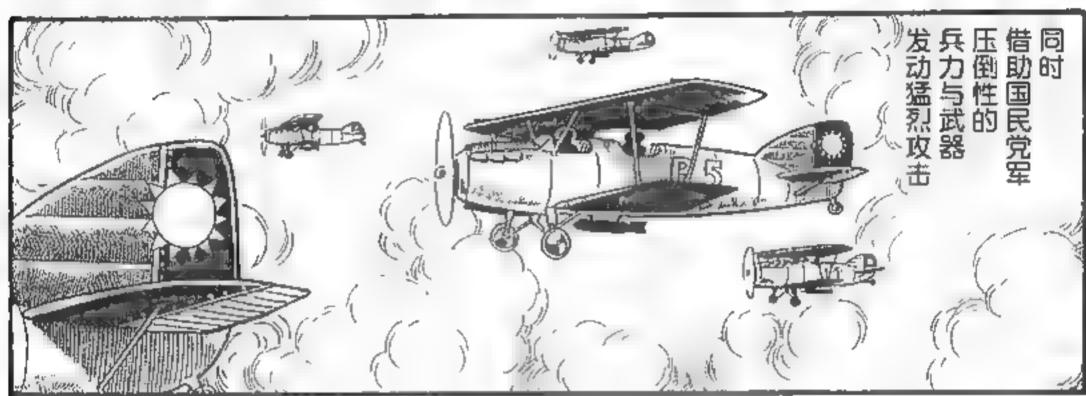












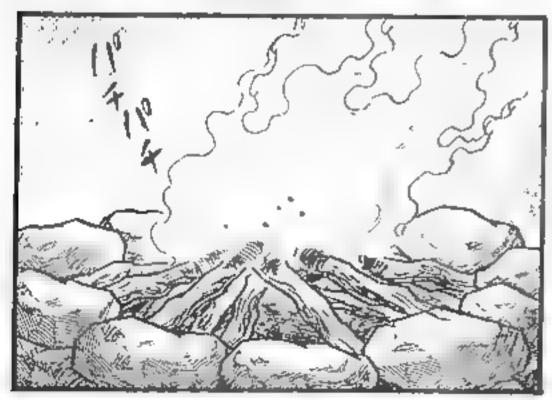




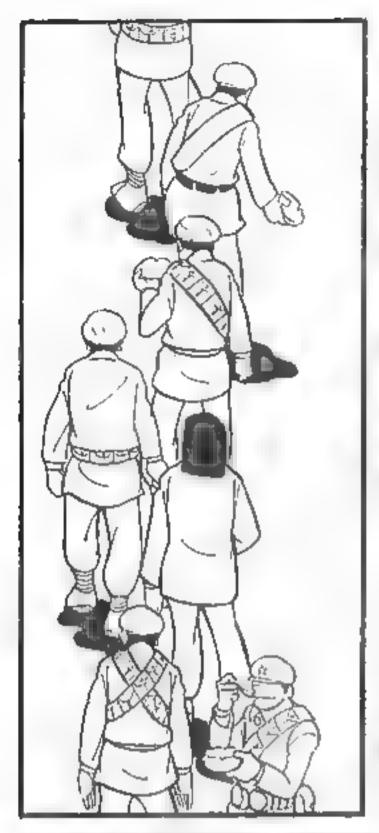


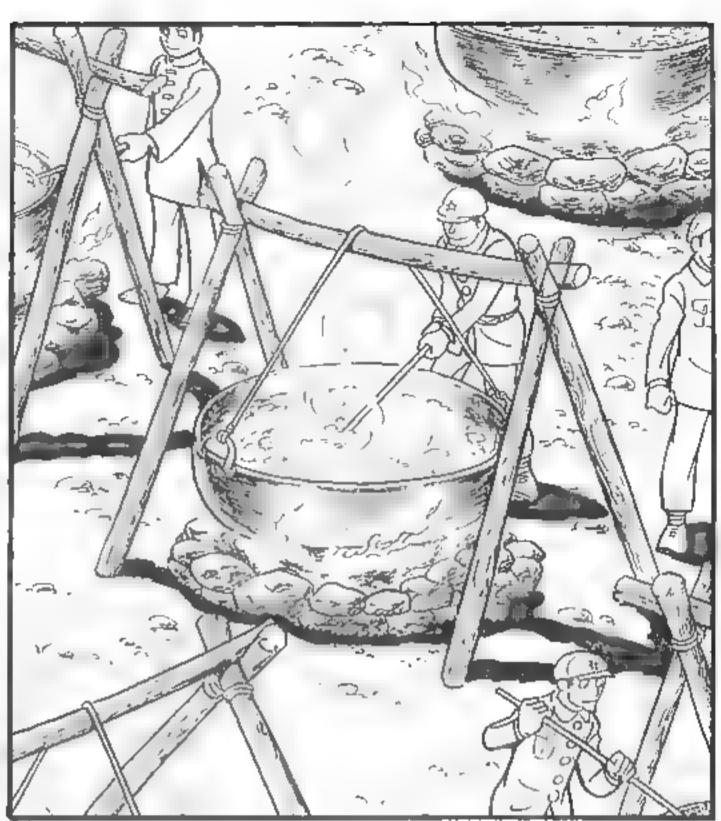














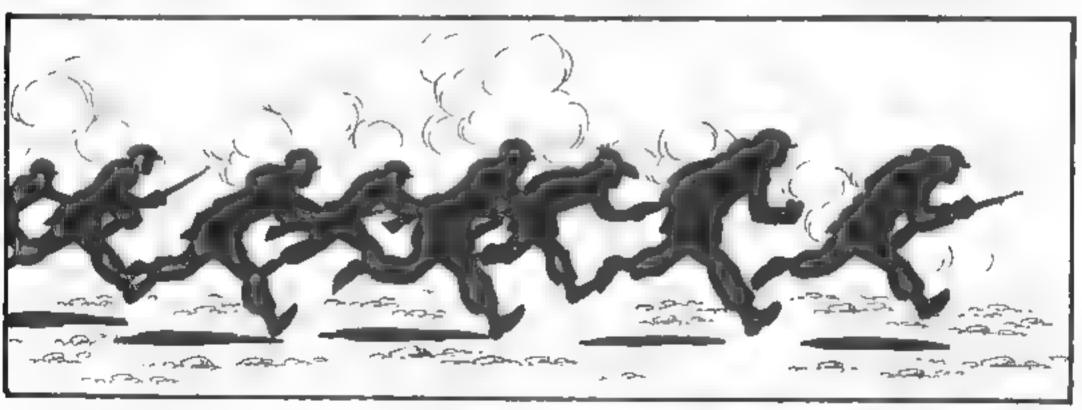


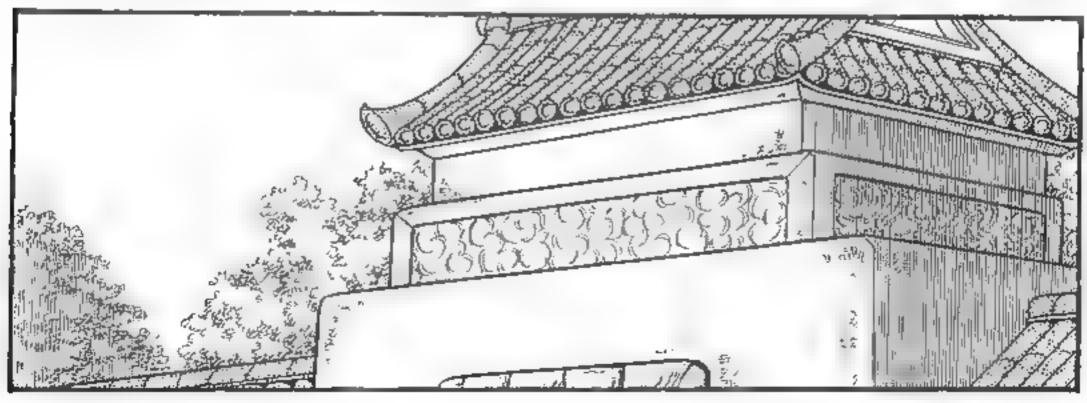


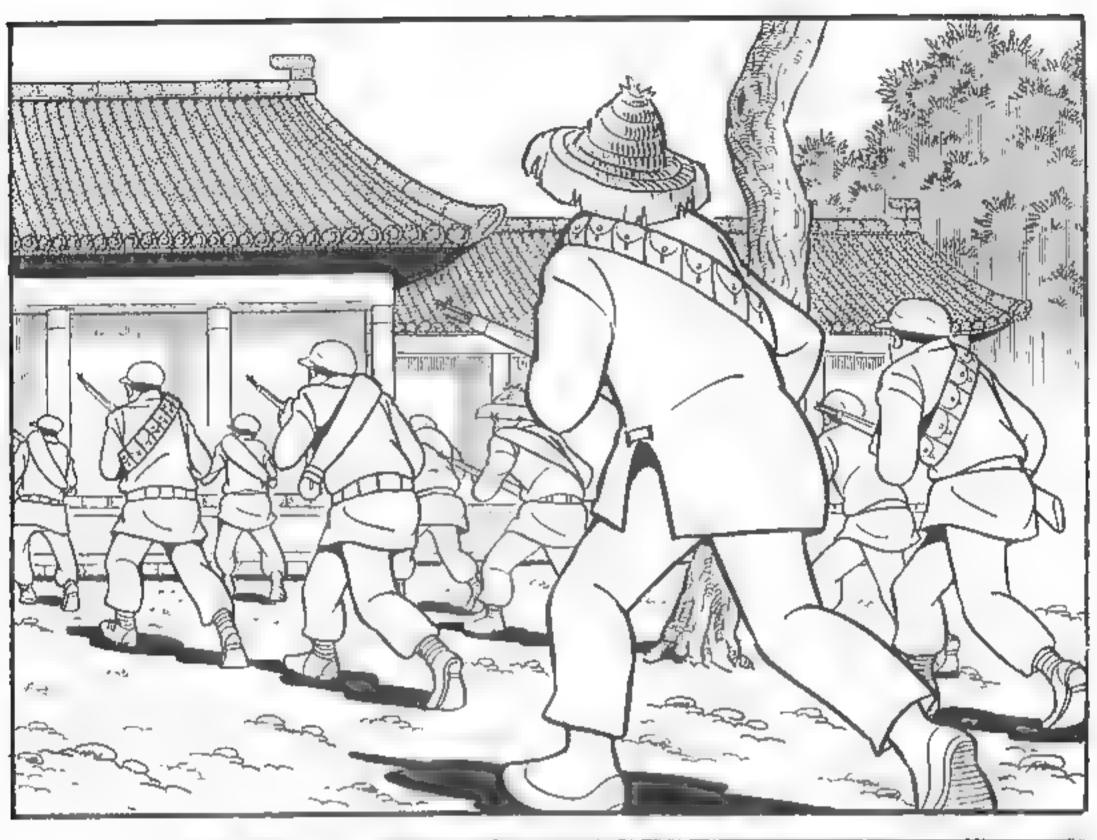






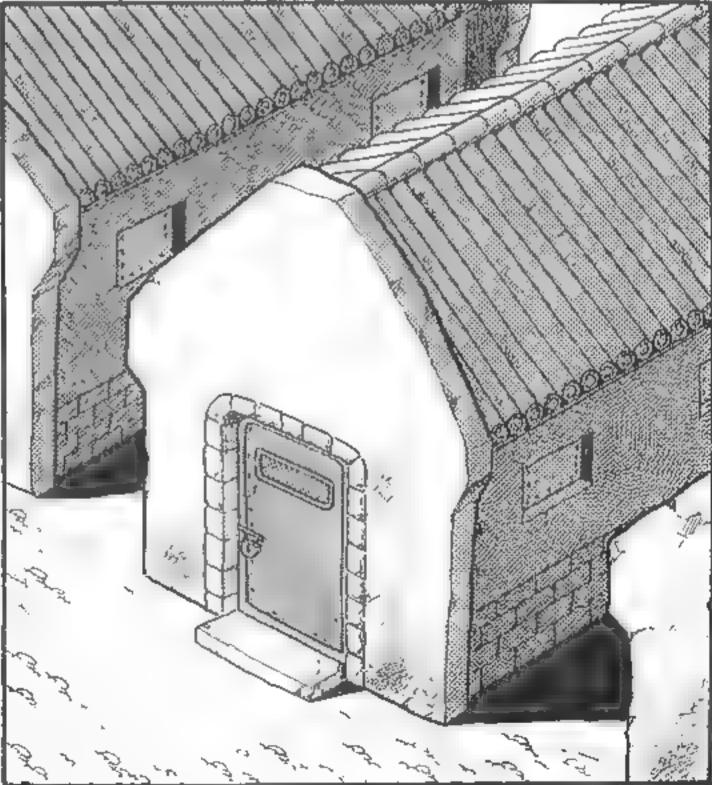




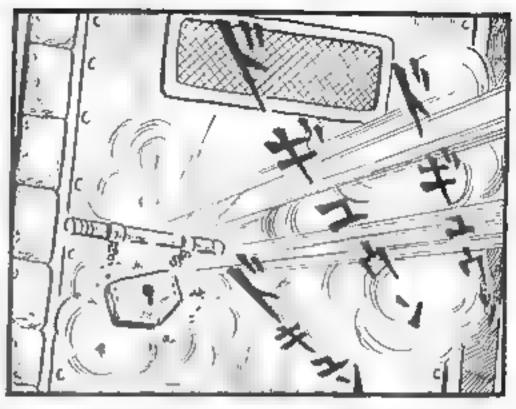


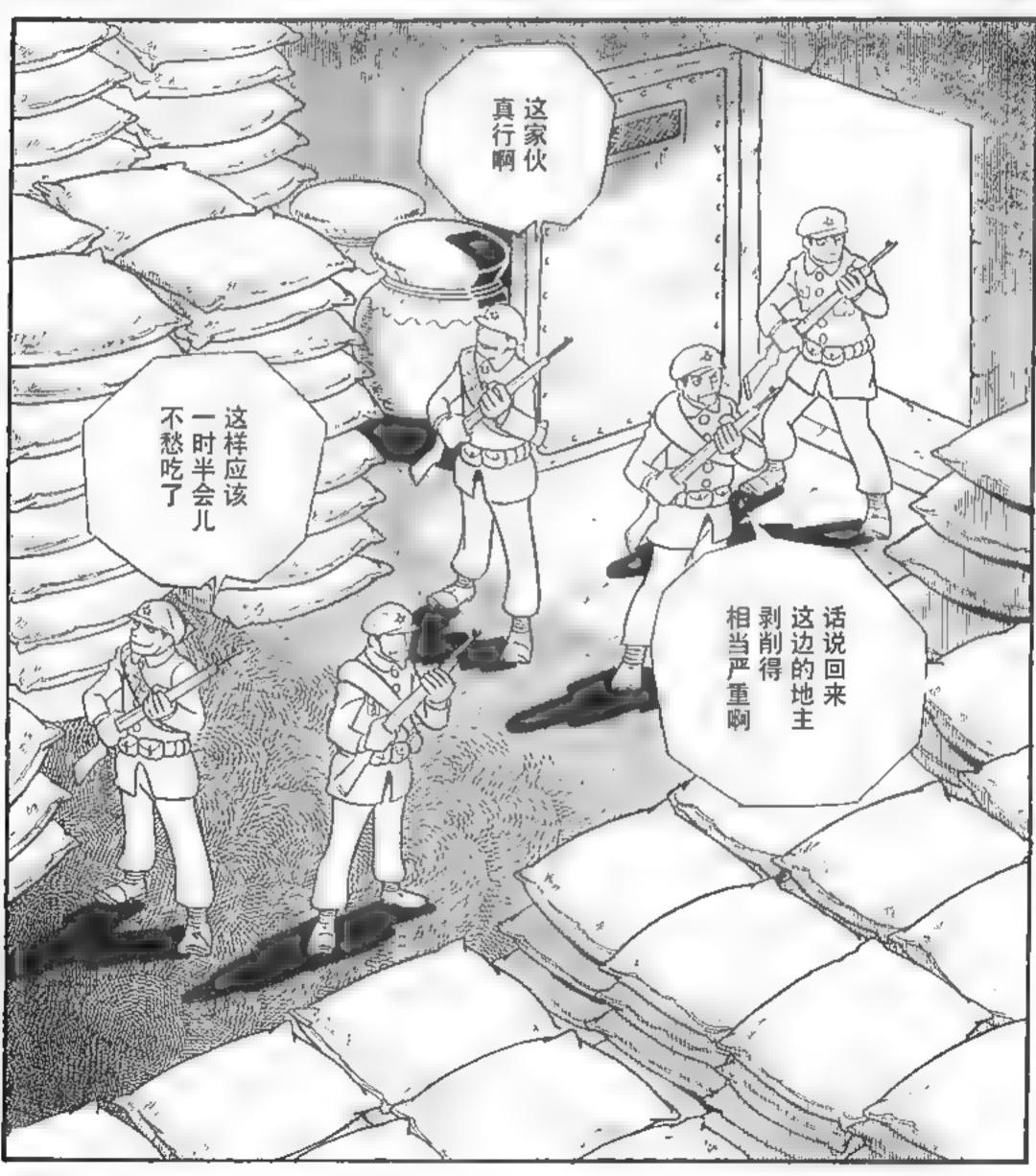
















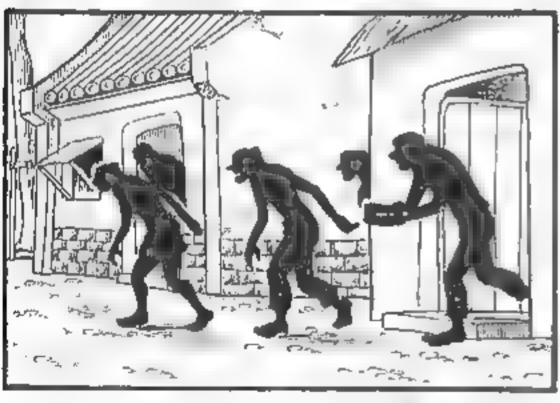


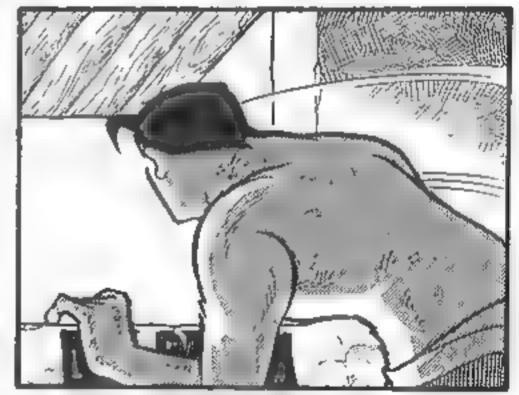


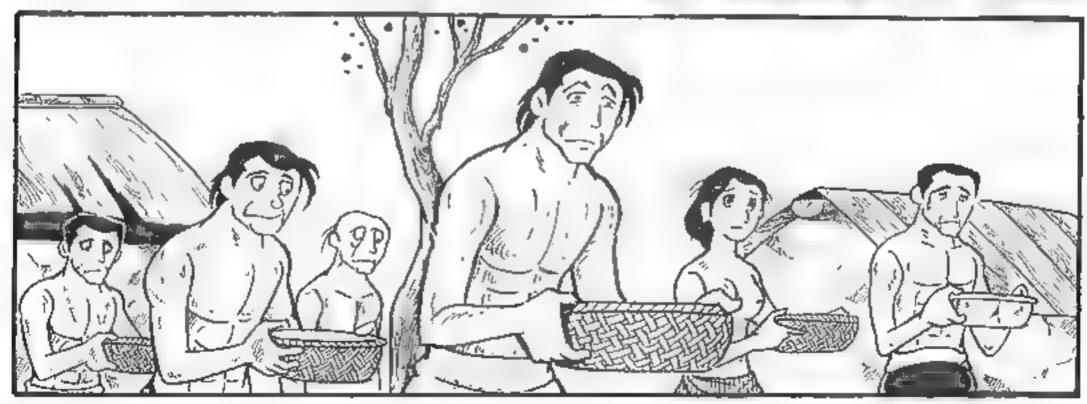
















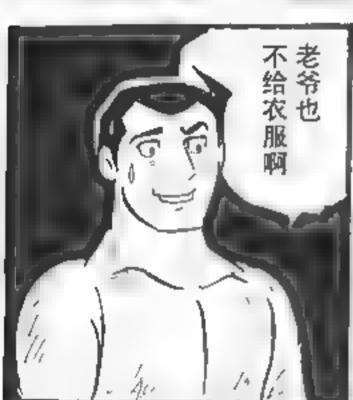














































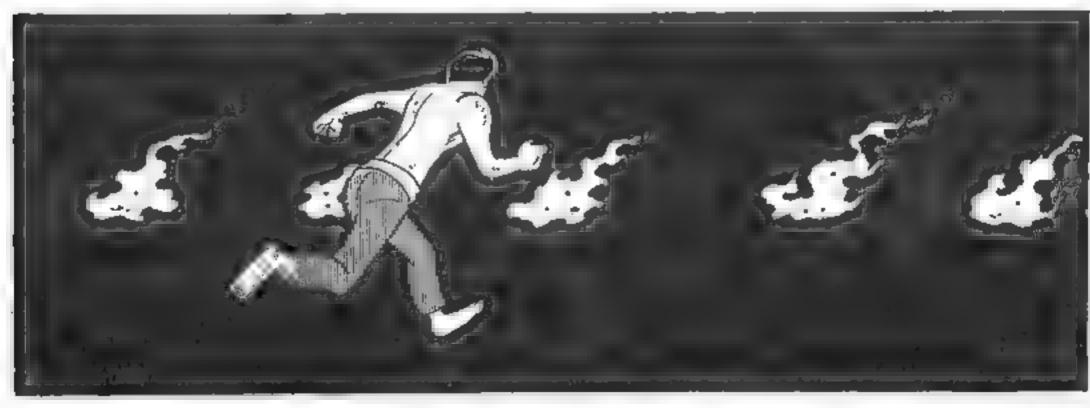






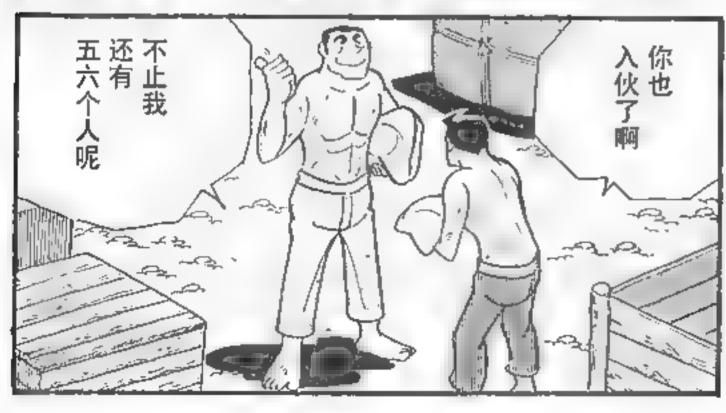




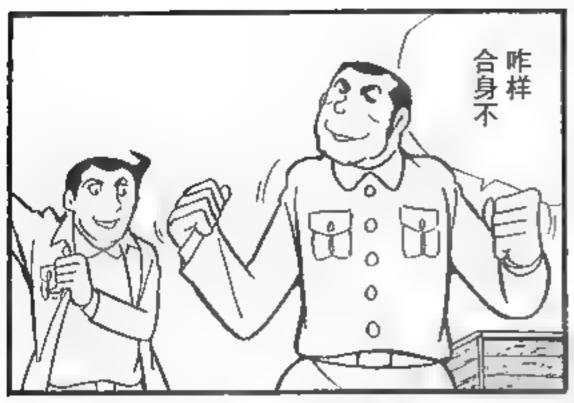




























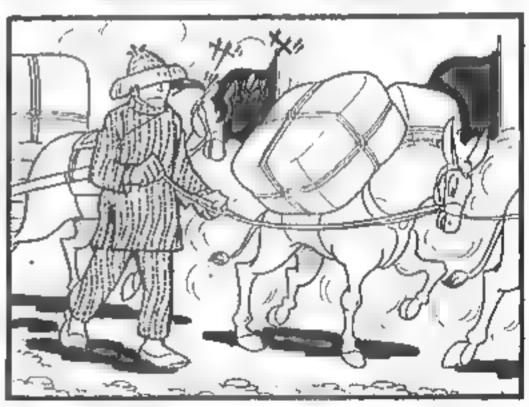






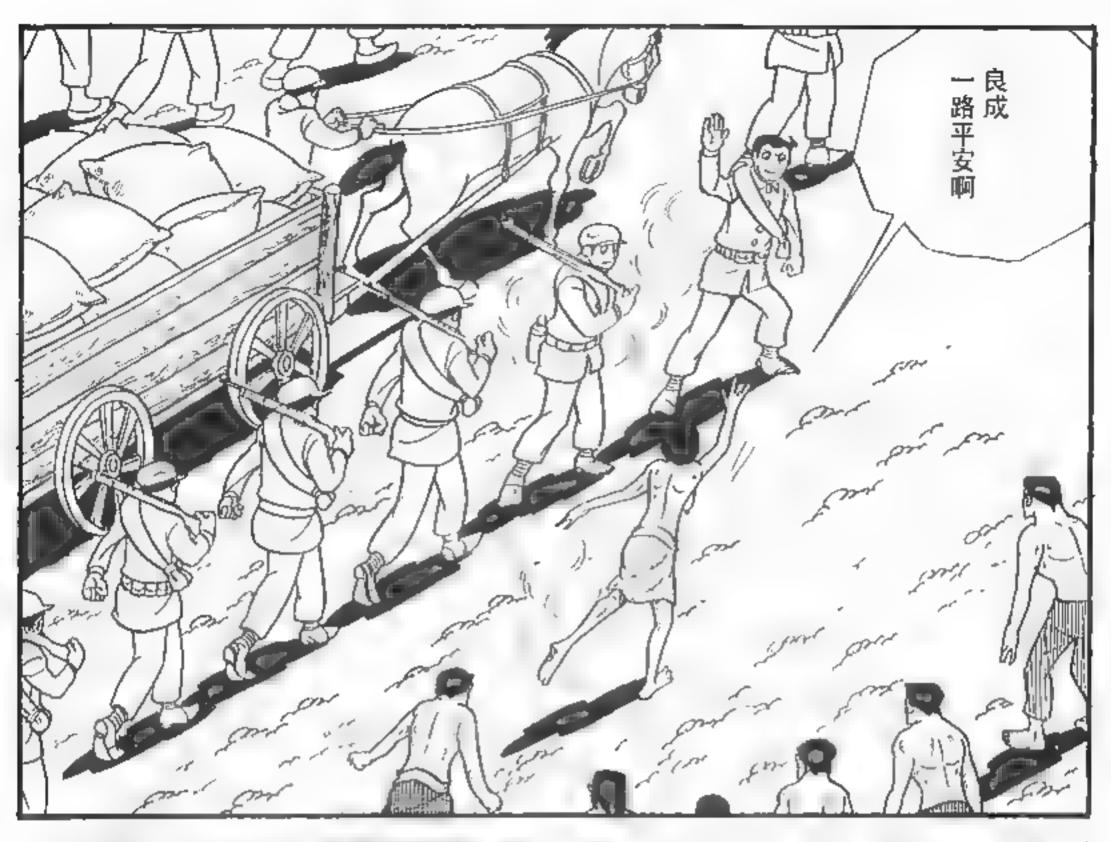










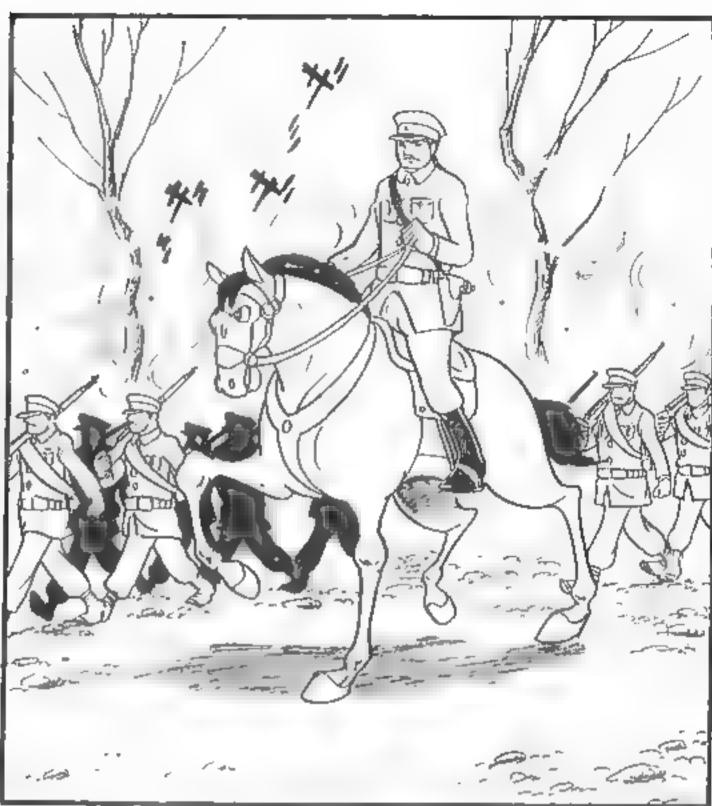


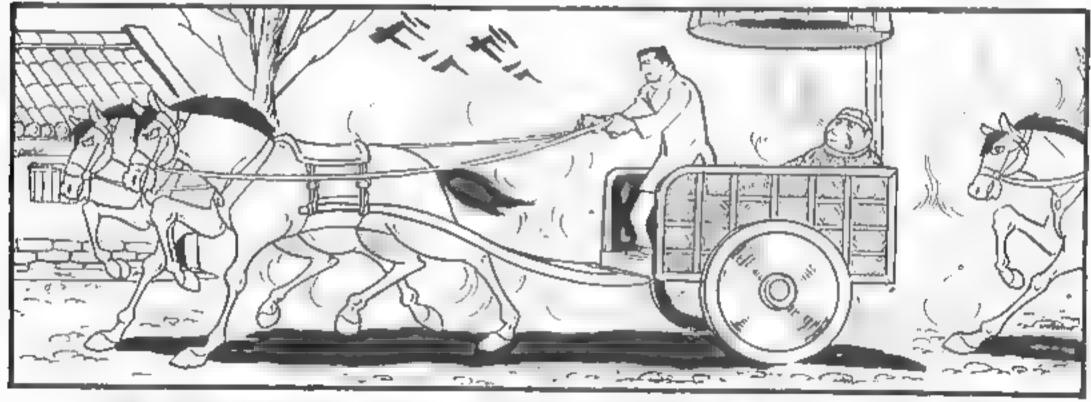




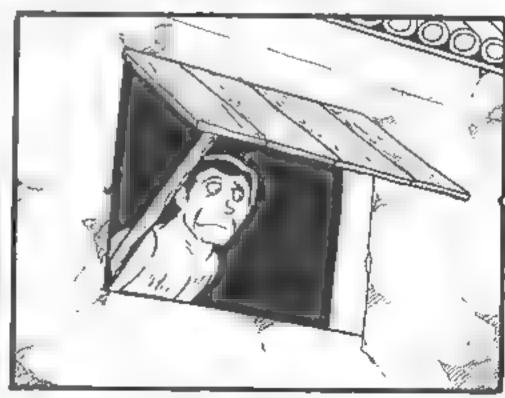


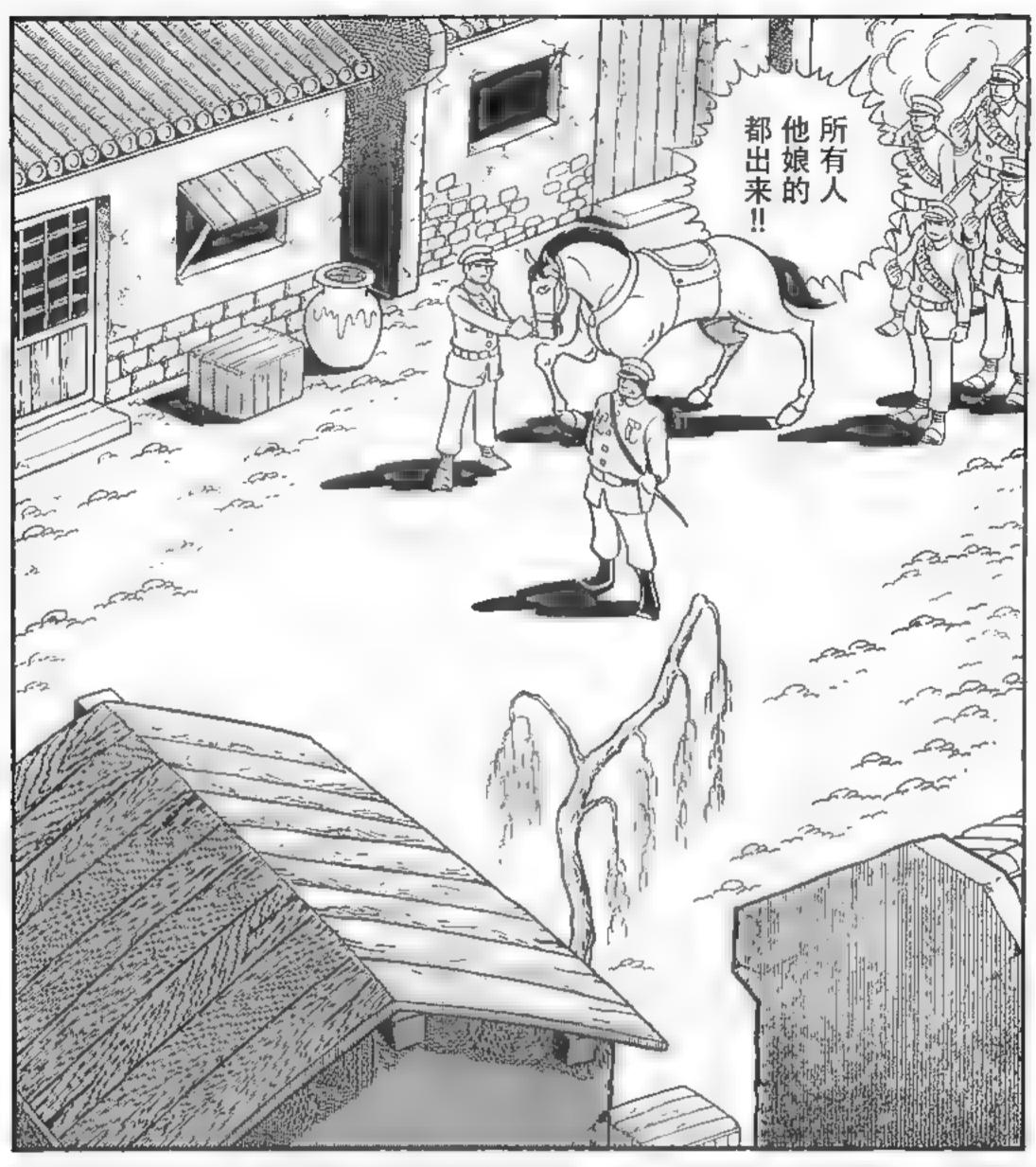
























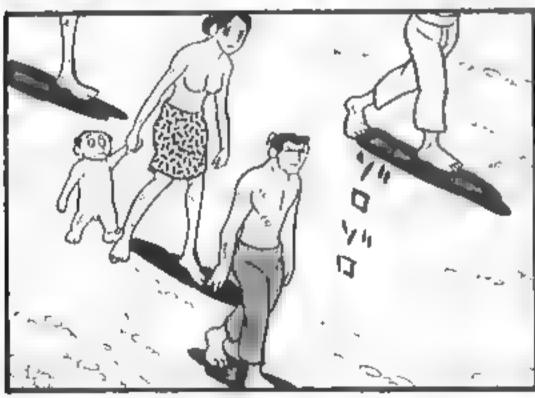




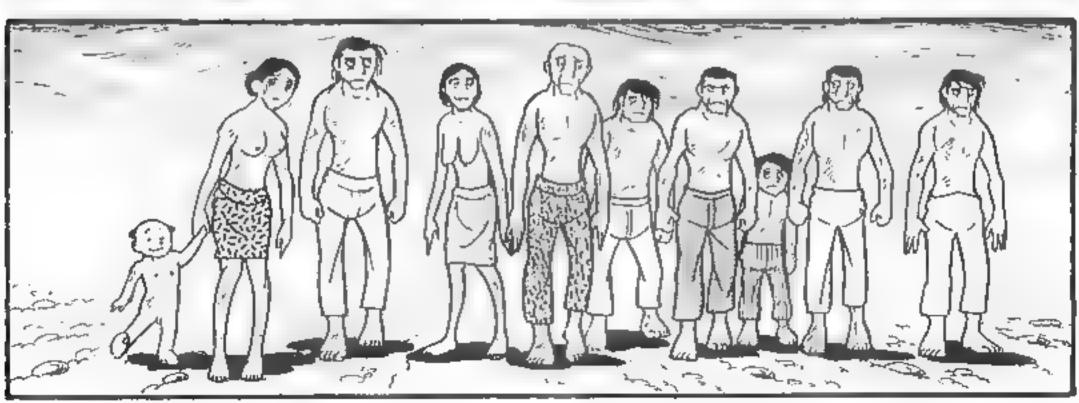


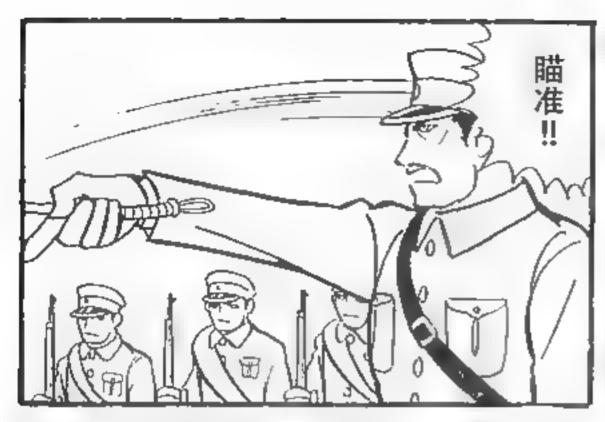




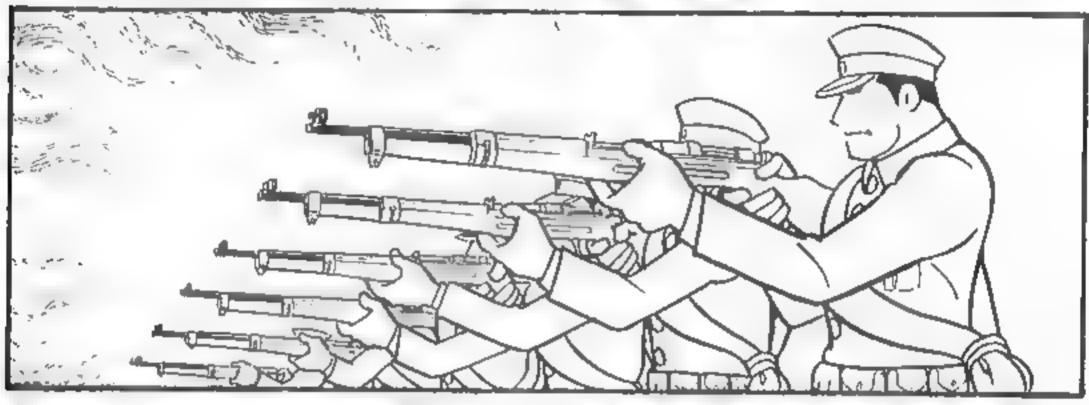








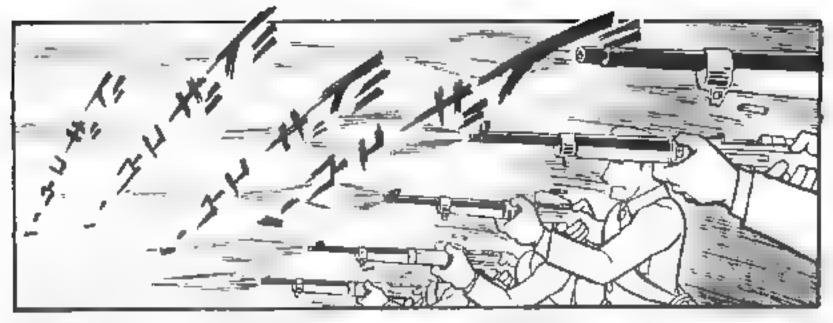


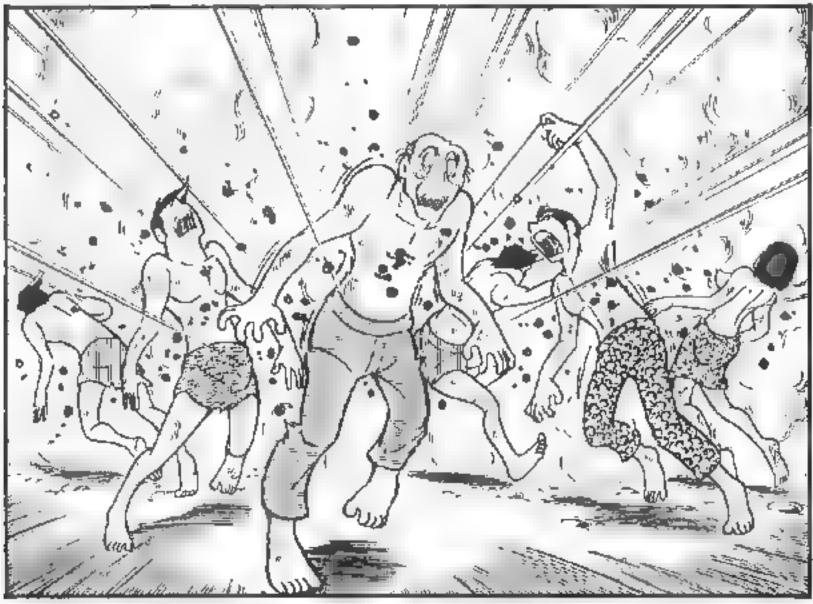






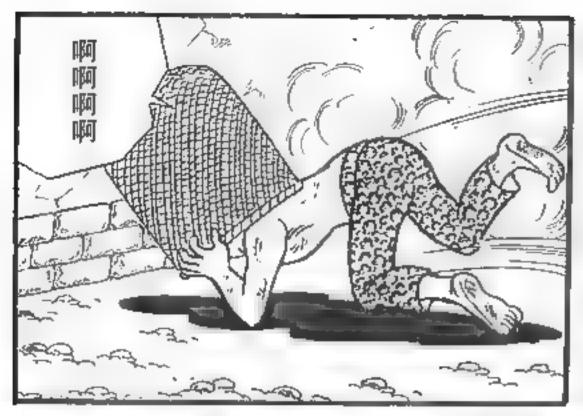




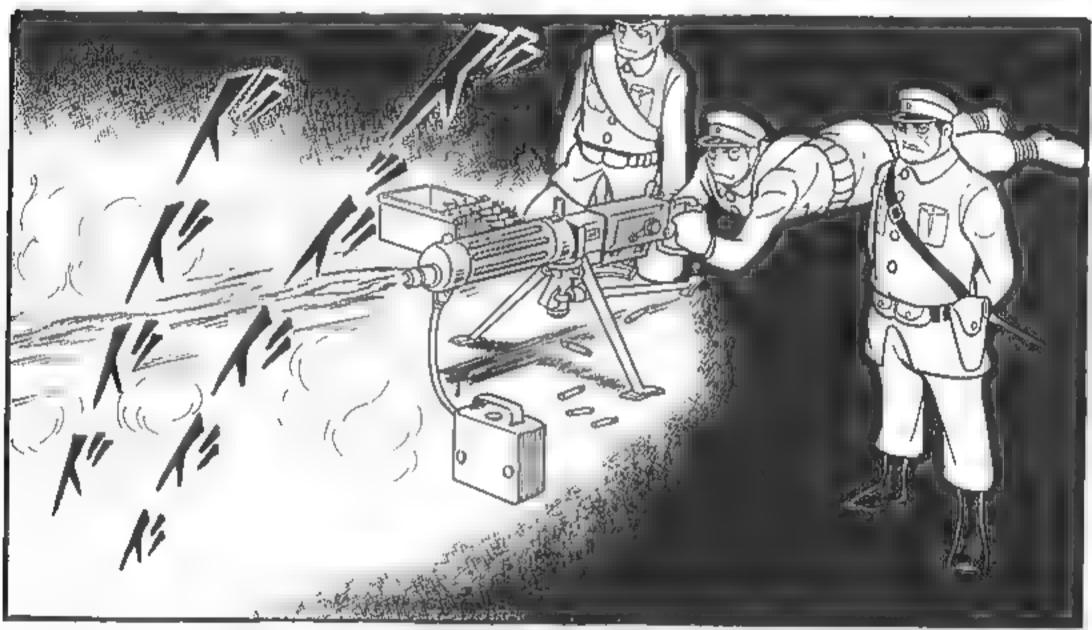




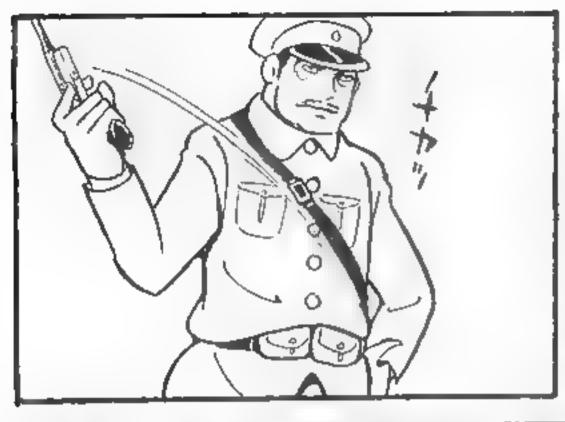




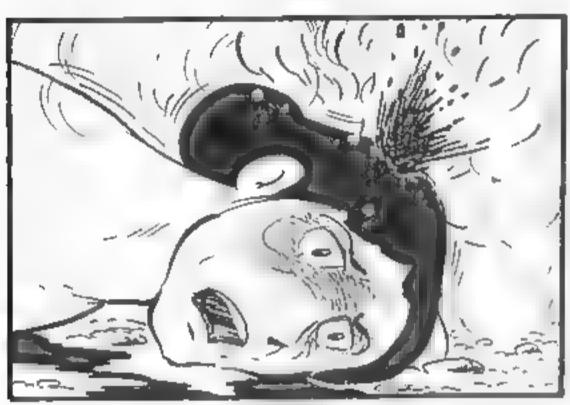


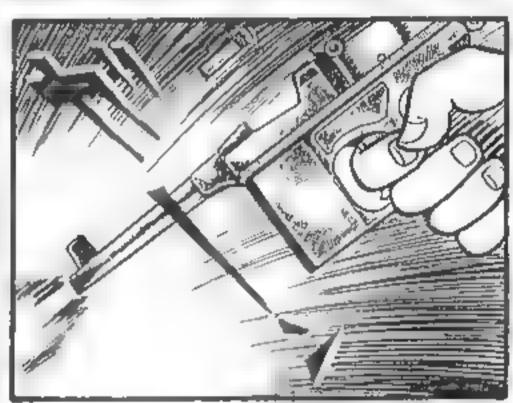








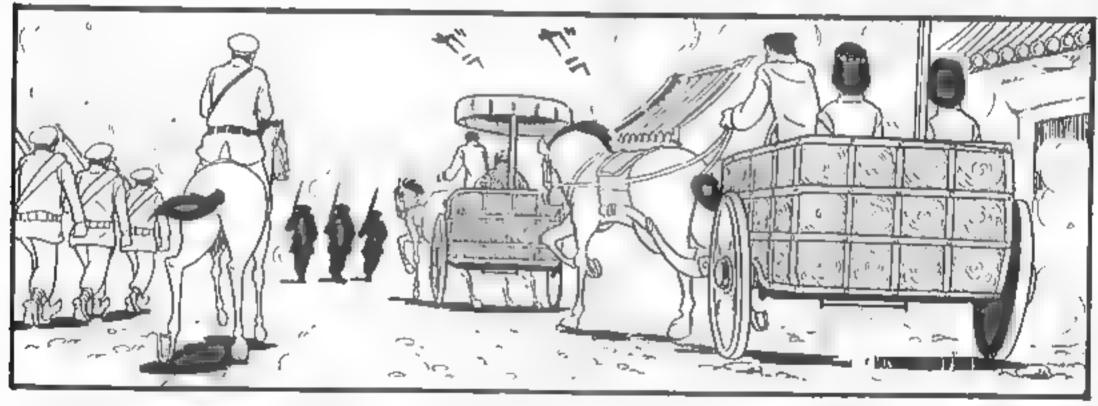




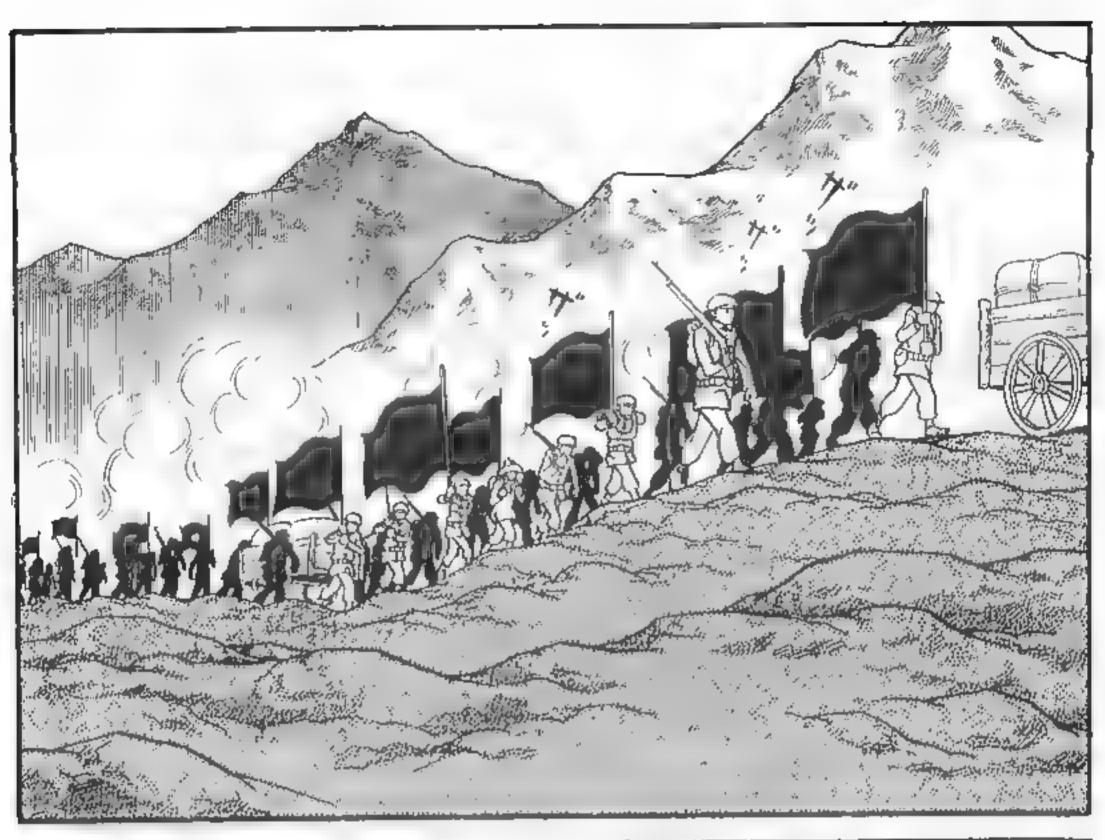










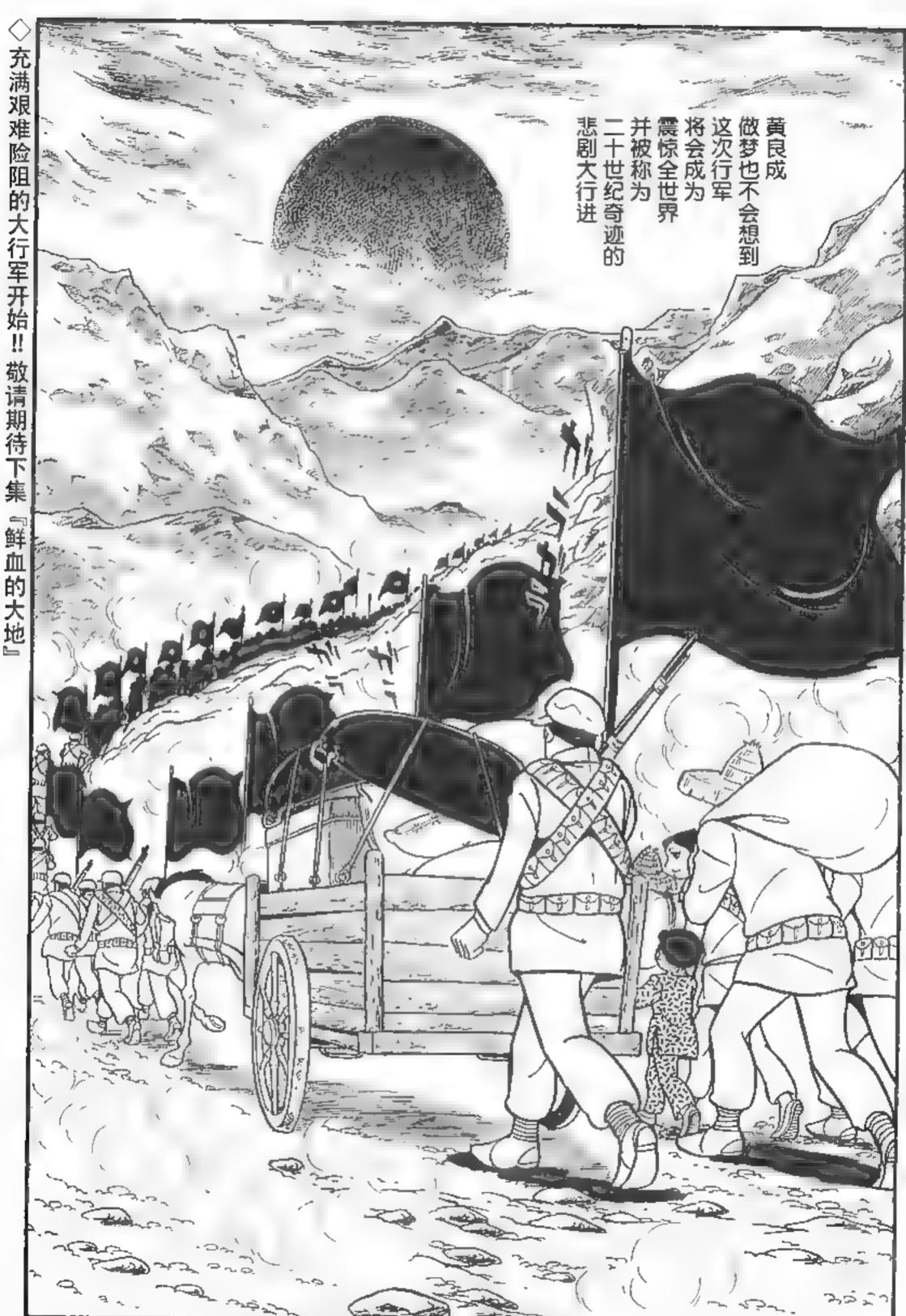




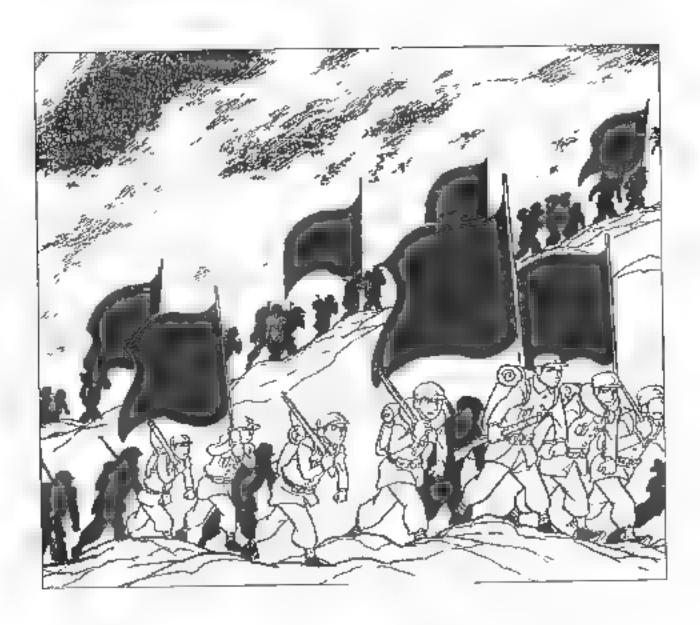






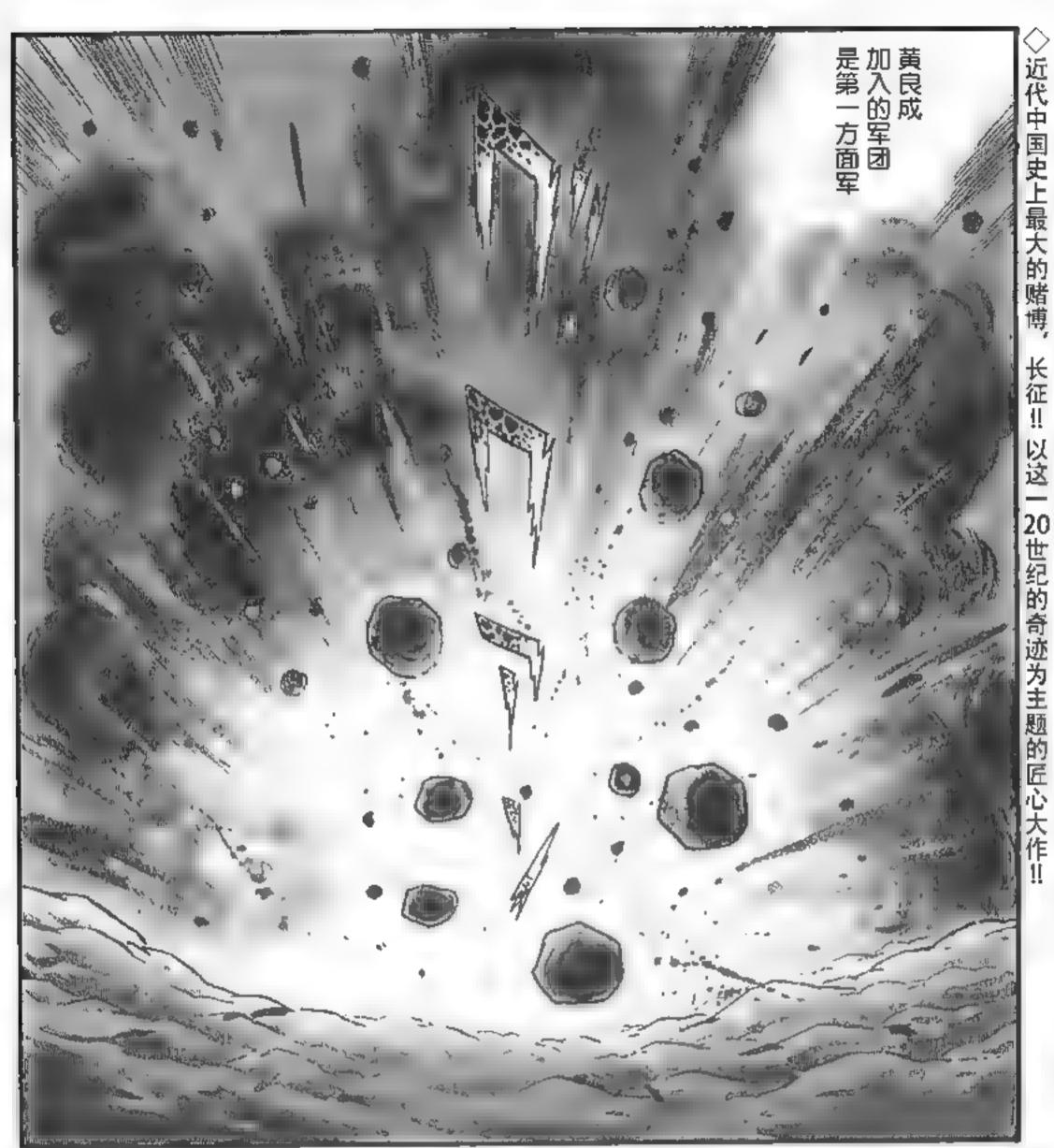


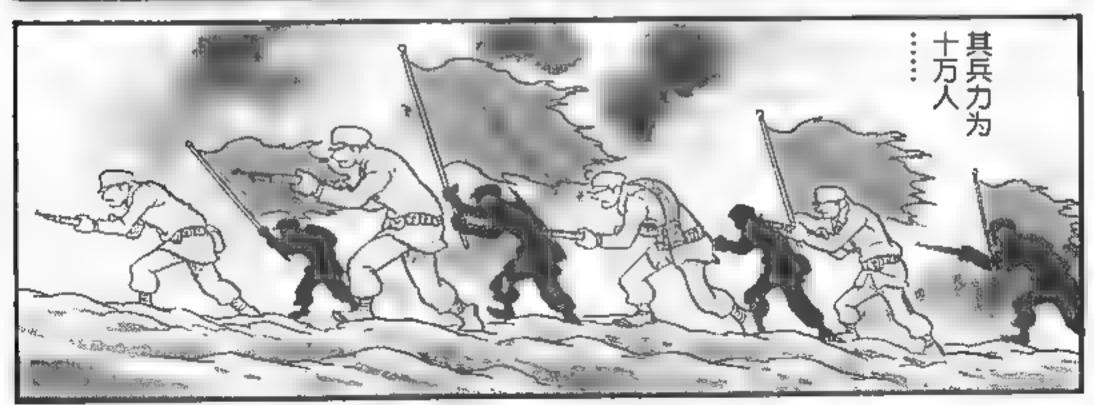
『鲜血的大地』

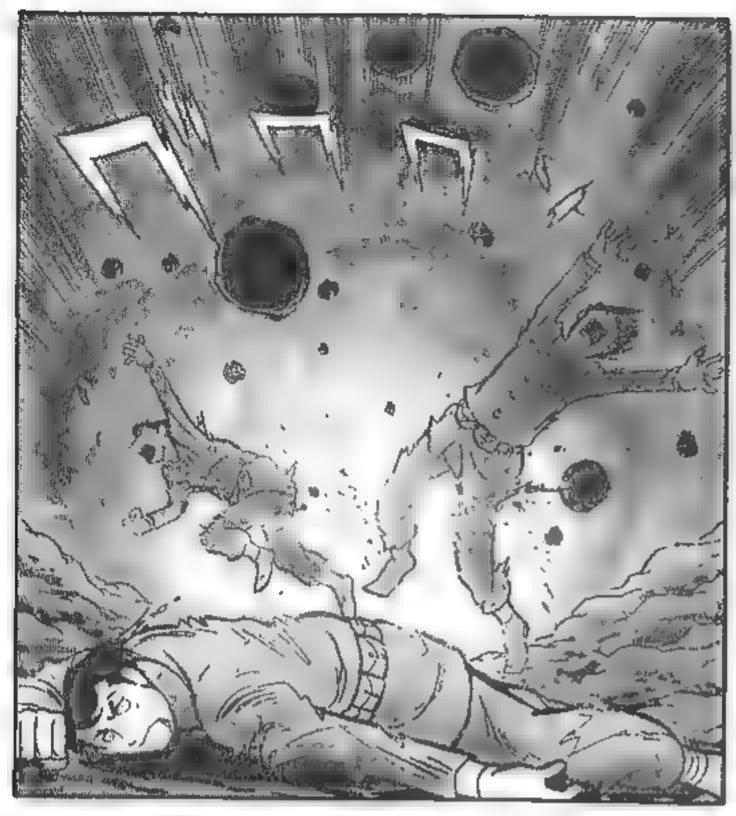


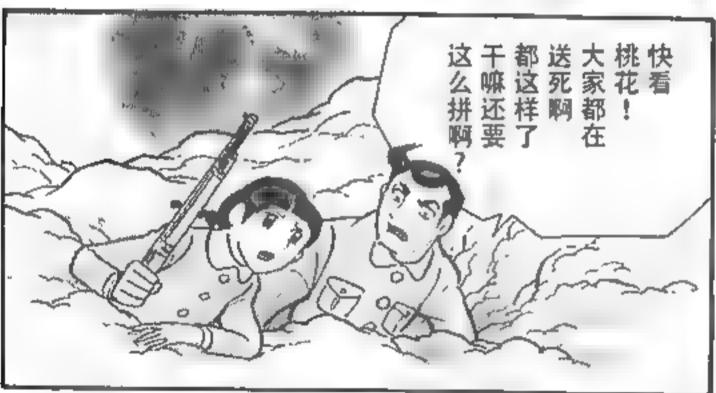
## 鲜血的大地













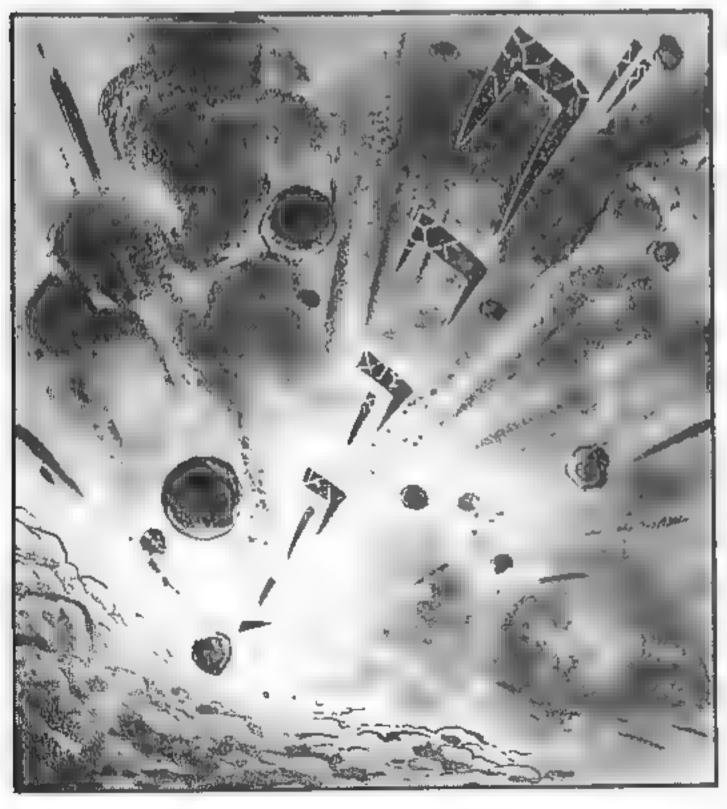


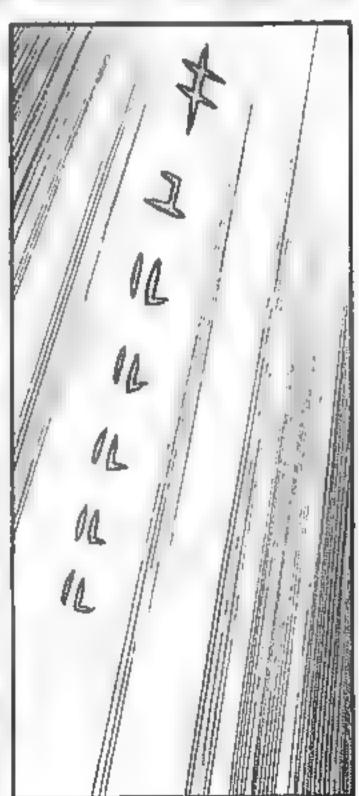




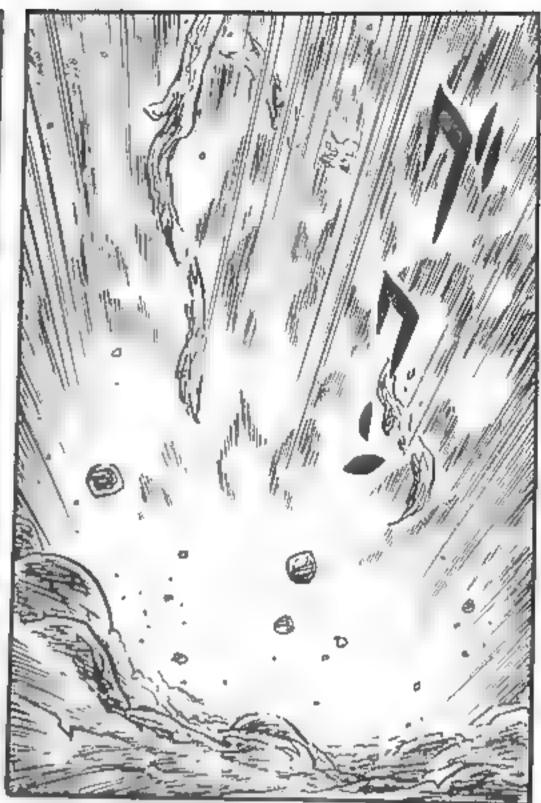
















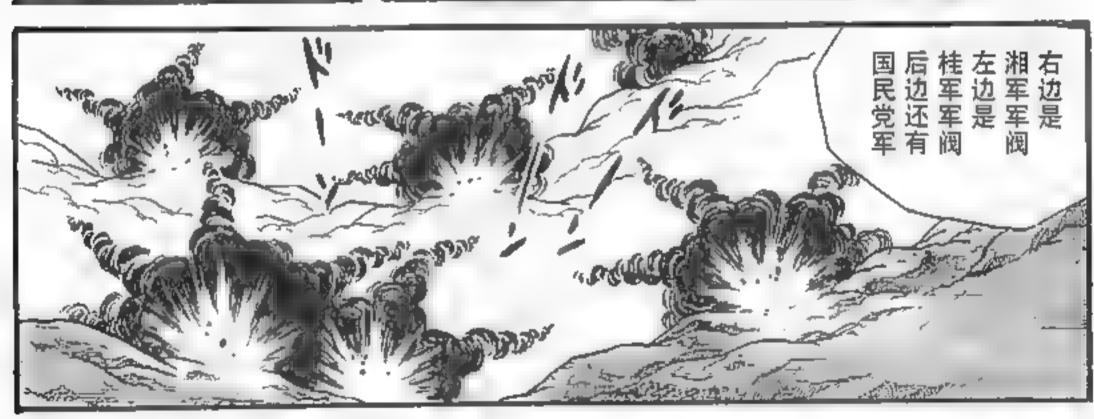
















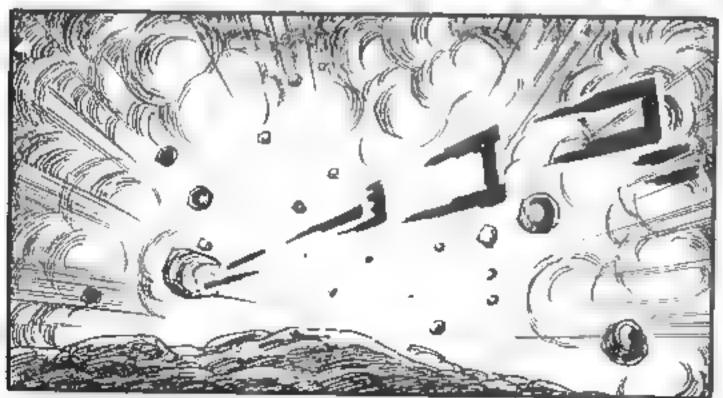












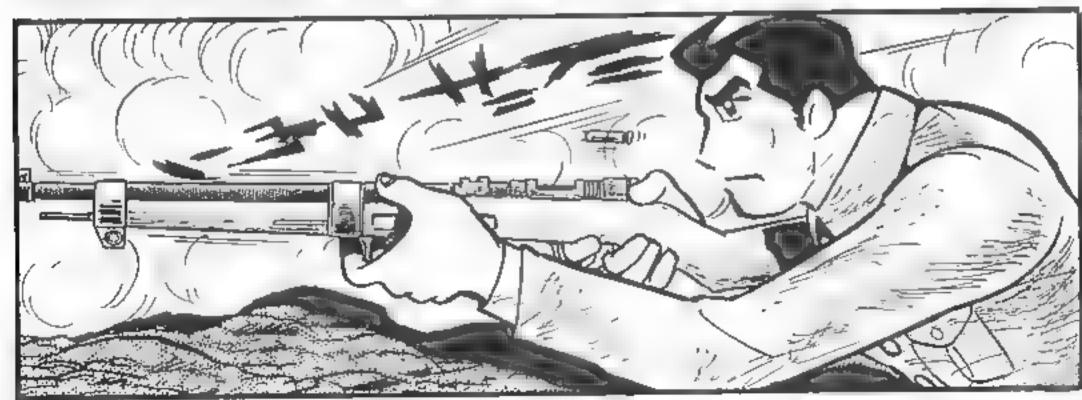


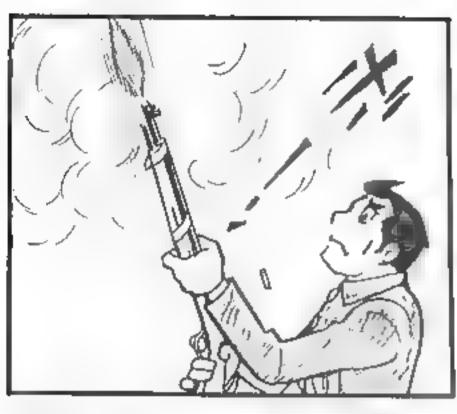






















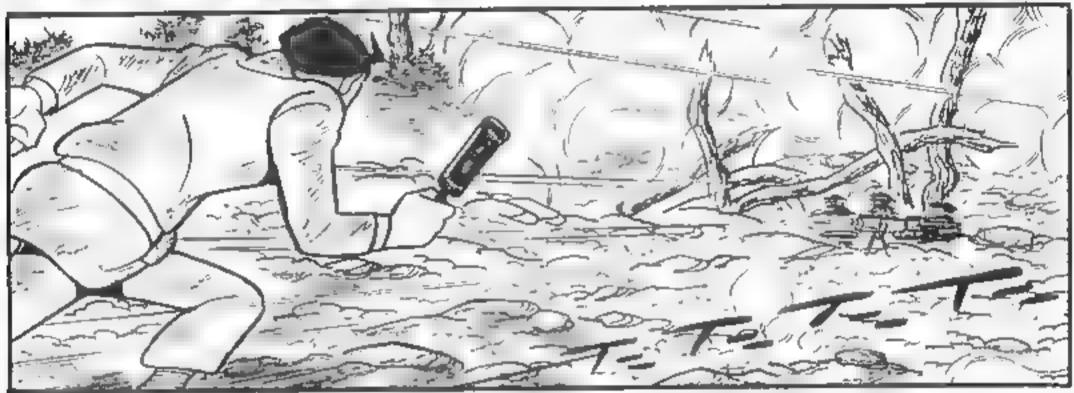


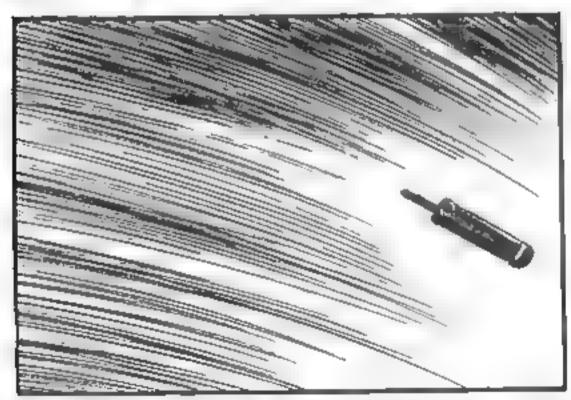


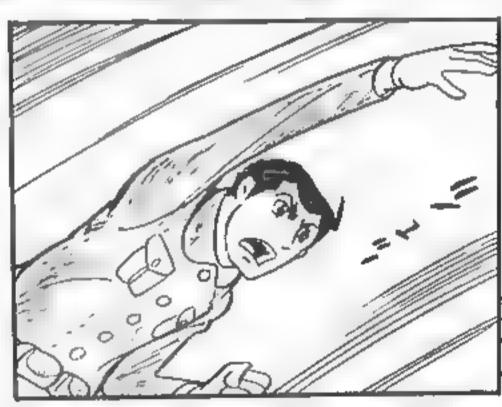








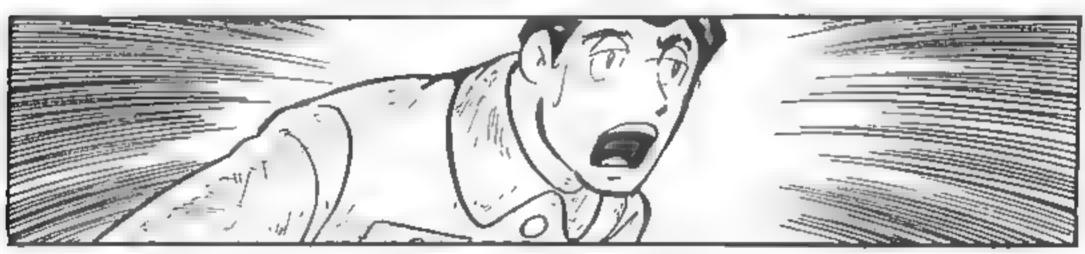


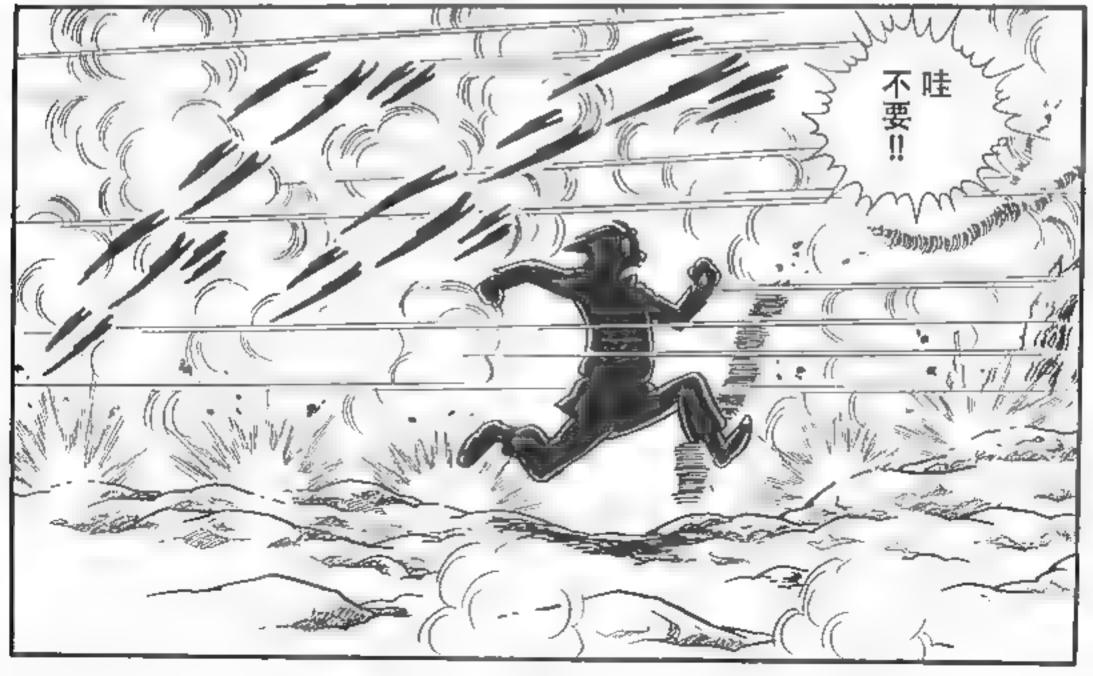




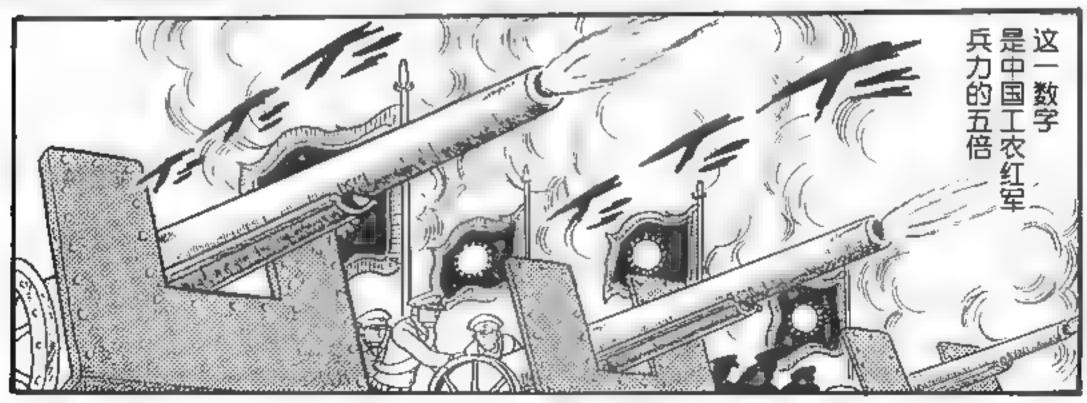


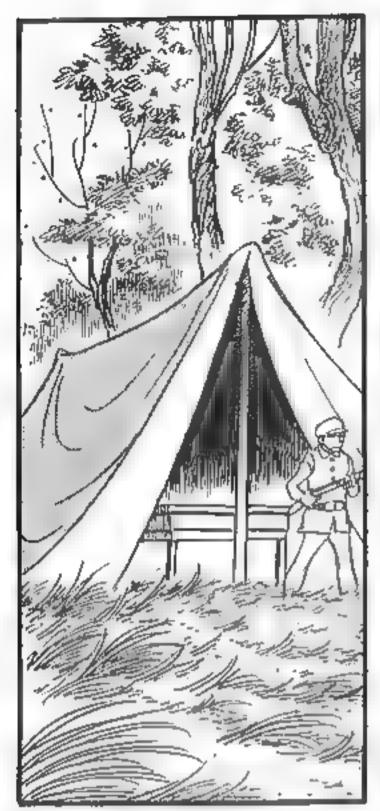










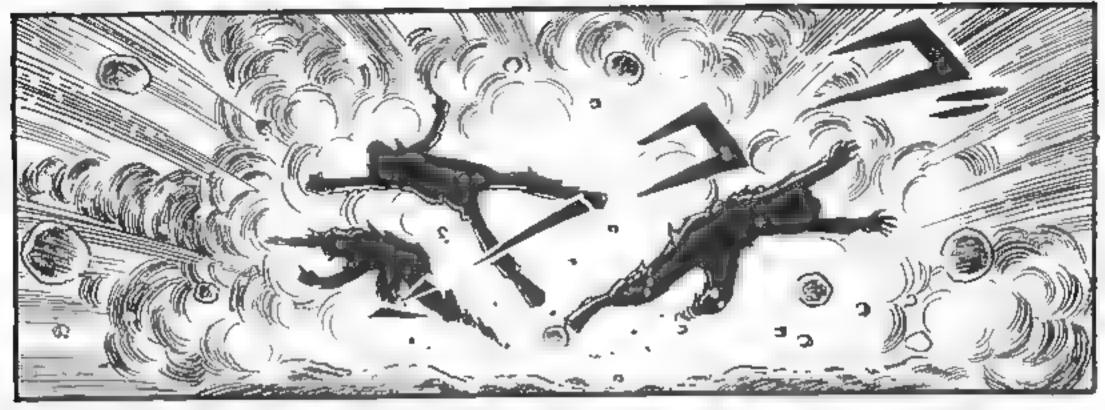


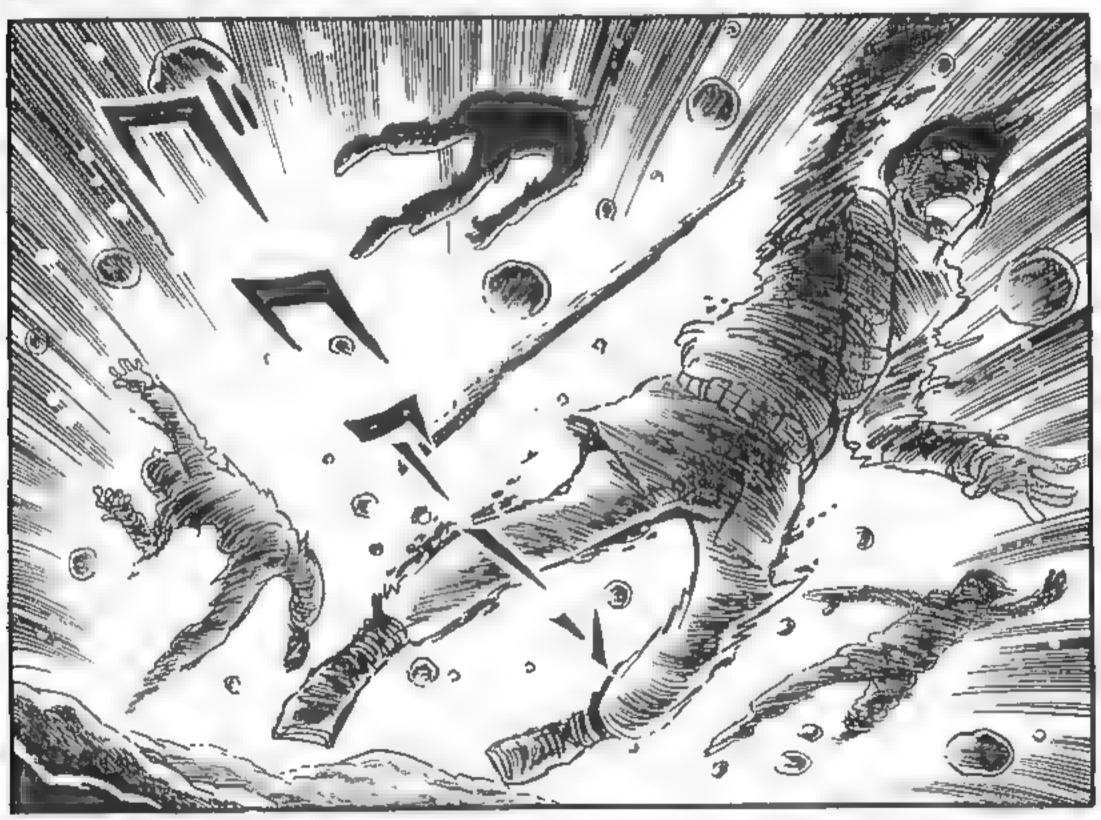


























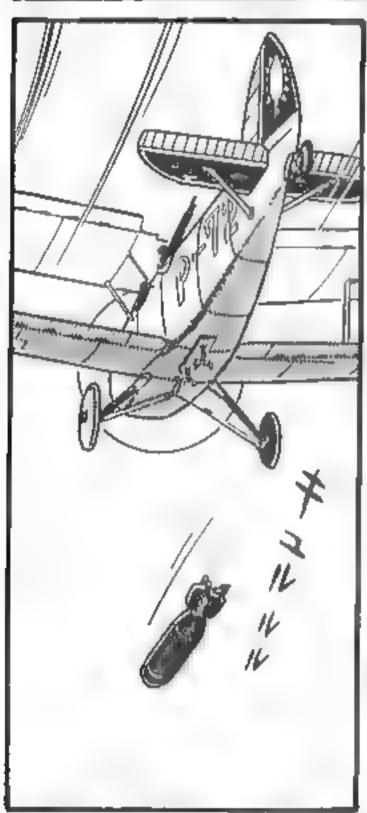


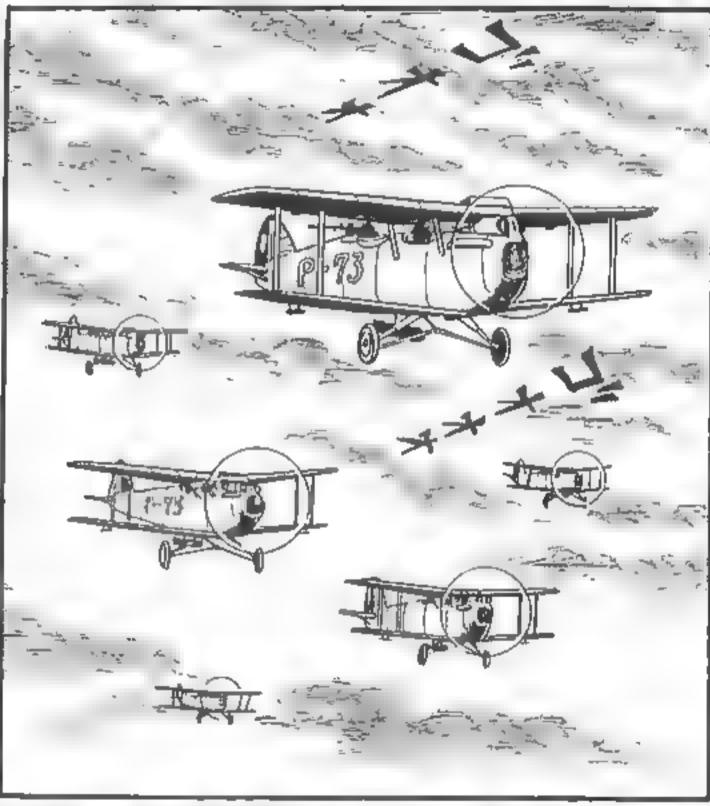


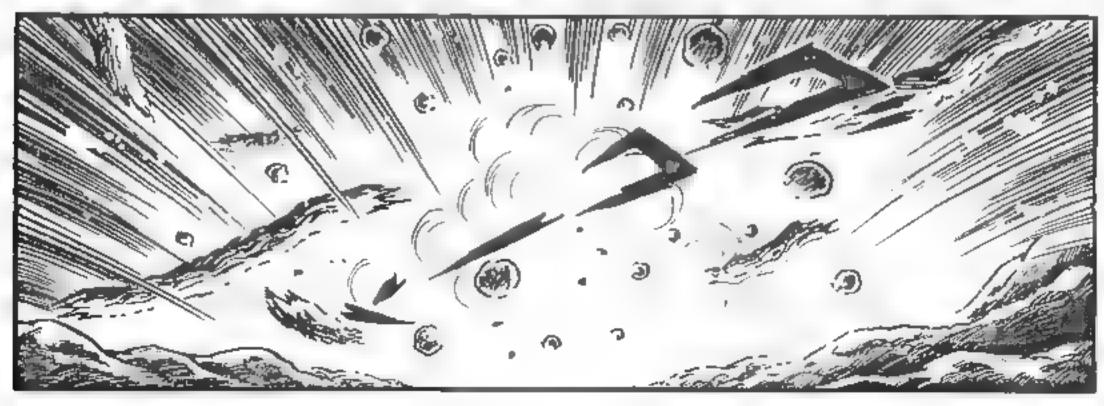






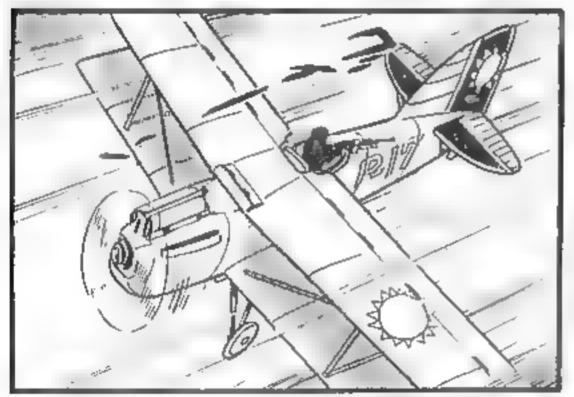




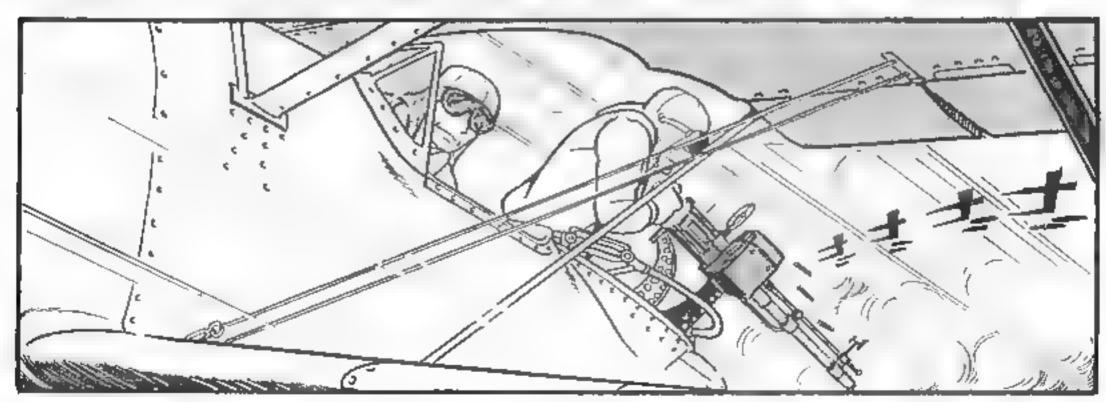


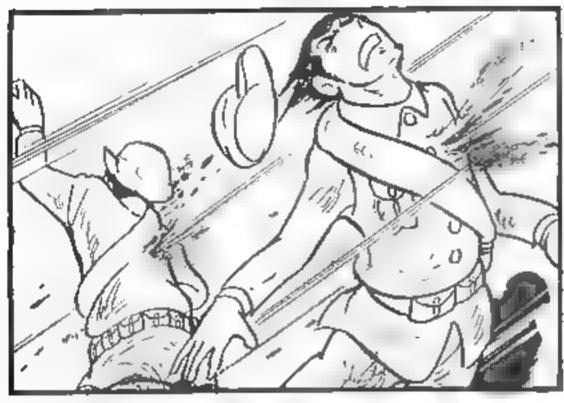


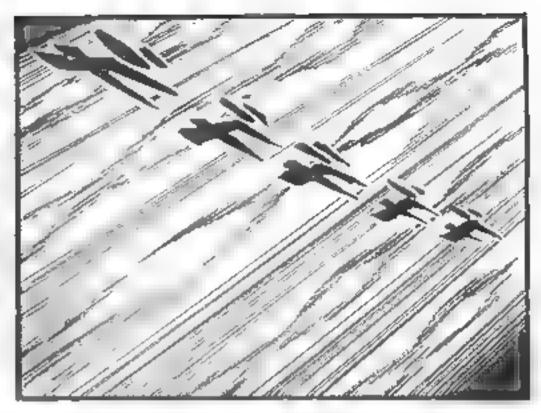








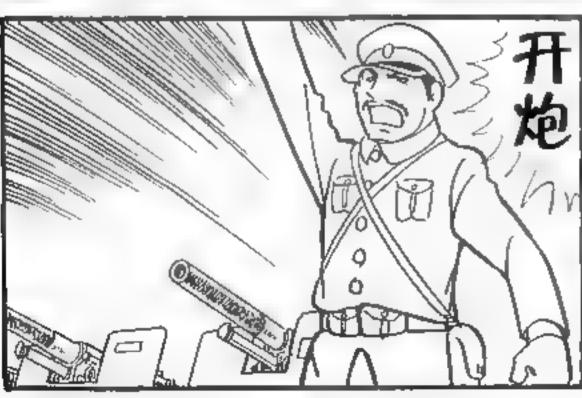


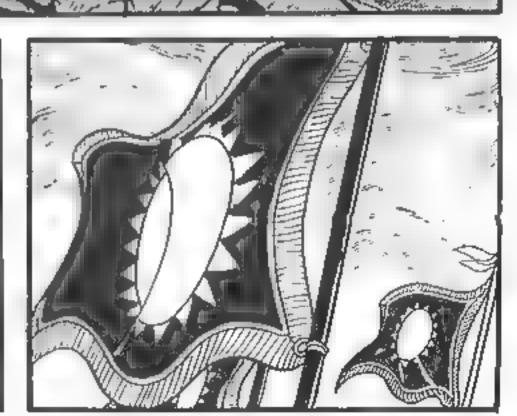


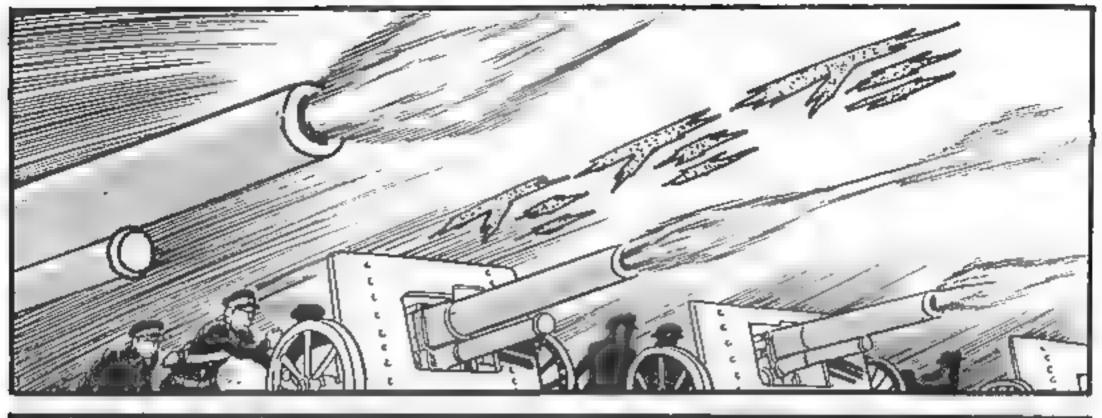


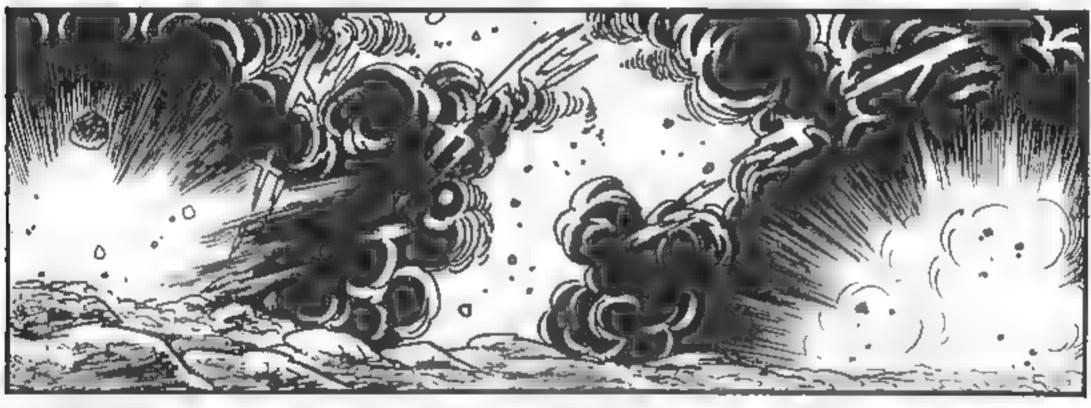


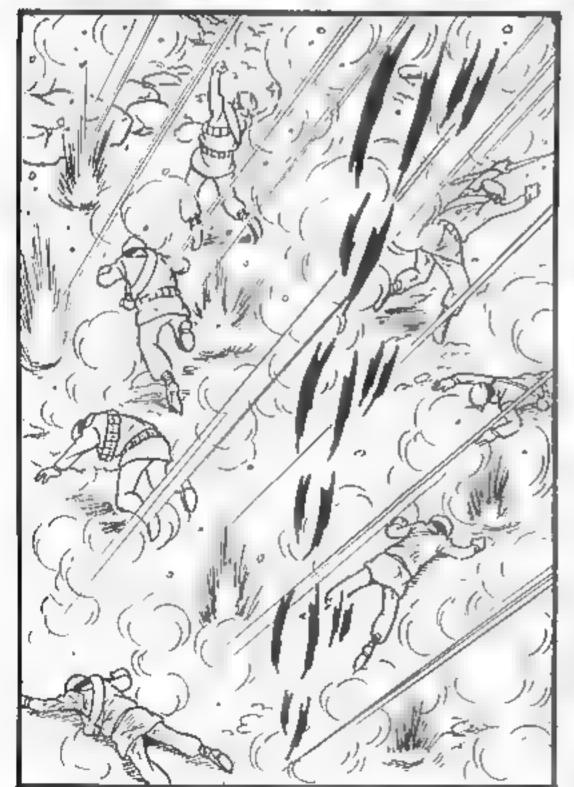


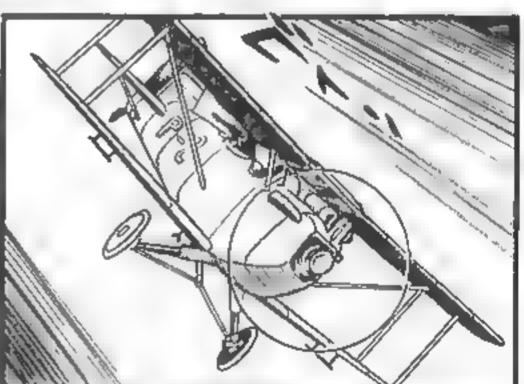


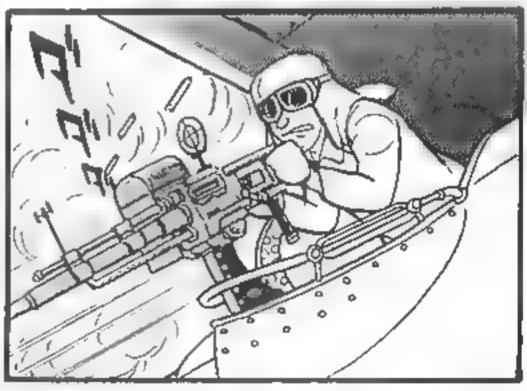


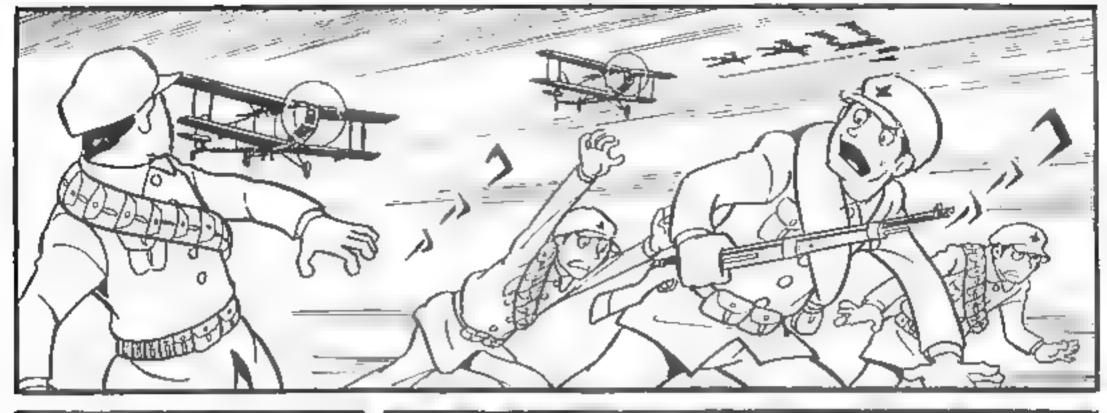






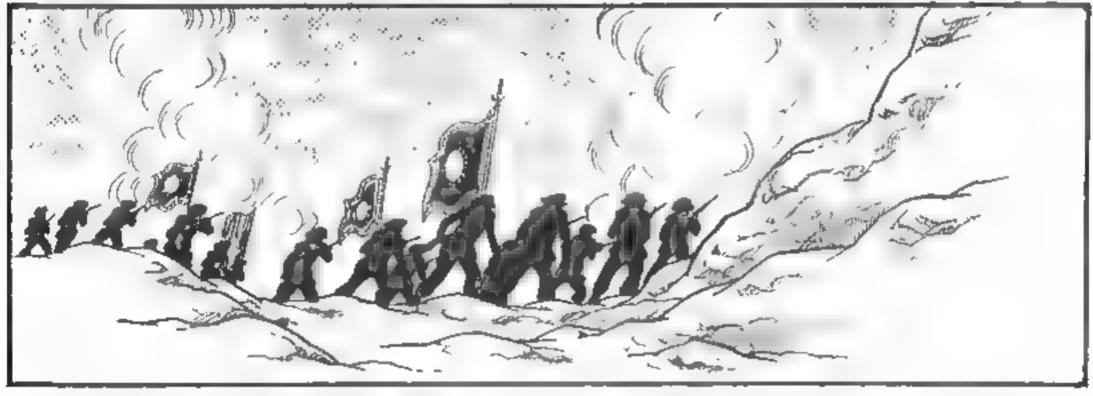






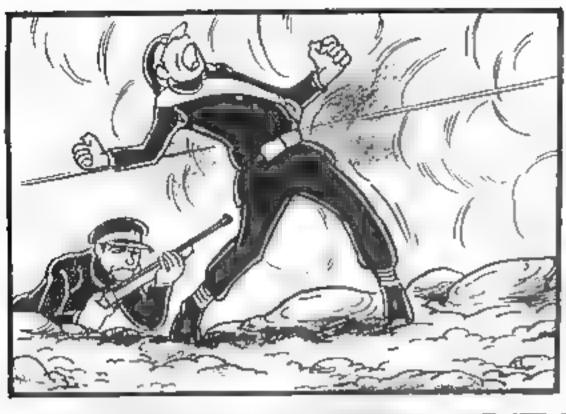








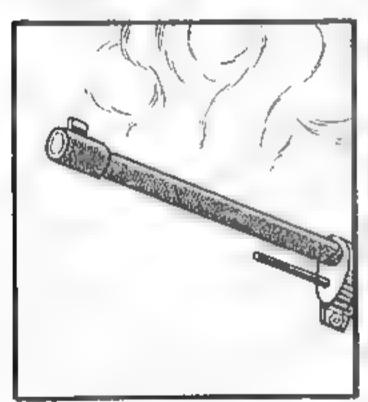




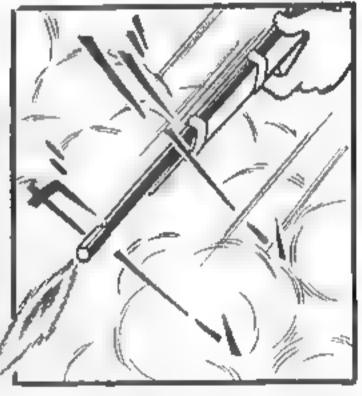












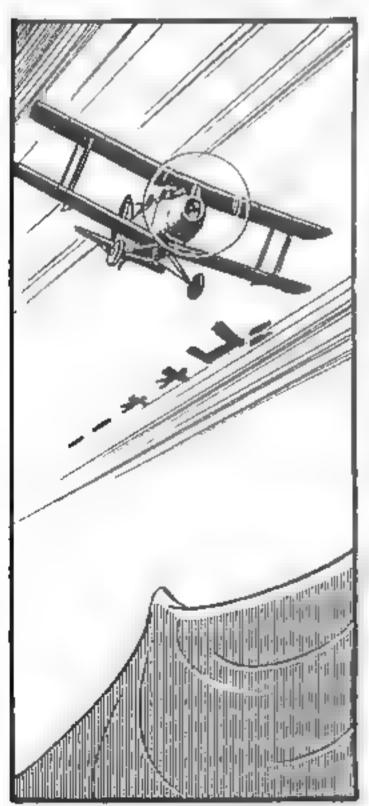






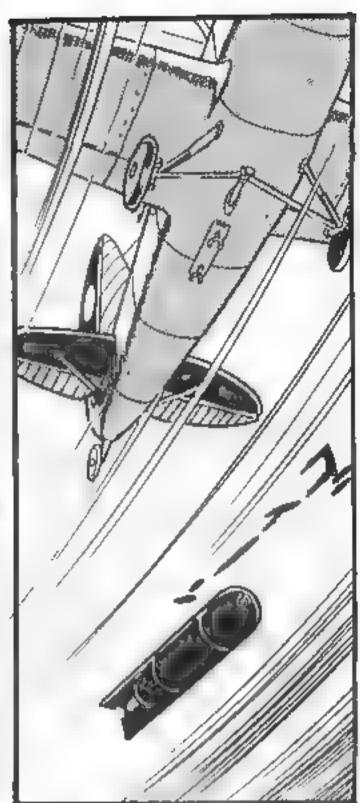


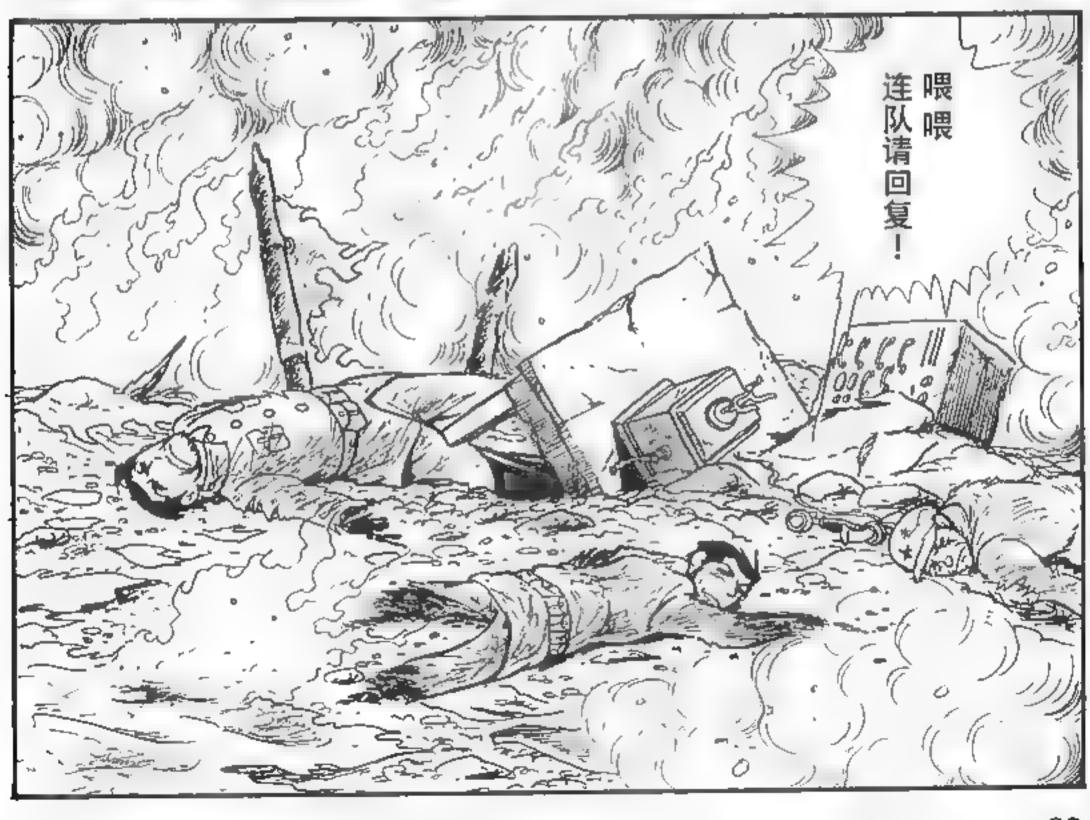








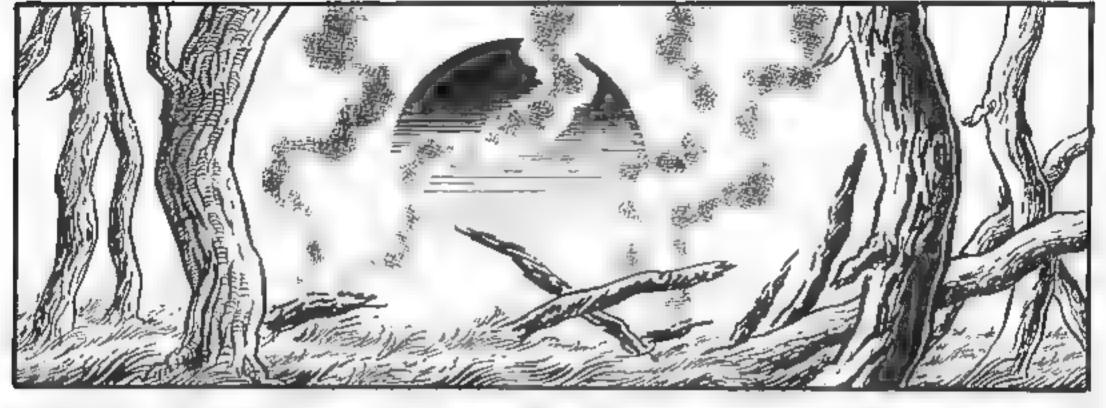


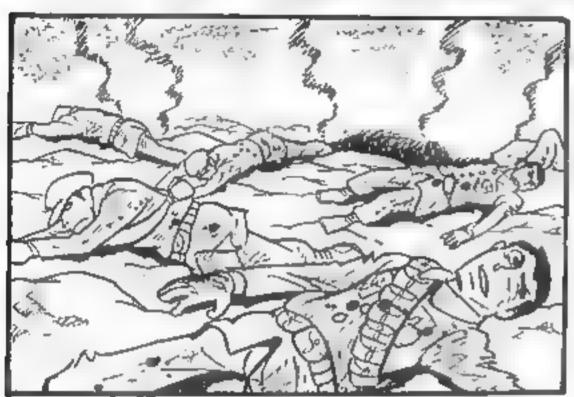
























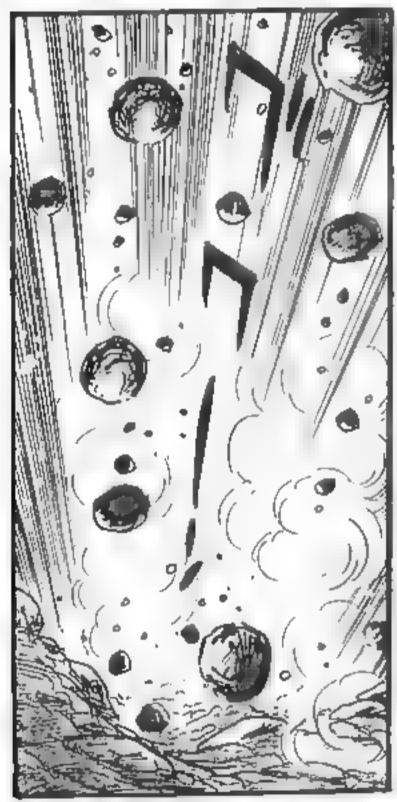


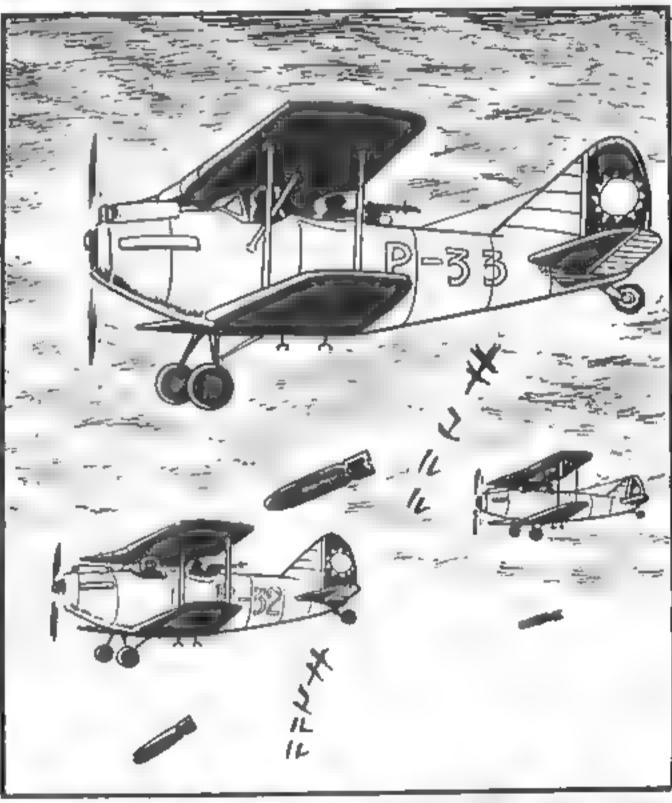


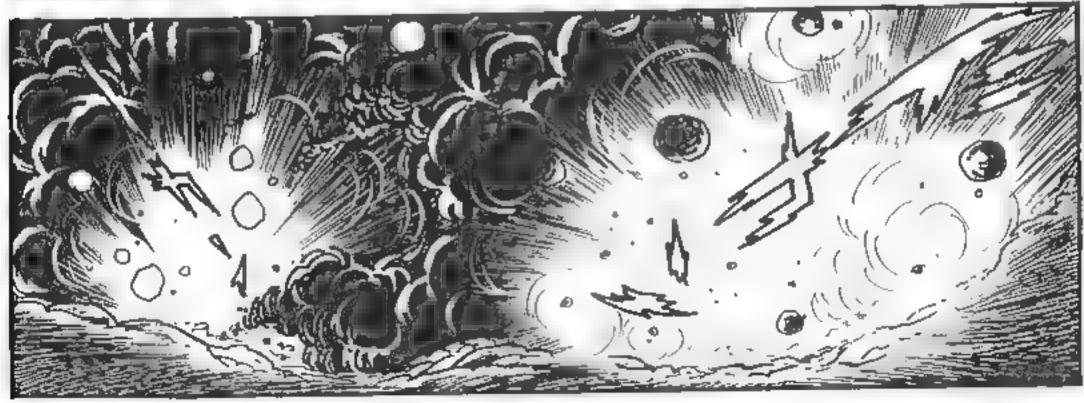


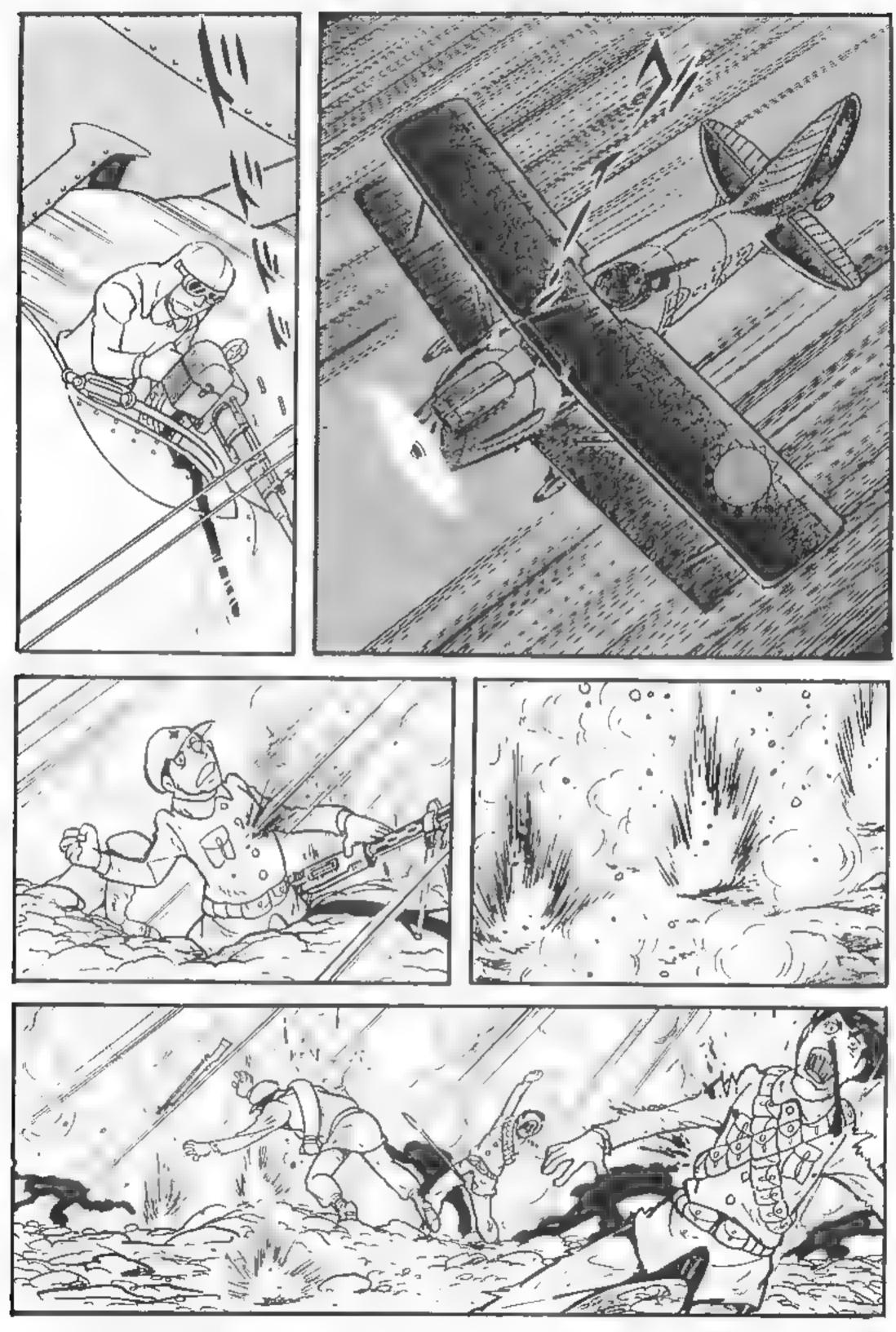


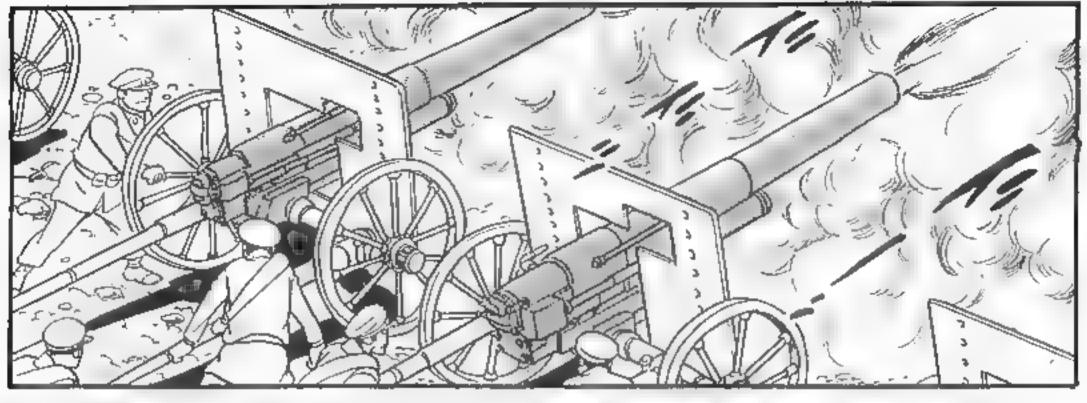




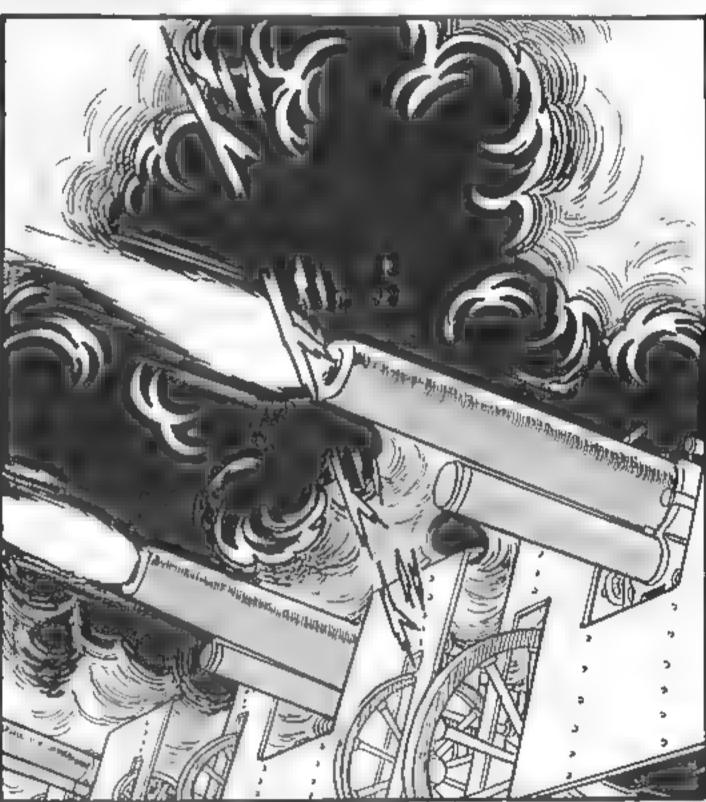


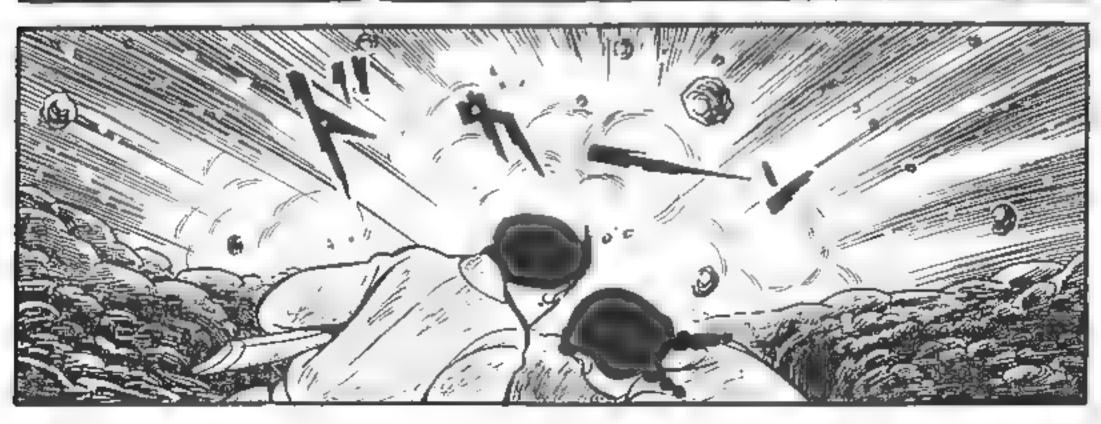


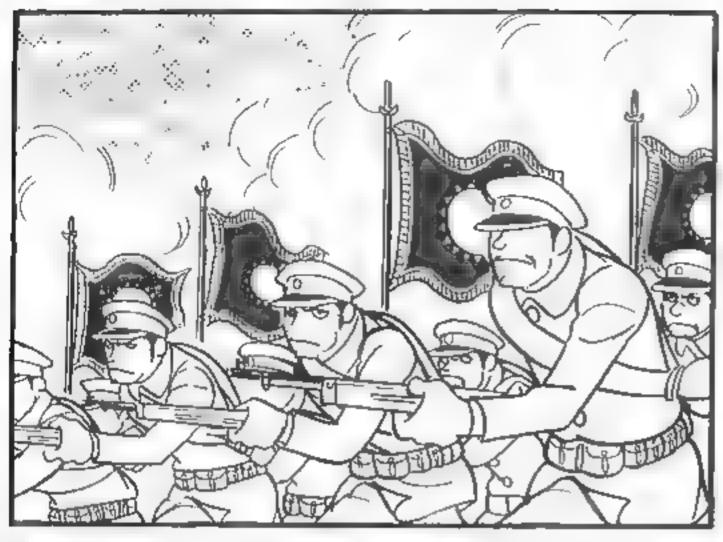




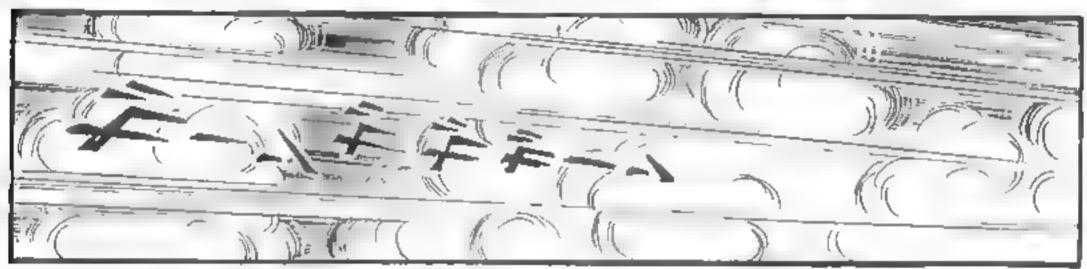


























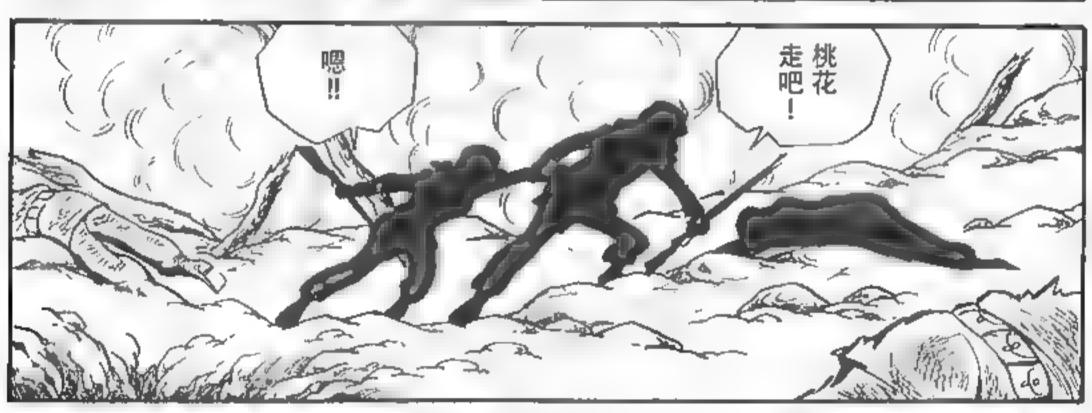






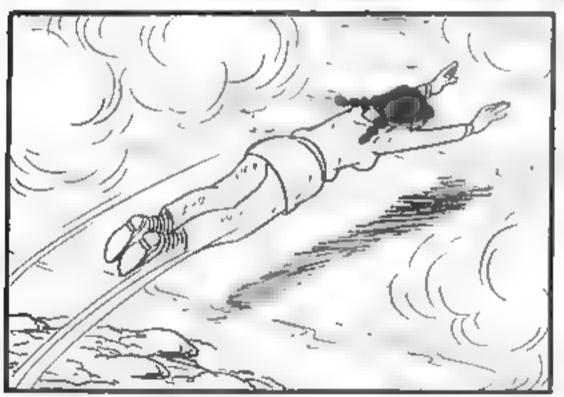


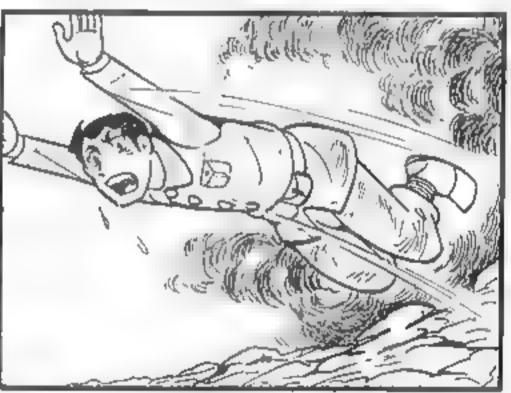














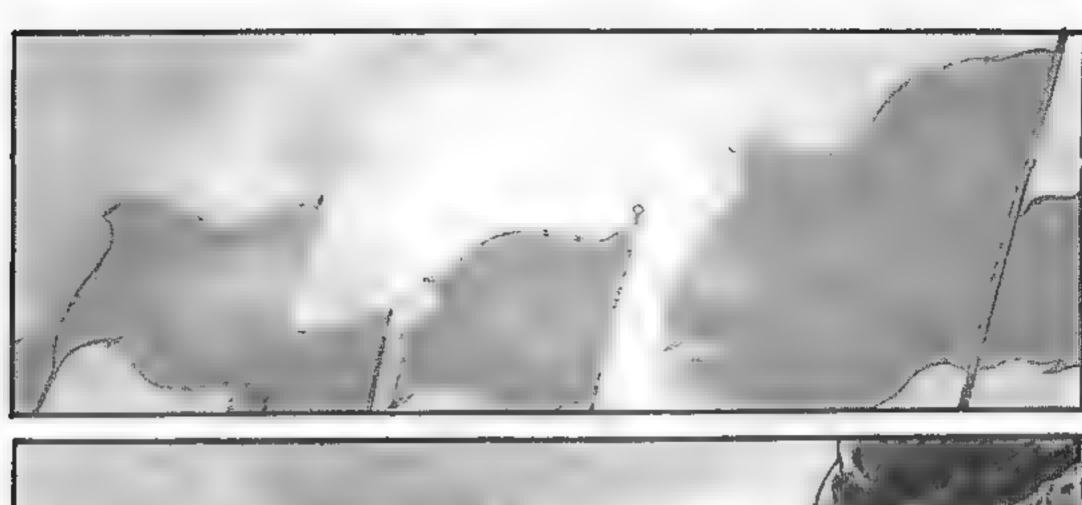






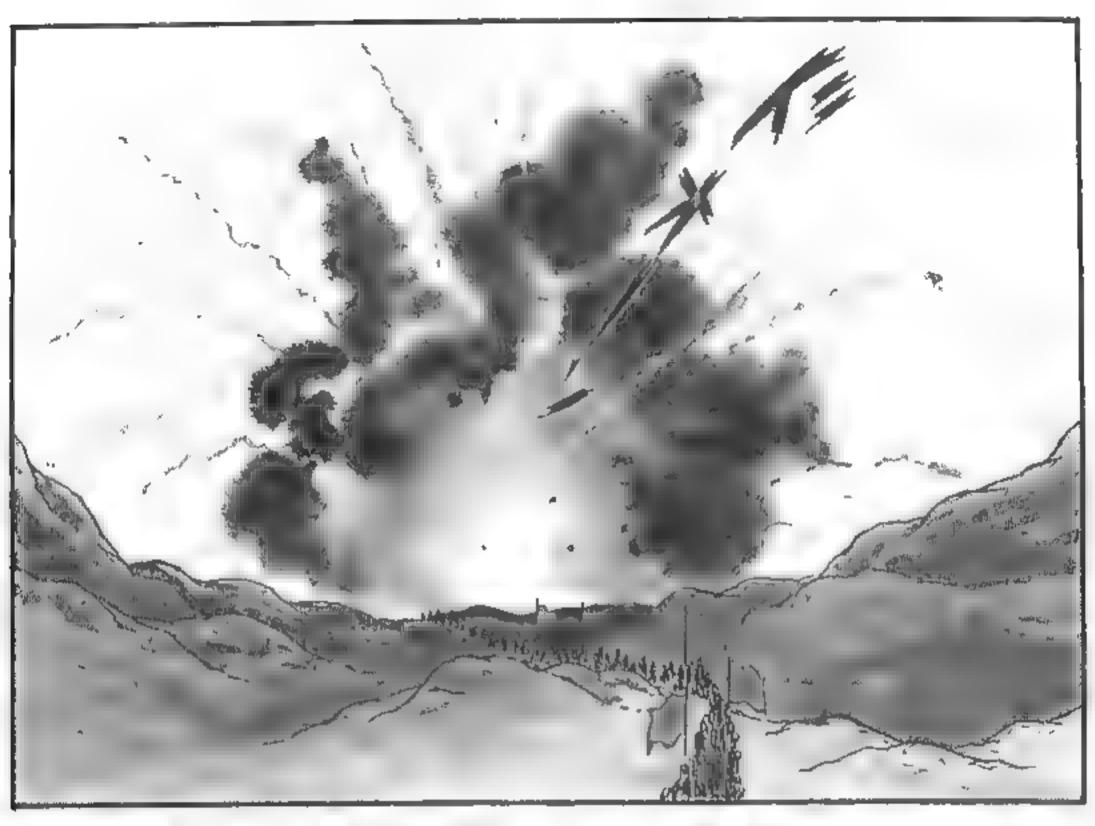
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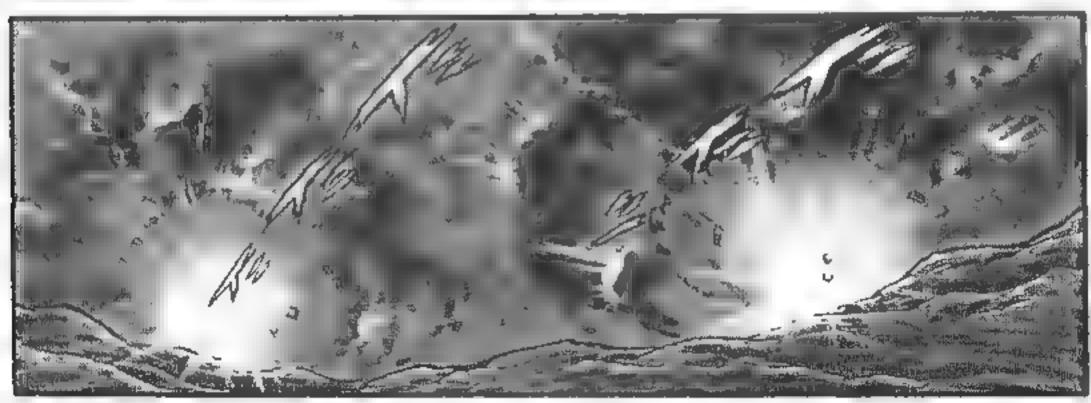










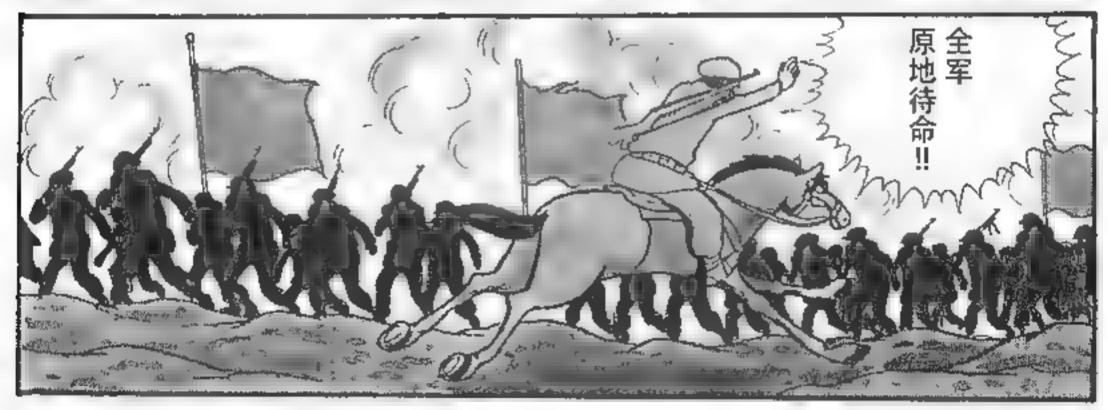






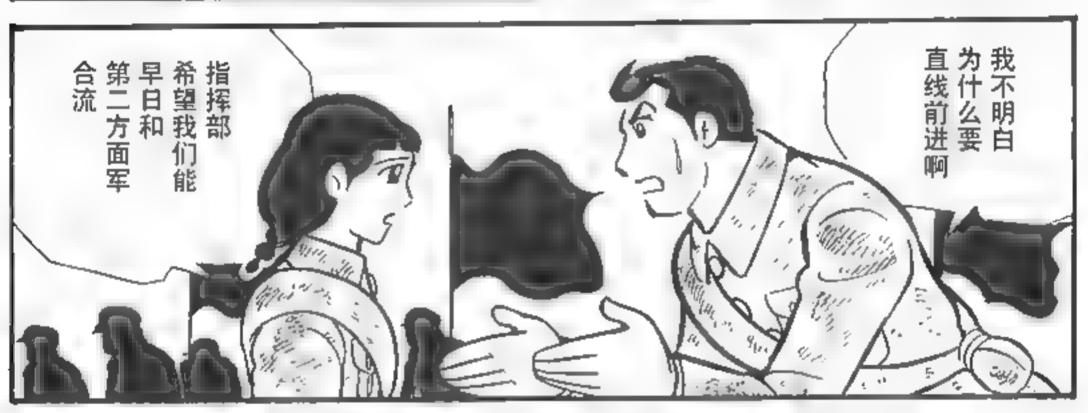






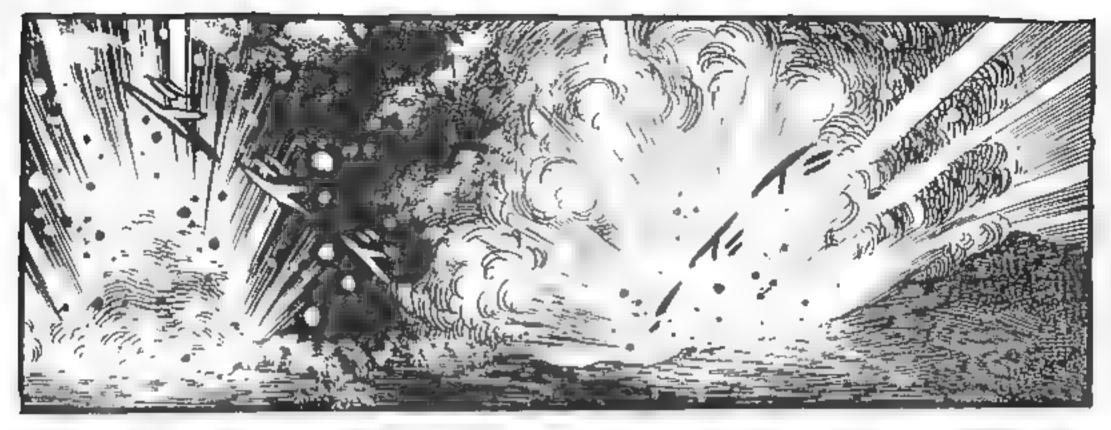


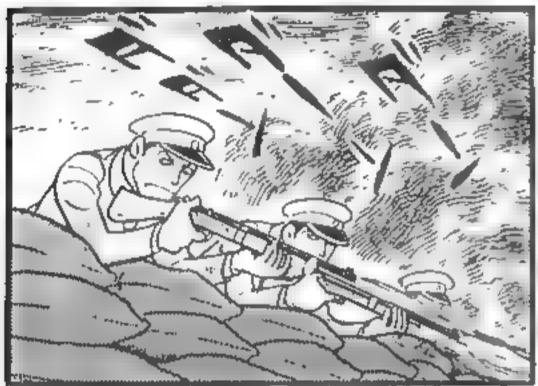


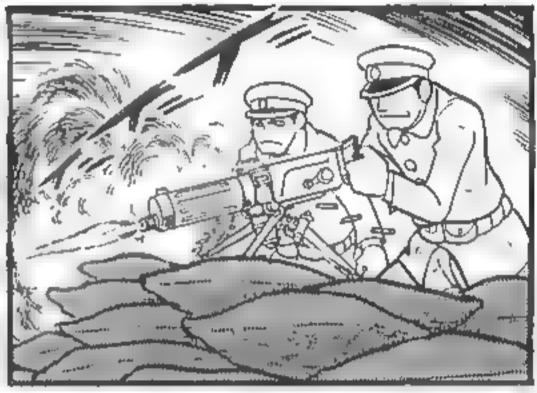


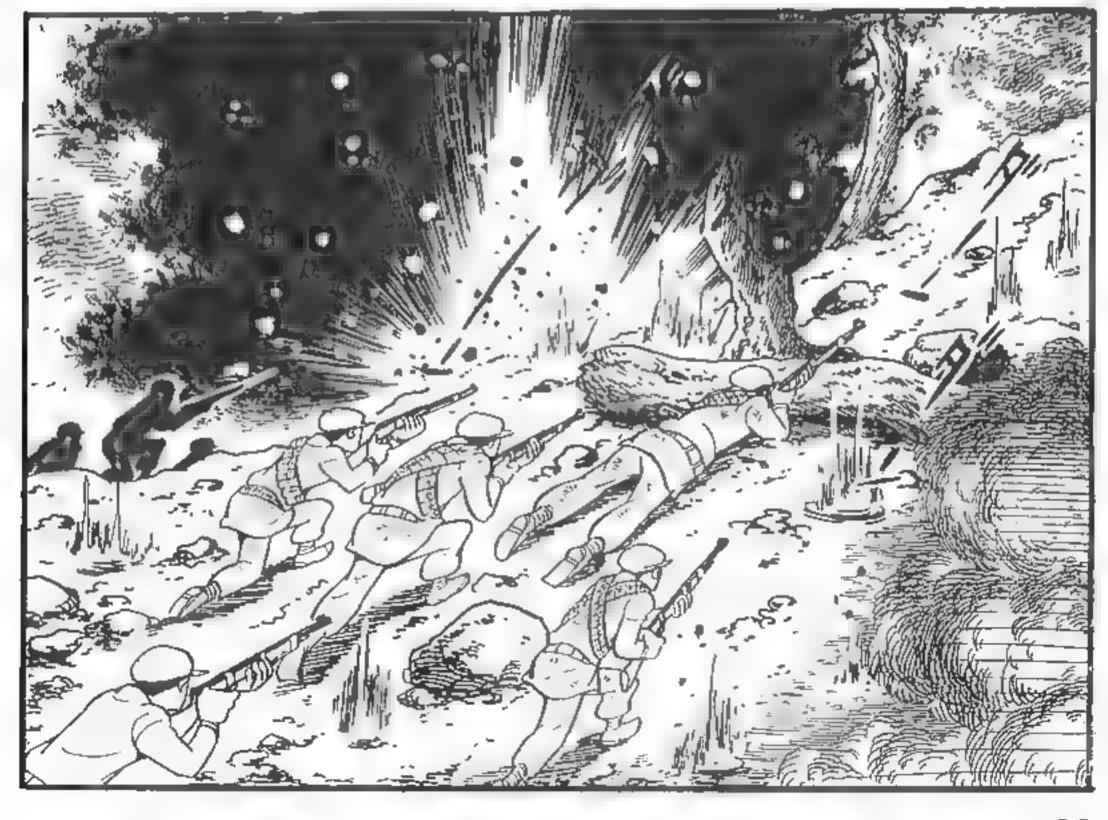






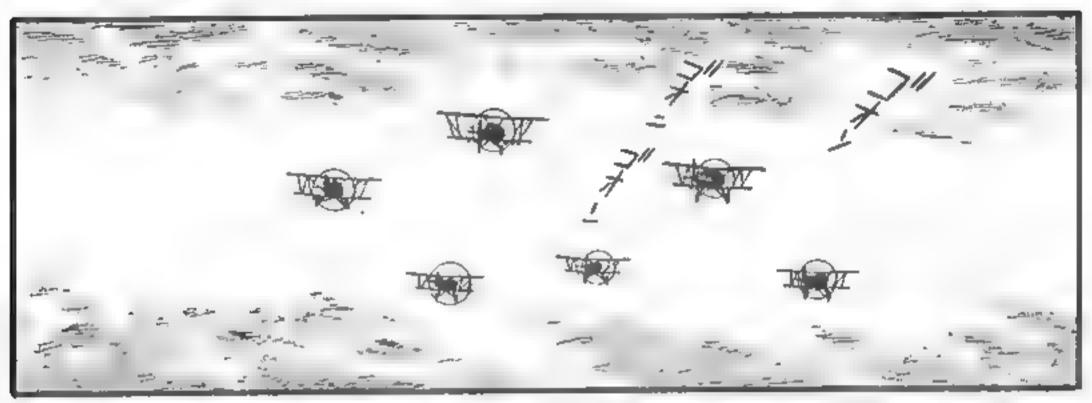






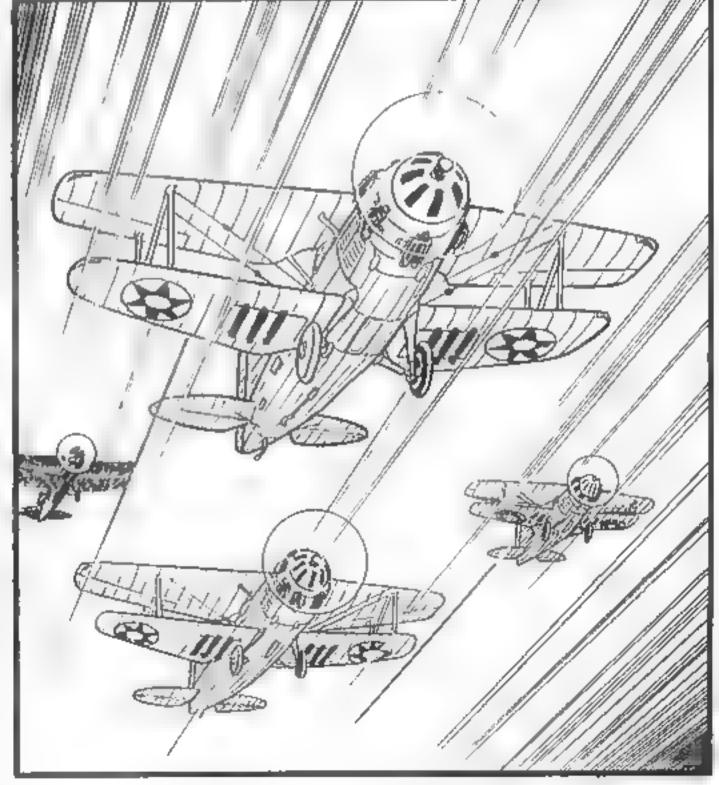


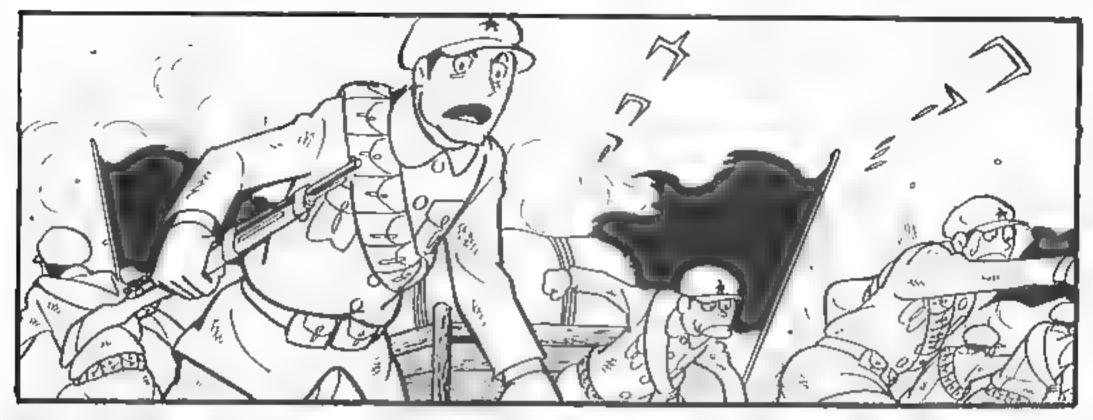




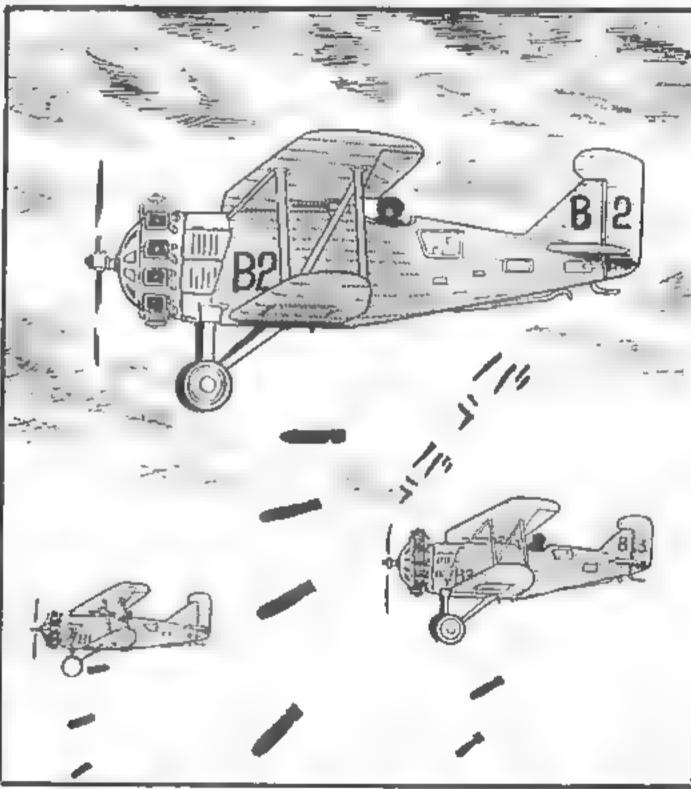


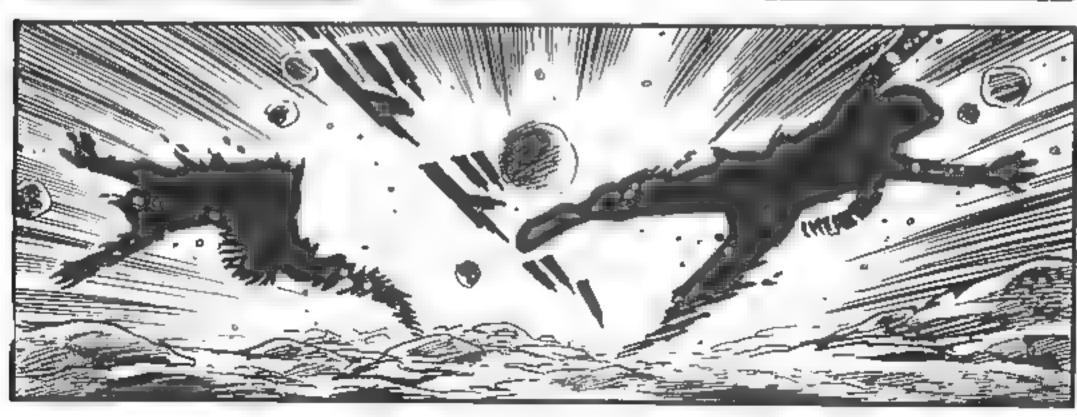




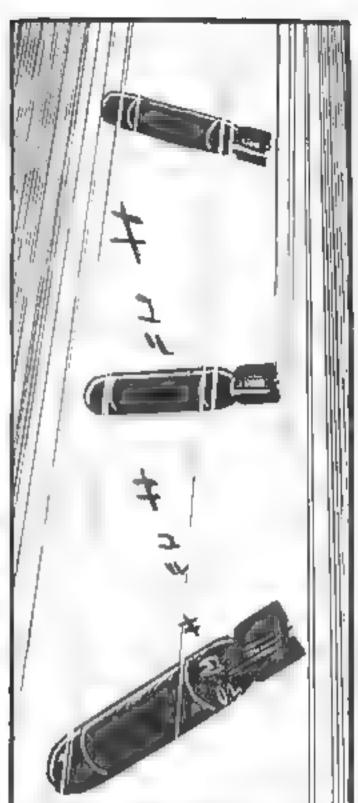


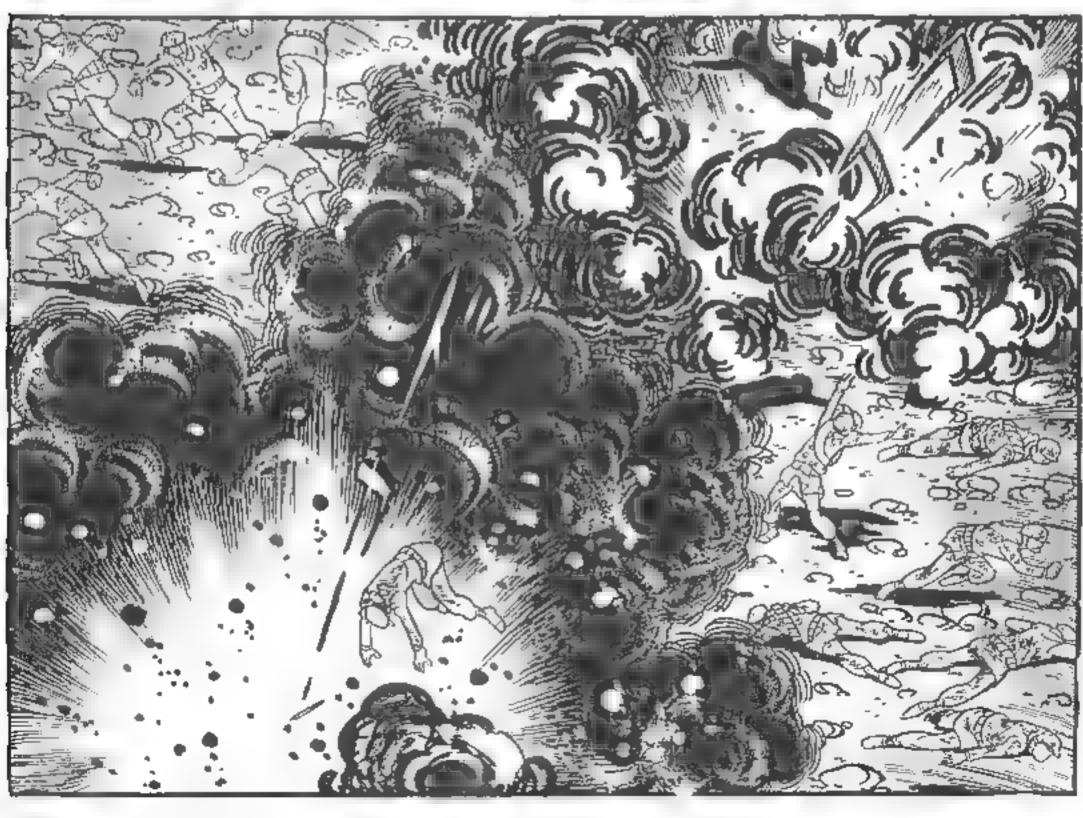


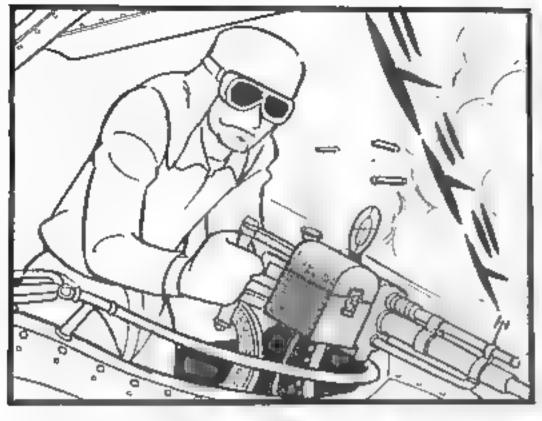


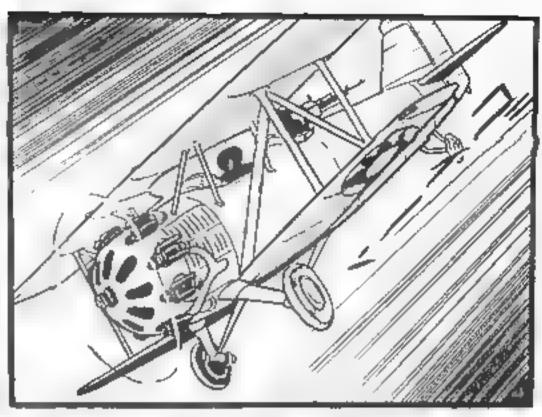


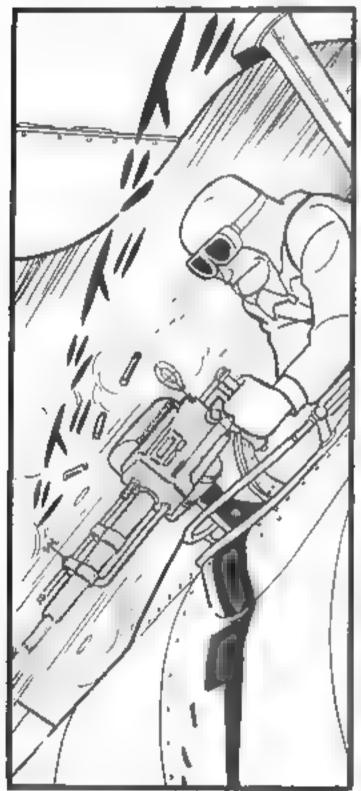


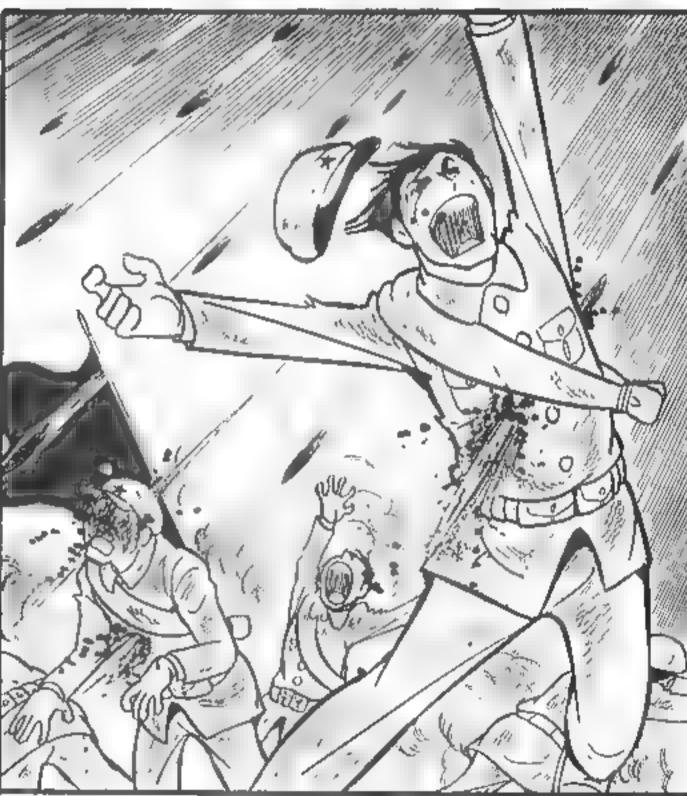


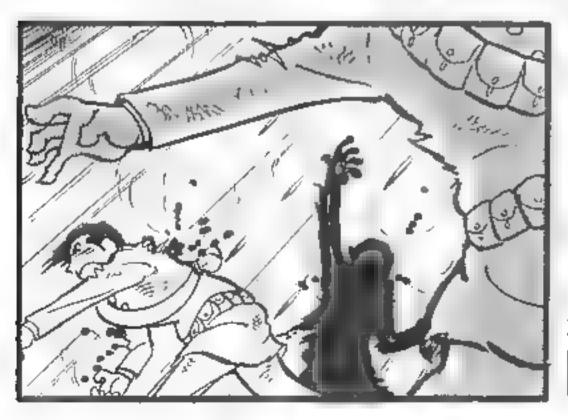


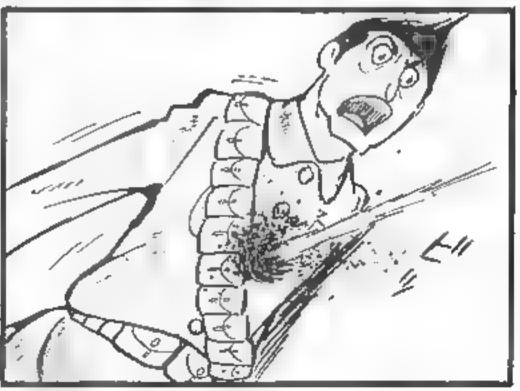




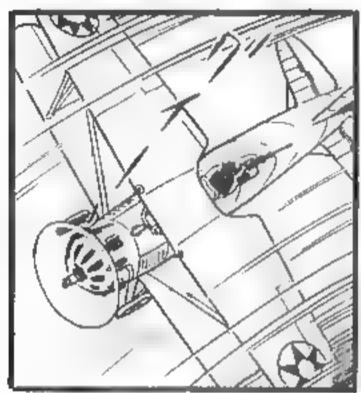




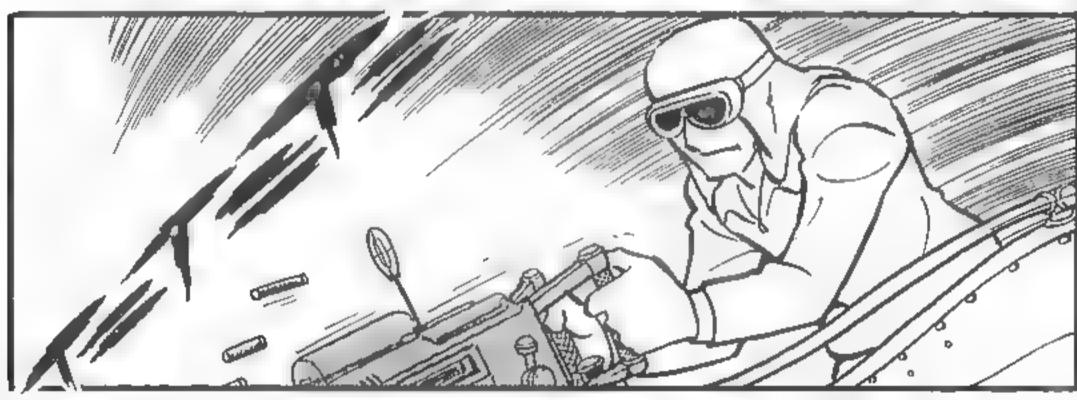












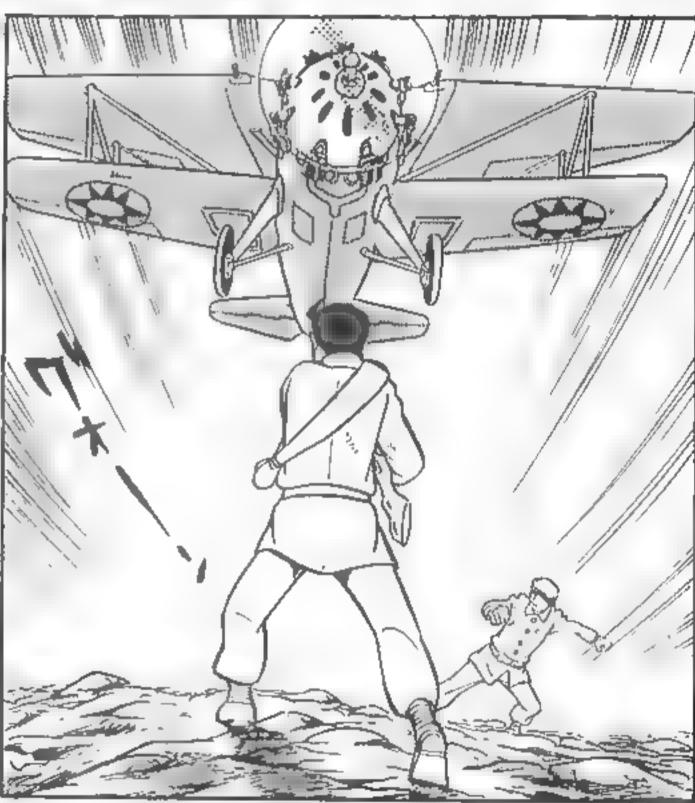


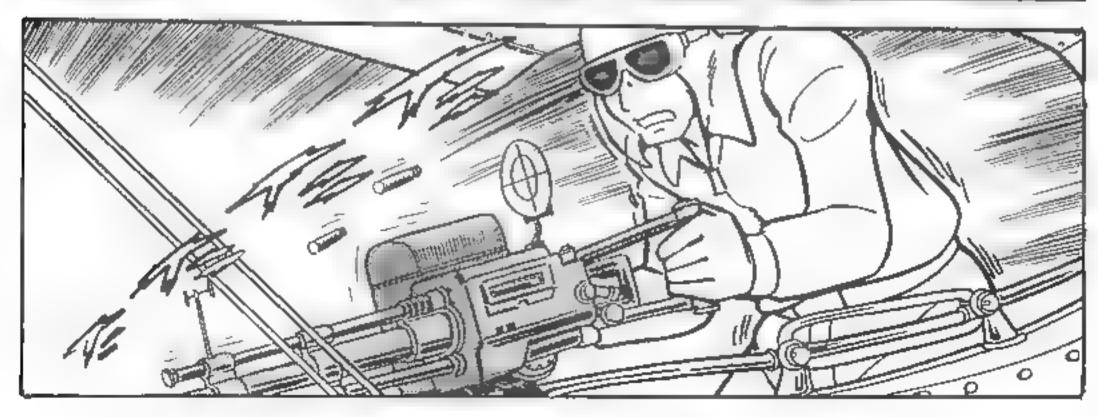


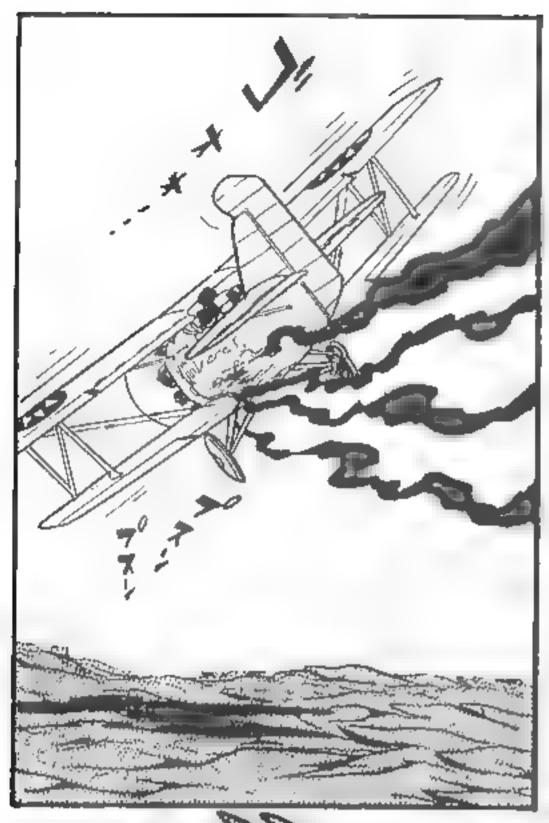




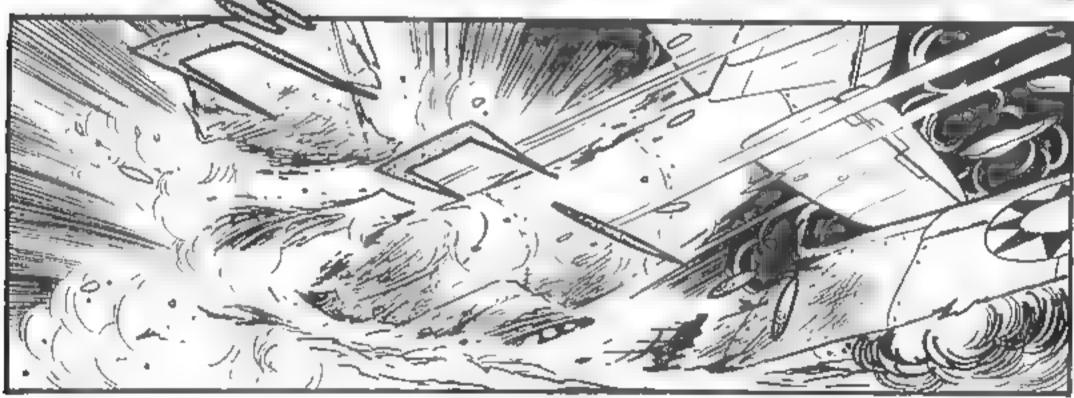
















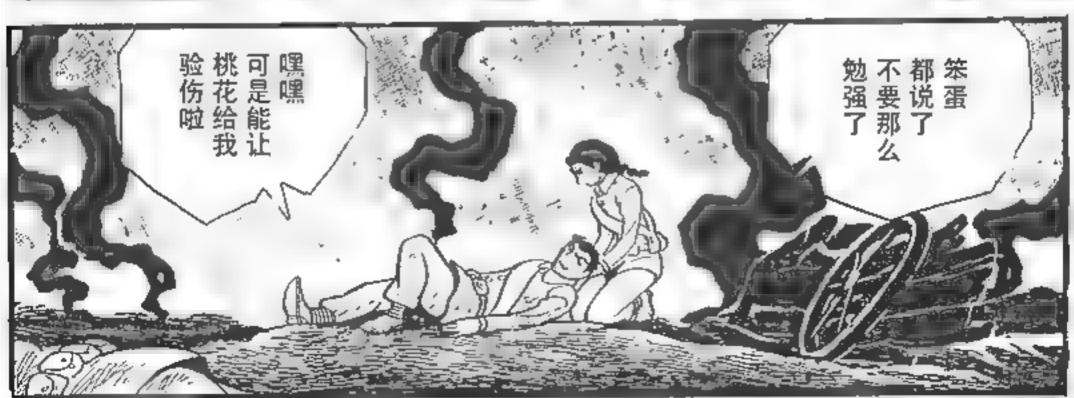


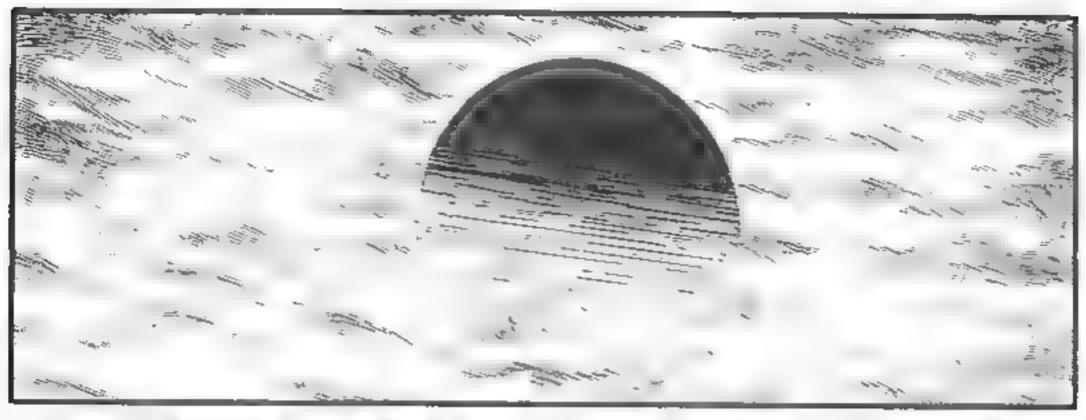














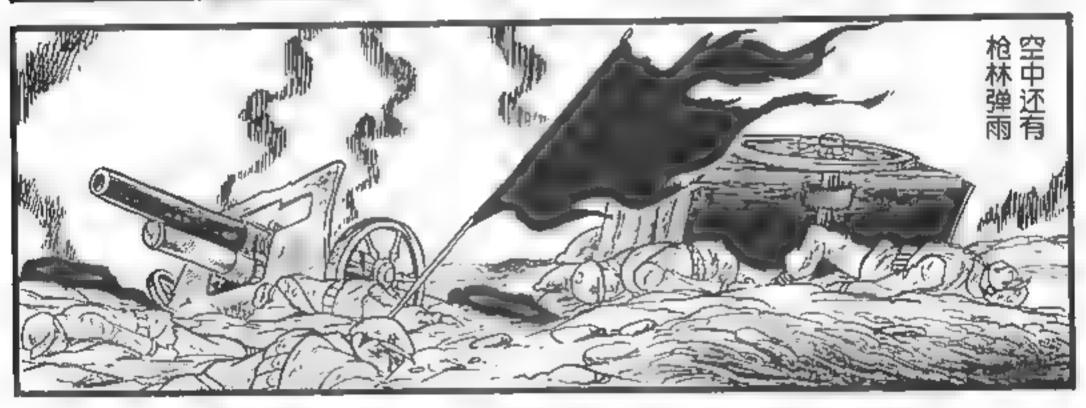


















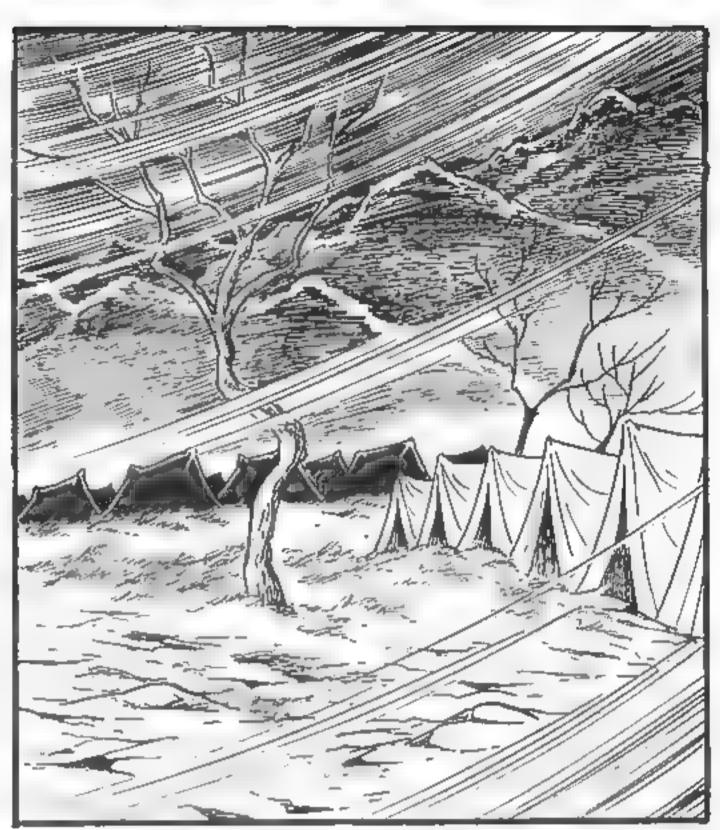












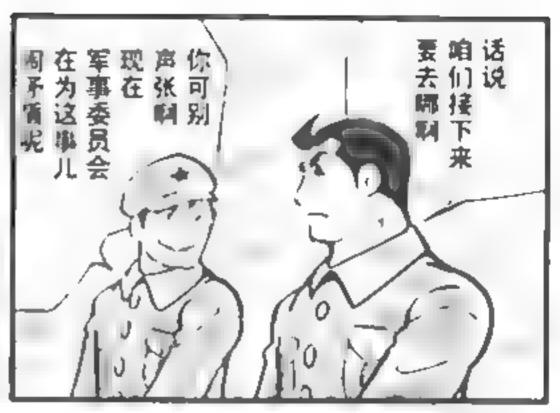




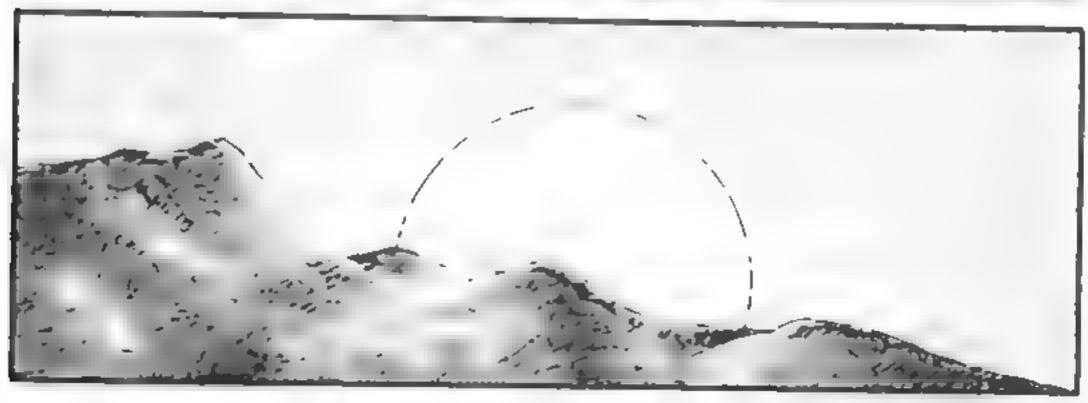






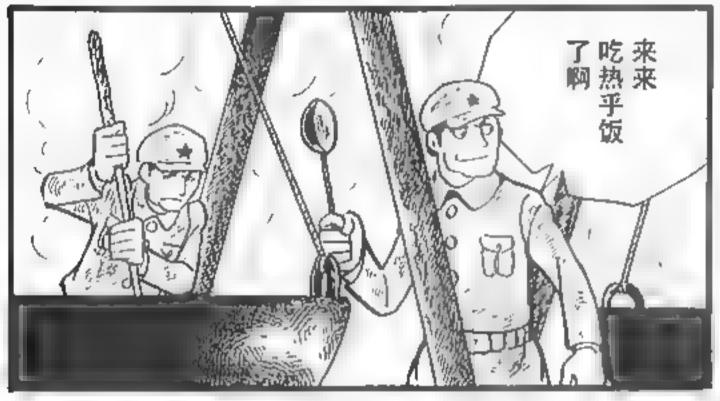


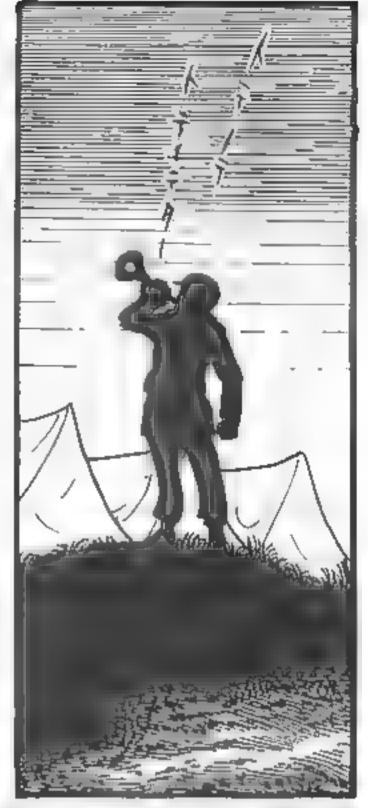


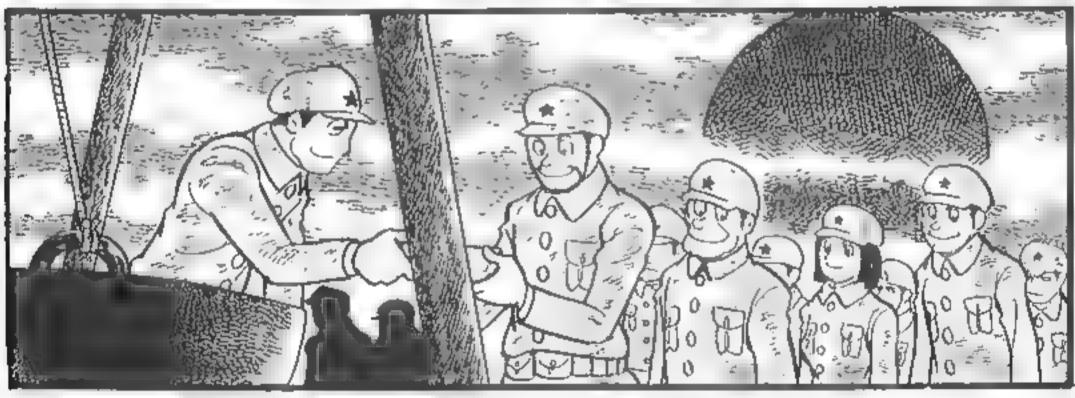














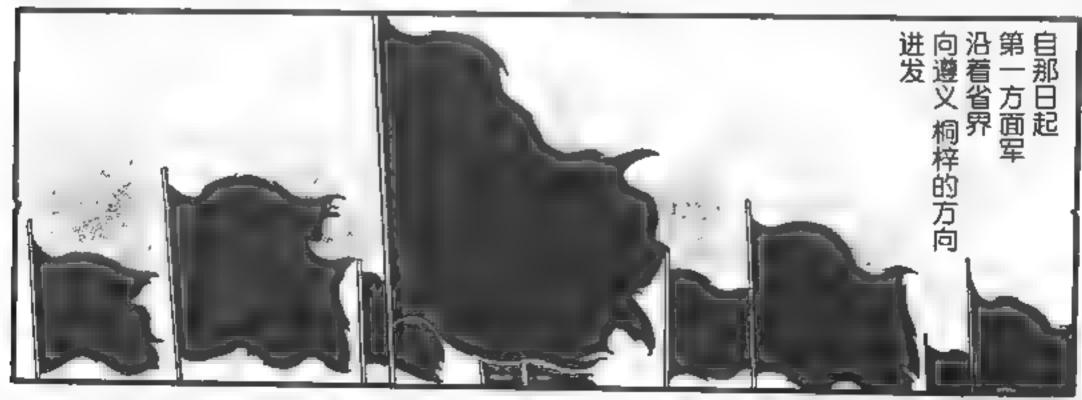




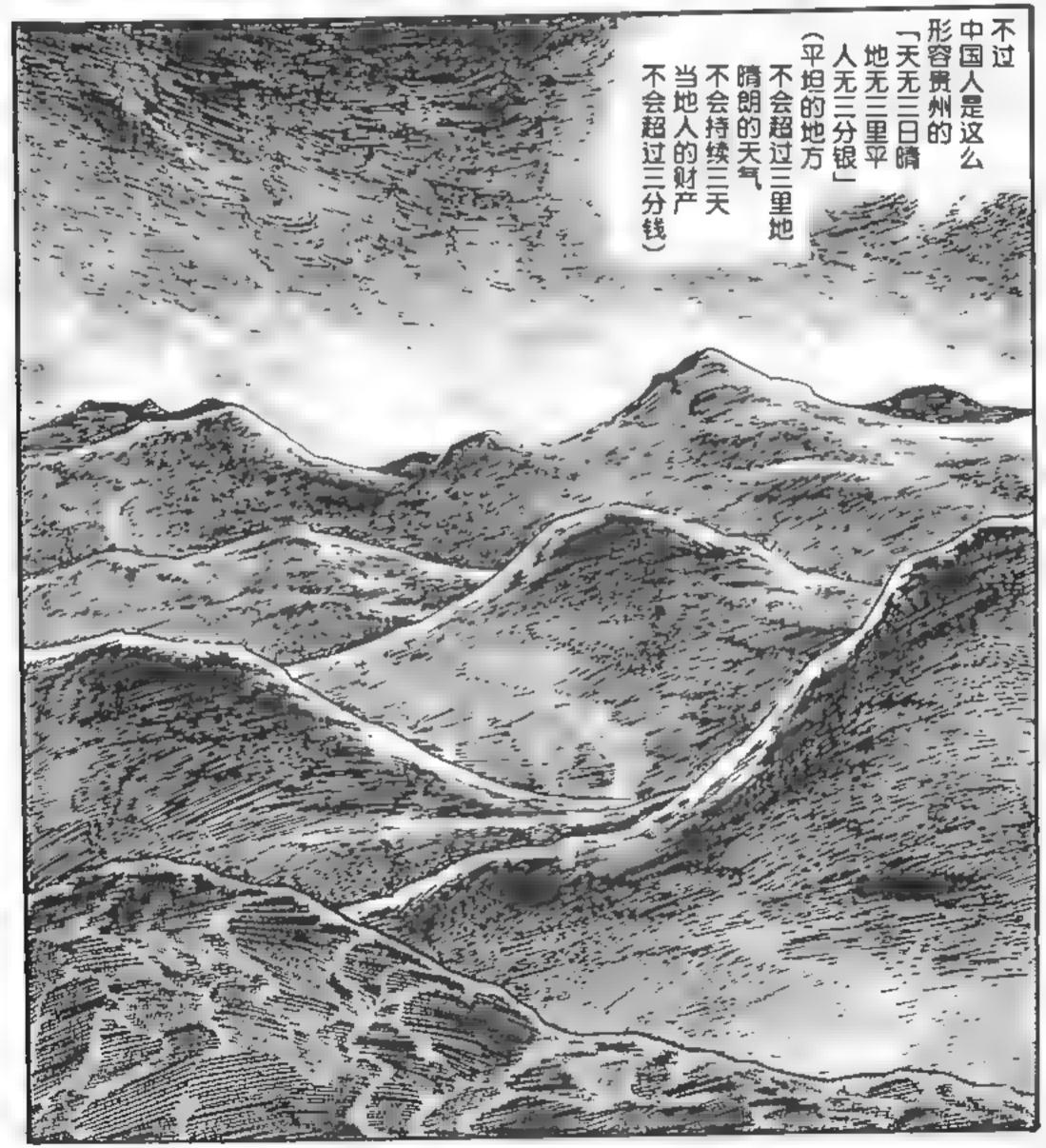




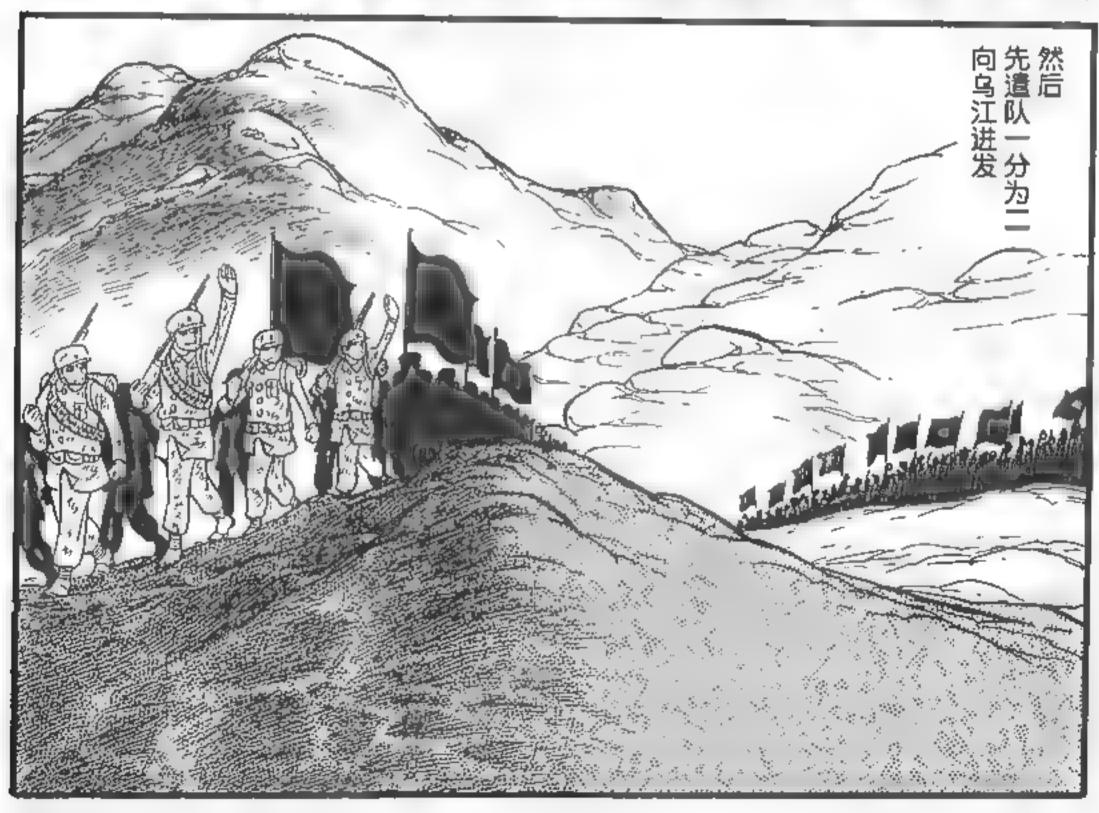


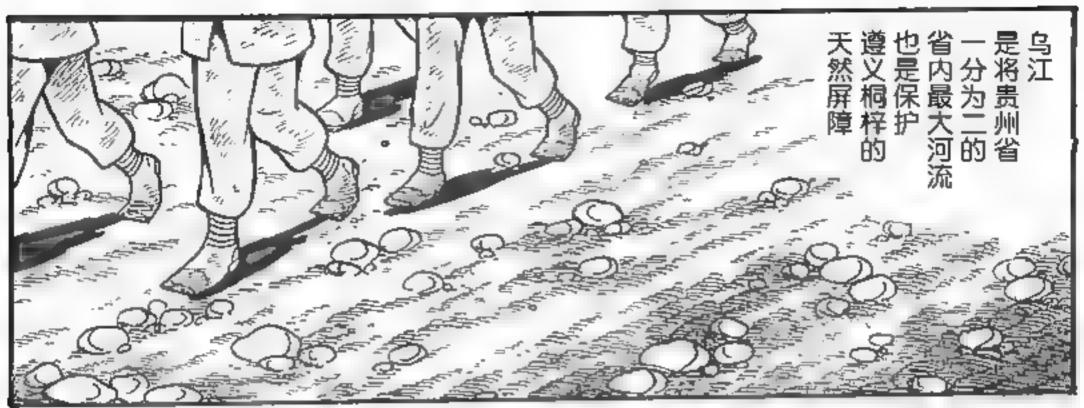


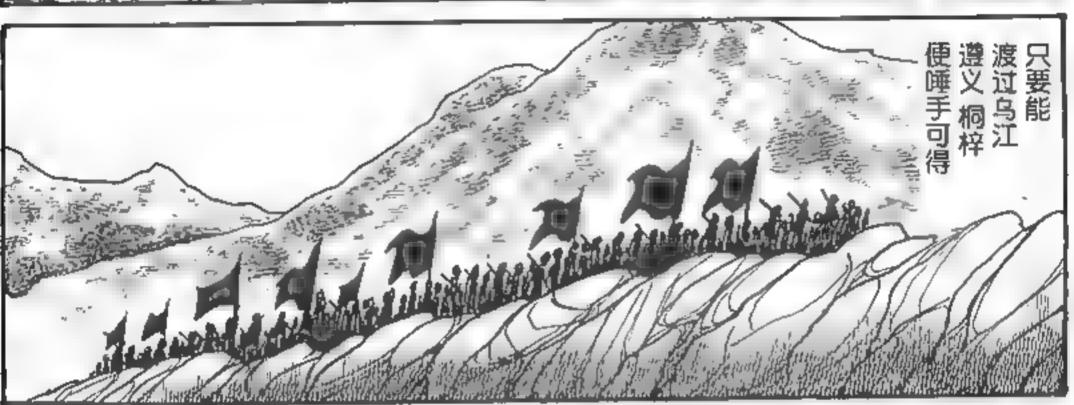






































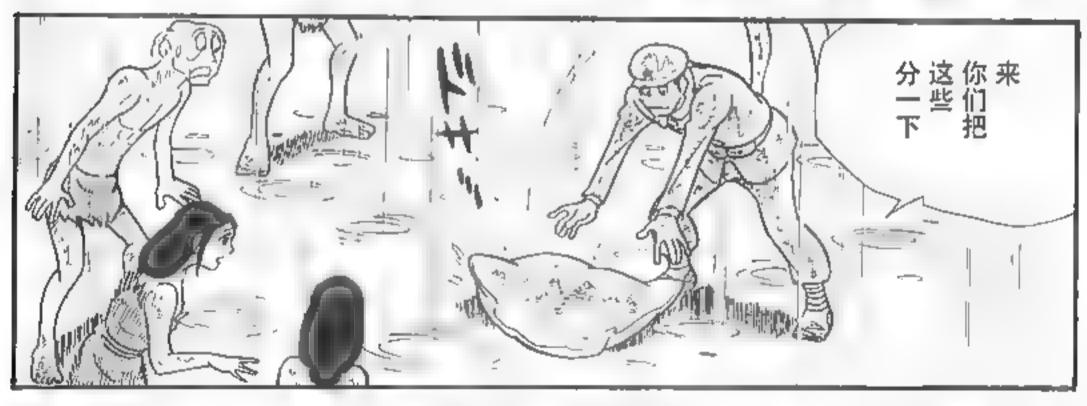




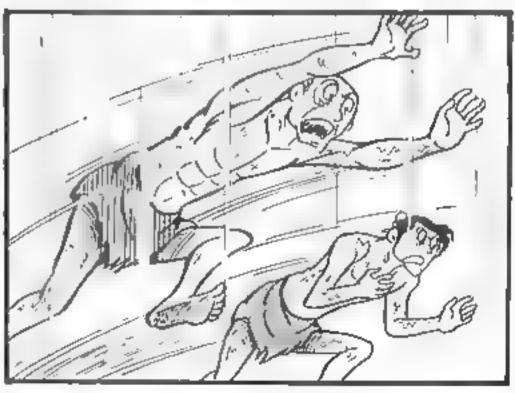


















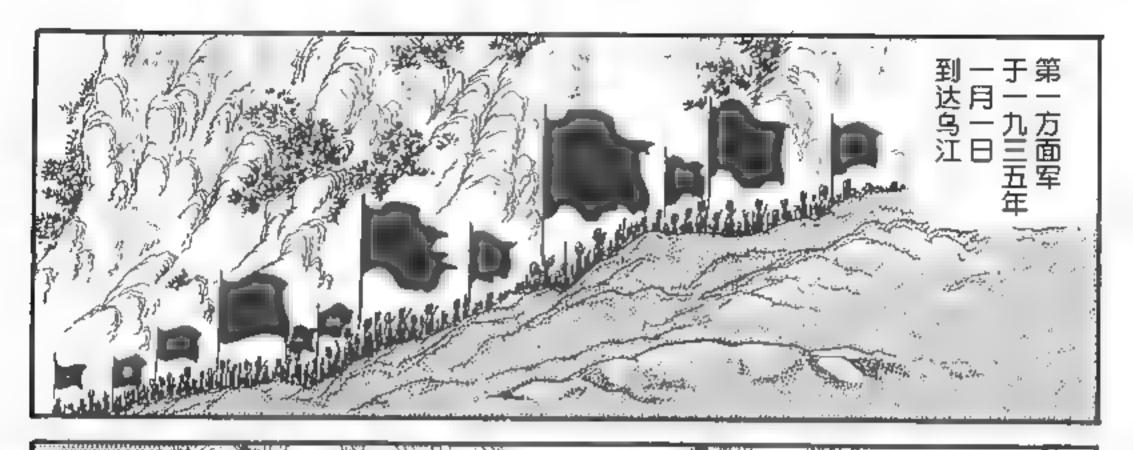






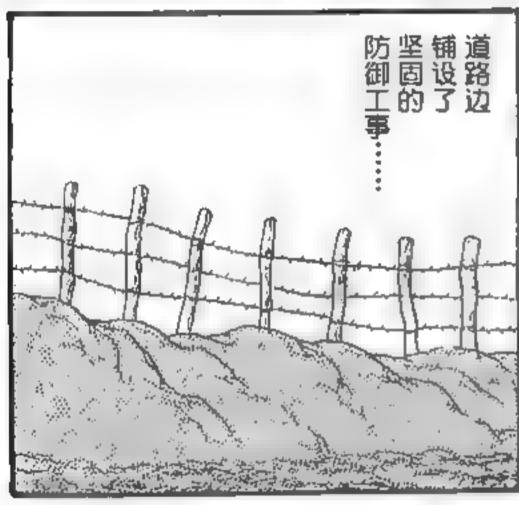




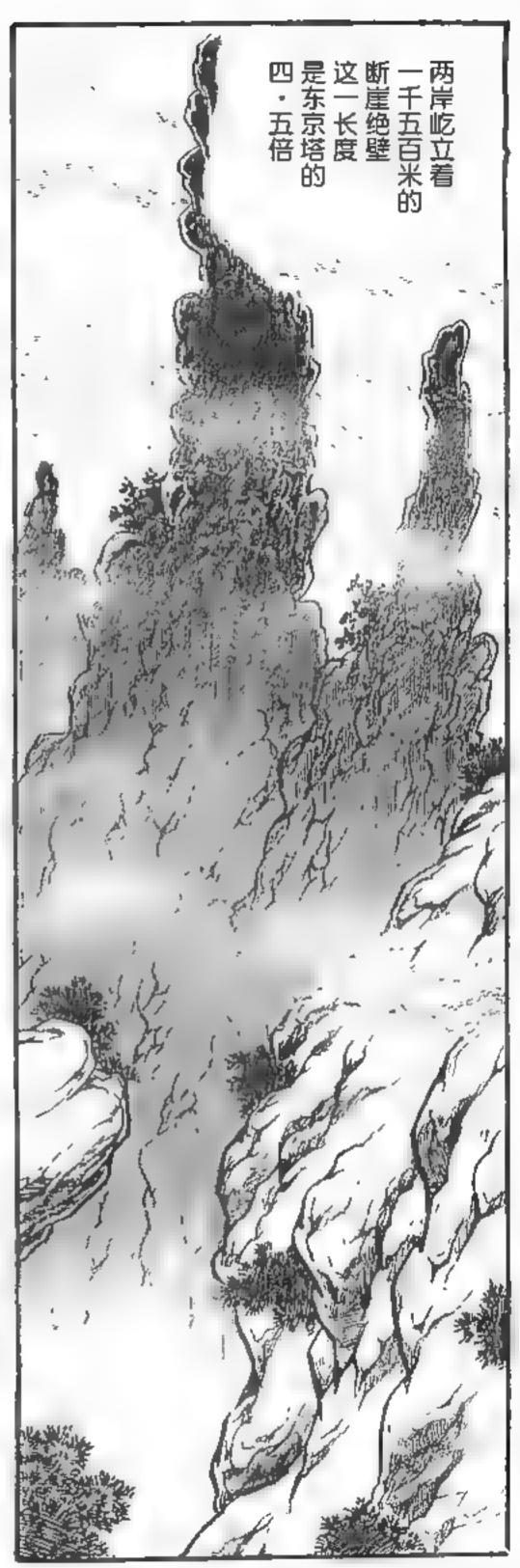






















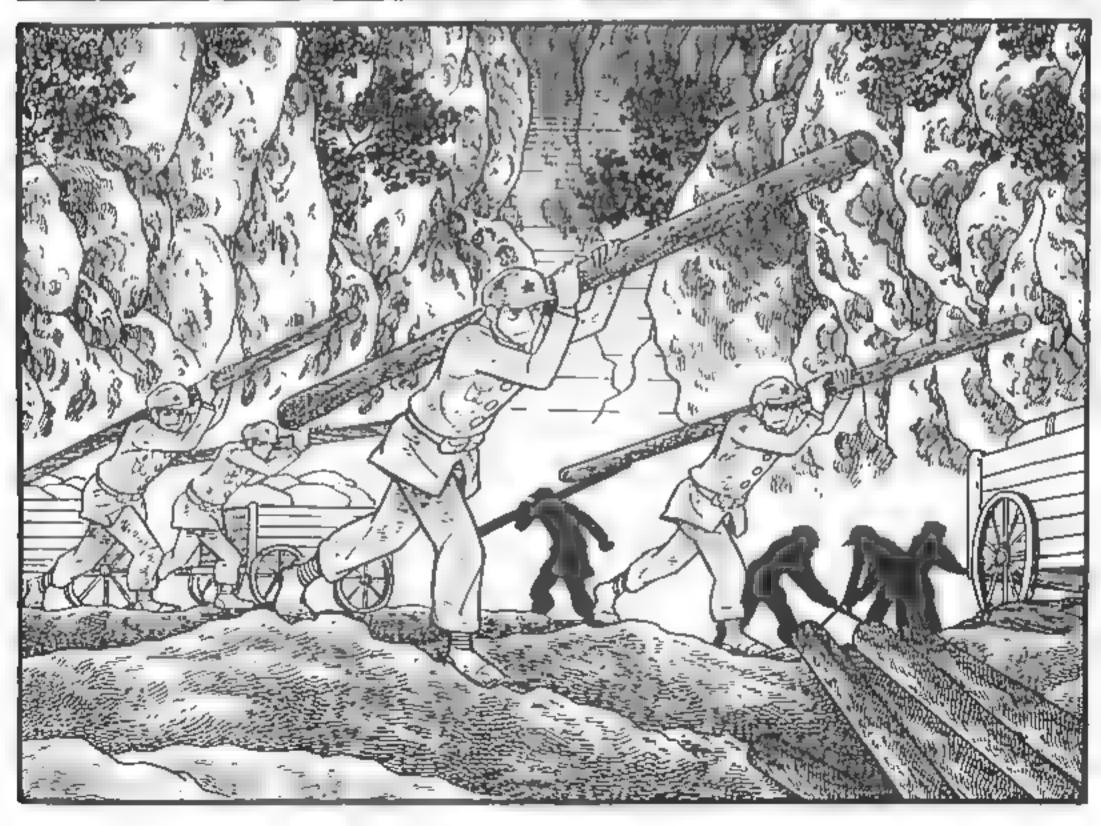




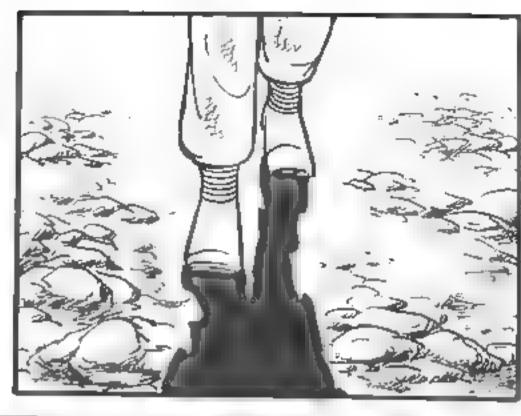




















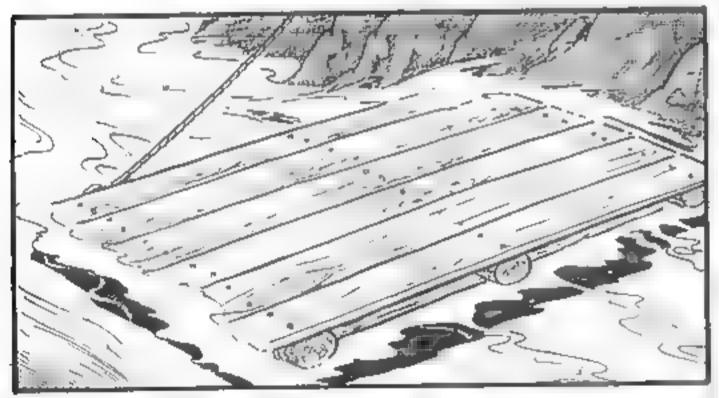


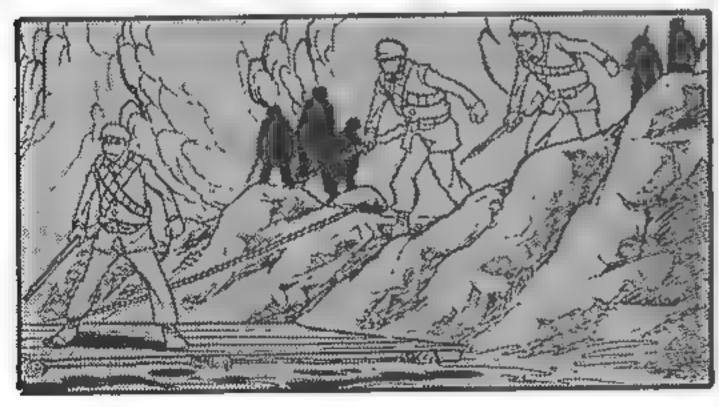














◇ 渐入佳境的大长篇『长征』!!次回『鸦片都市』敬请期待

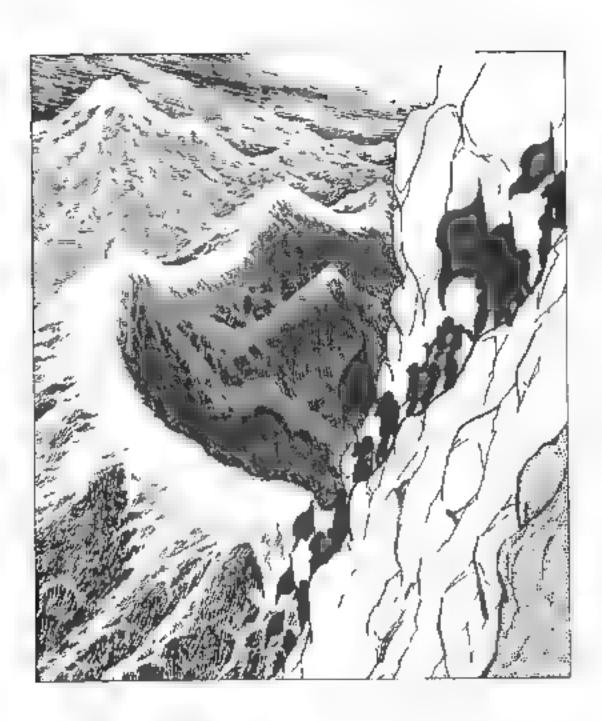








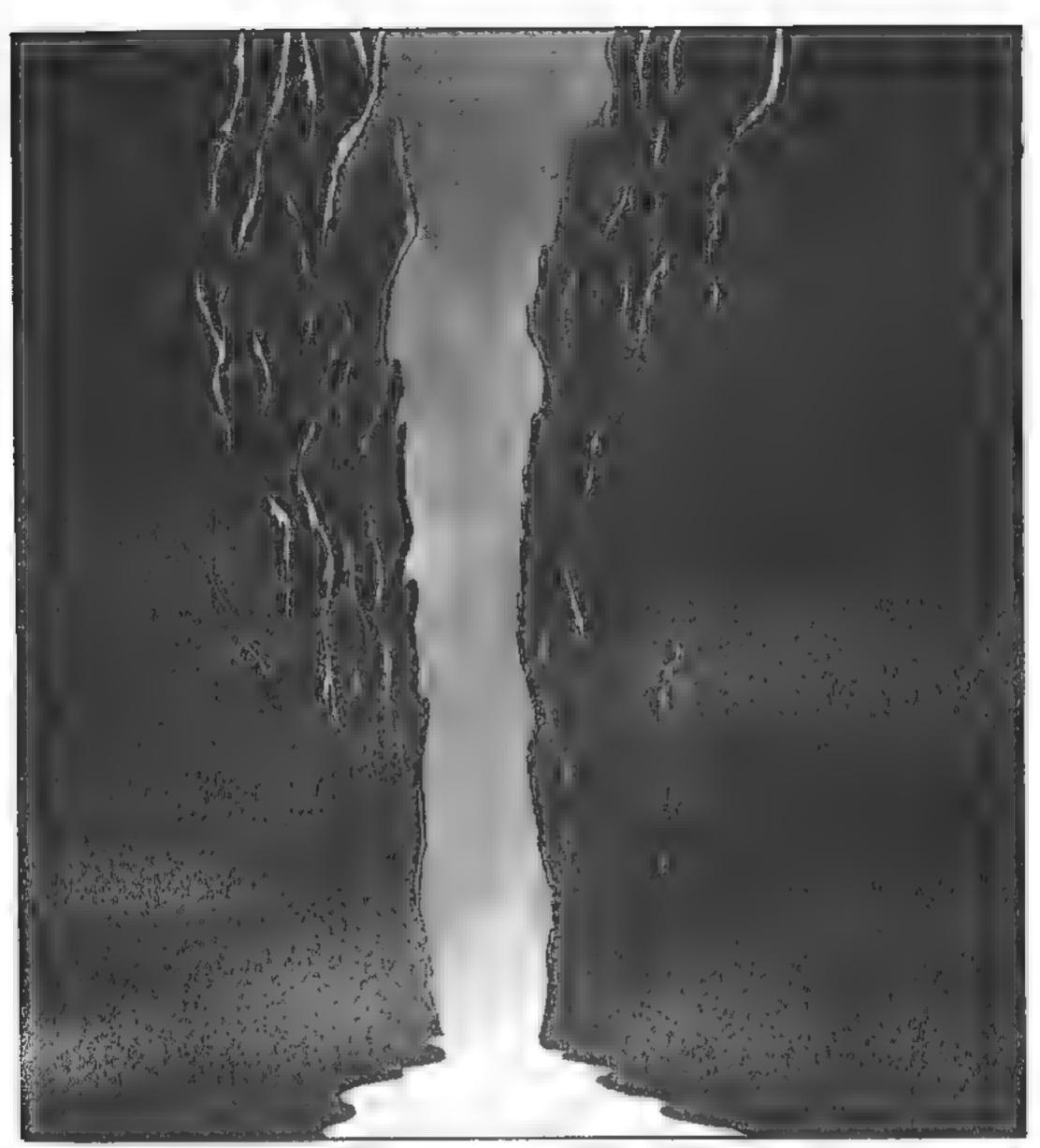
【长征】第三话完 下期ORIGINAL(6月1日发售)敬请期待!!

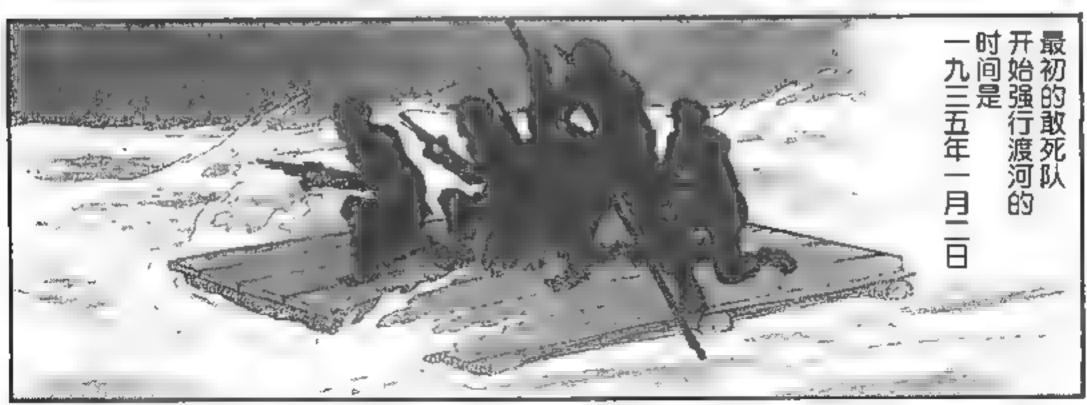


## 鸦片都市



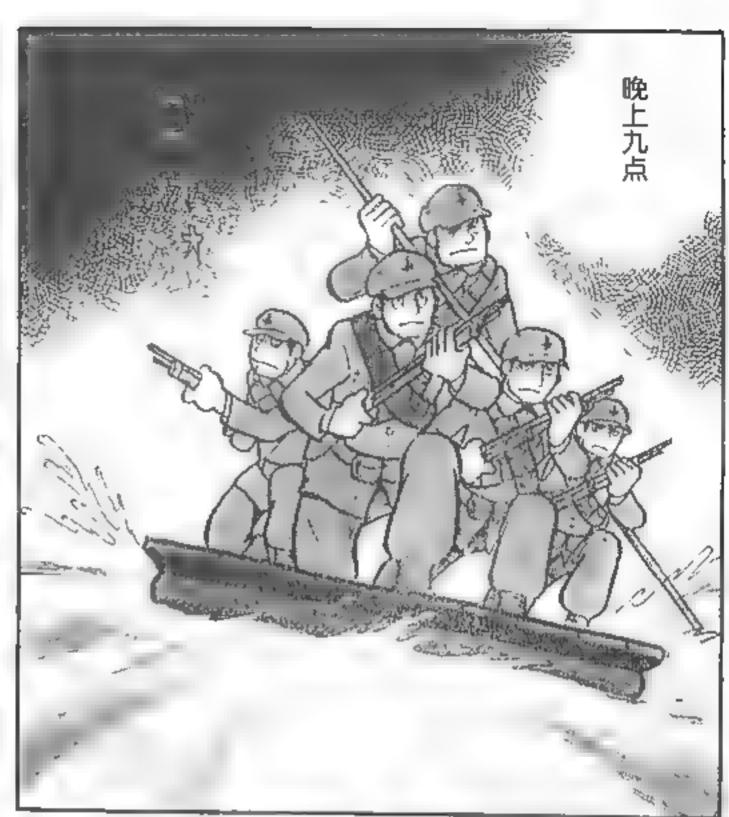
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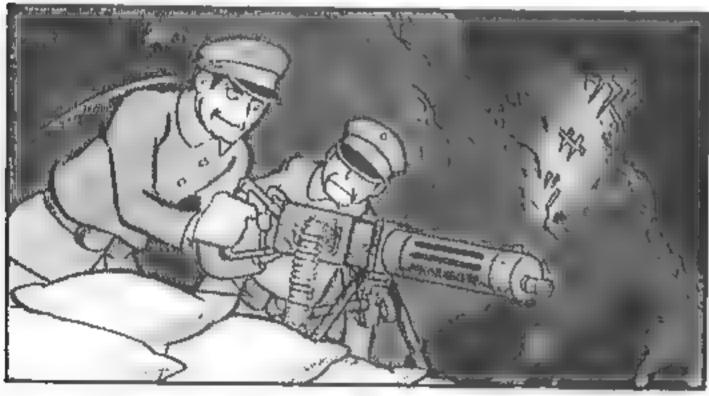






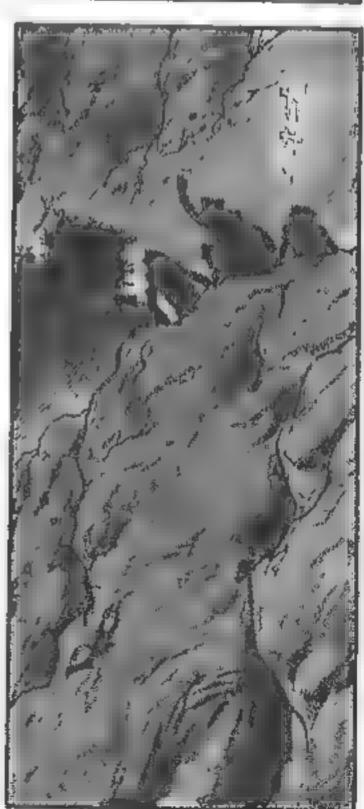


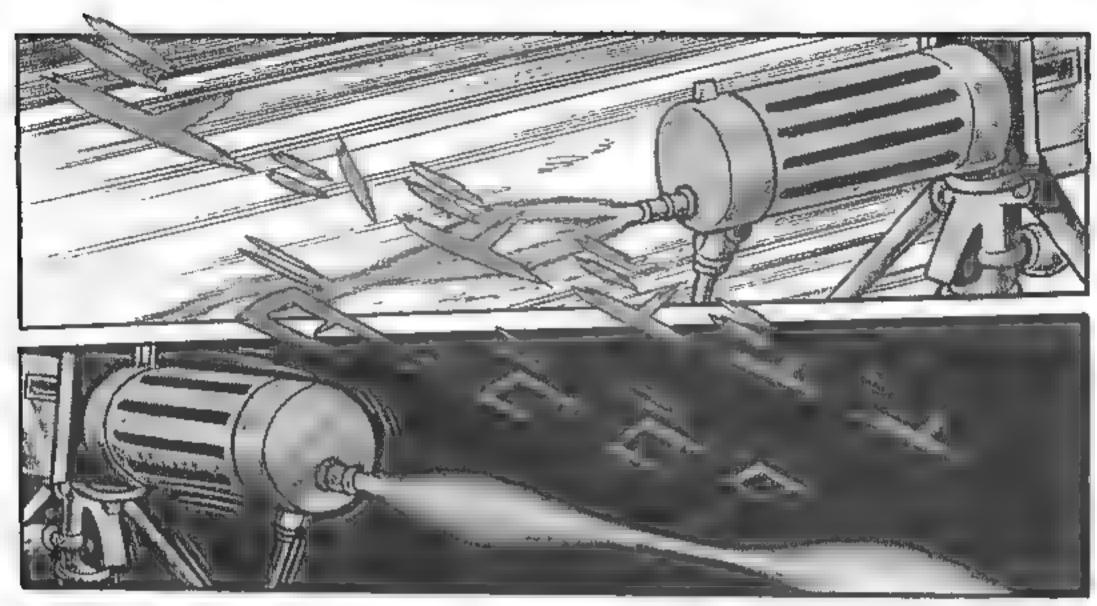




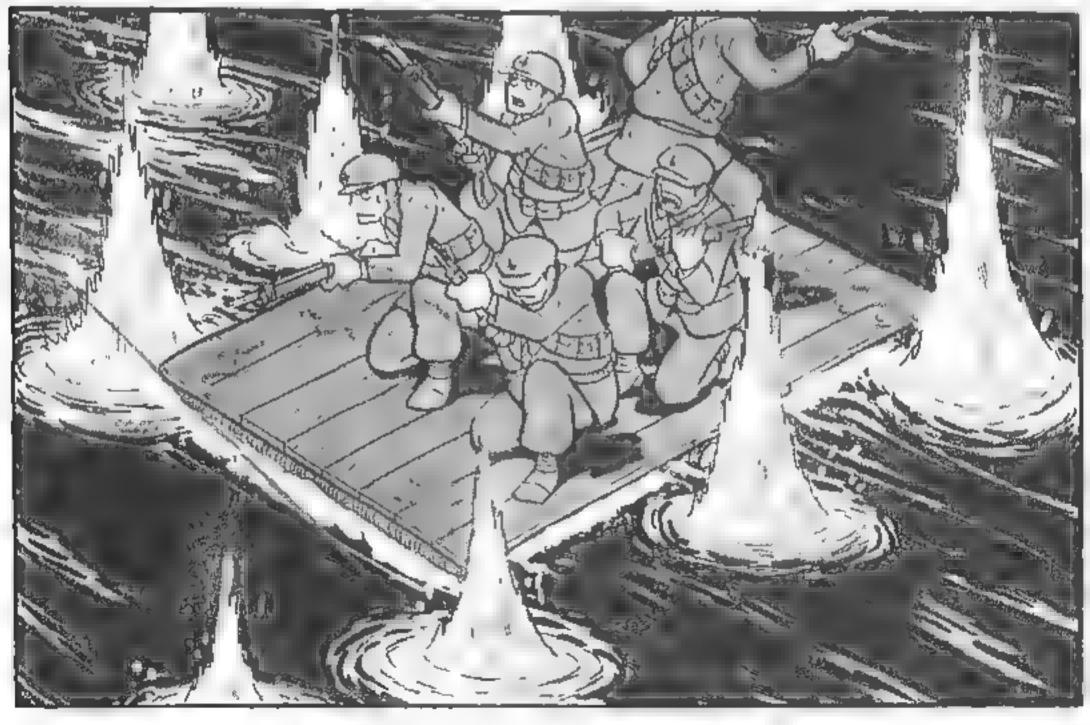


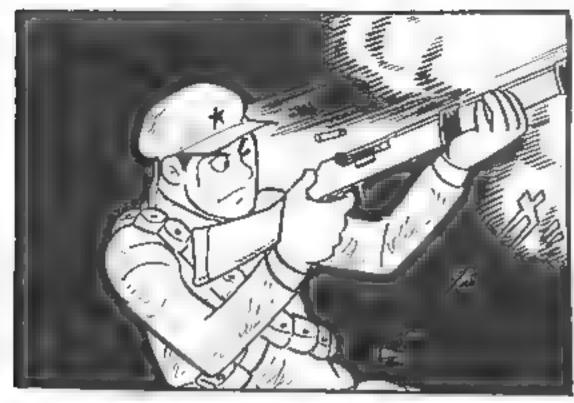


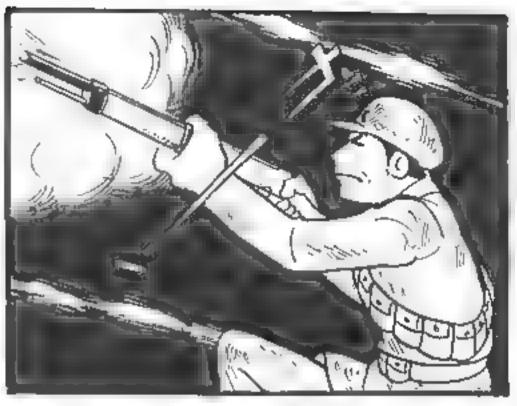


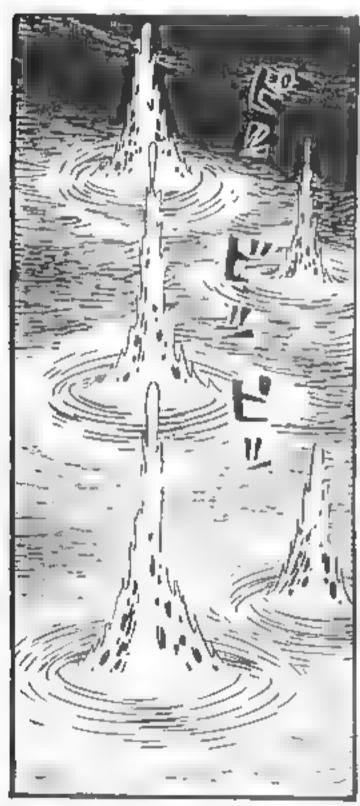


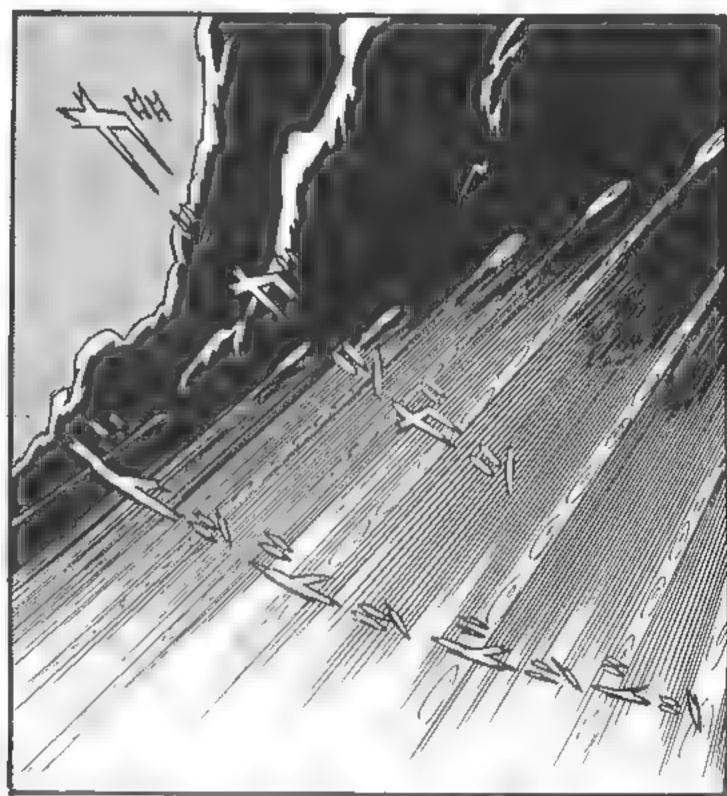


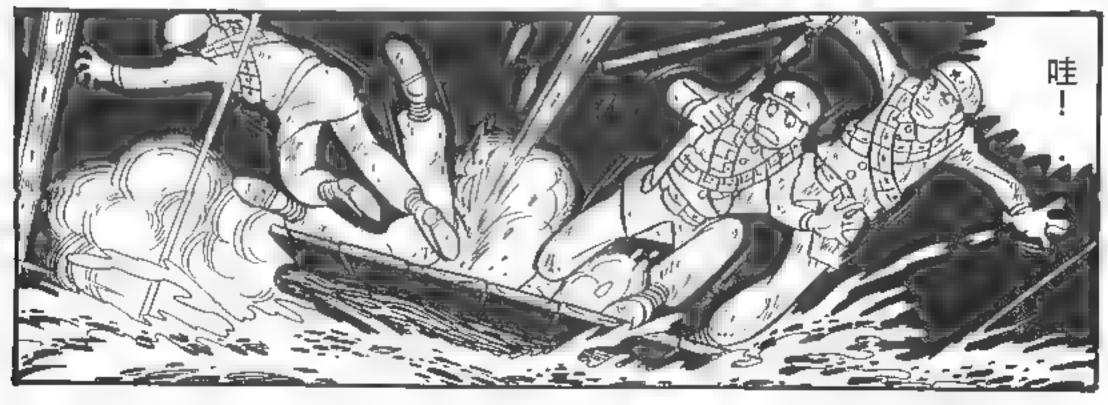


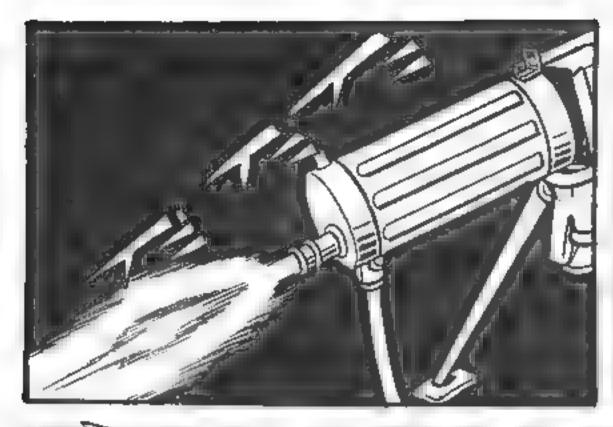


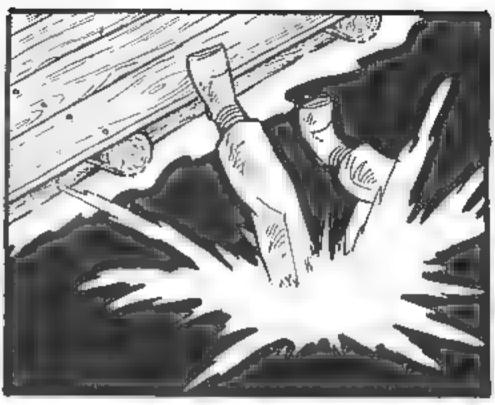


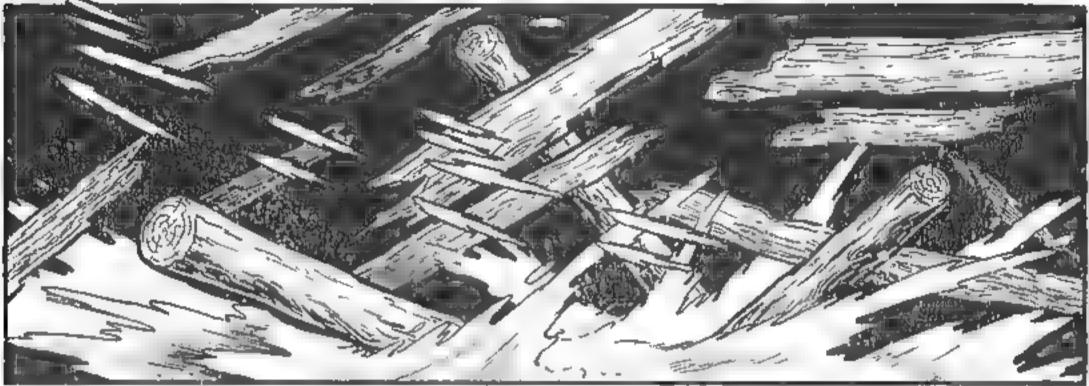


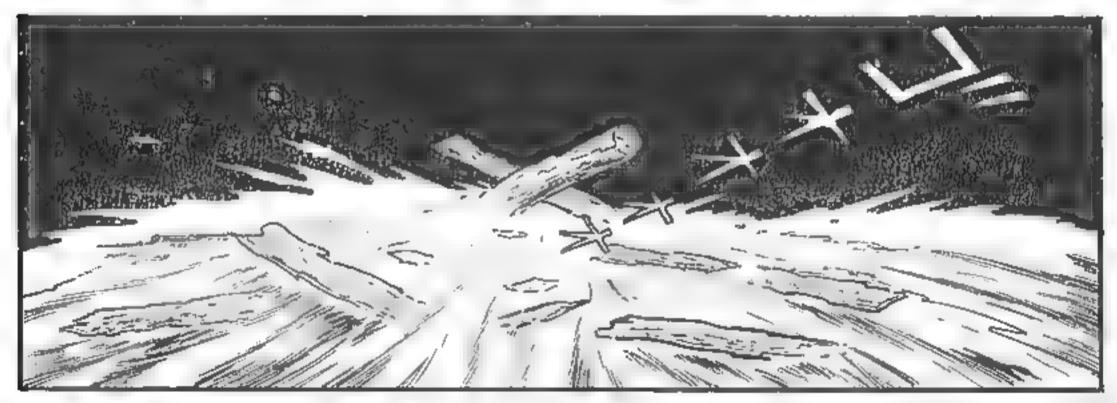






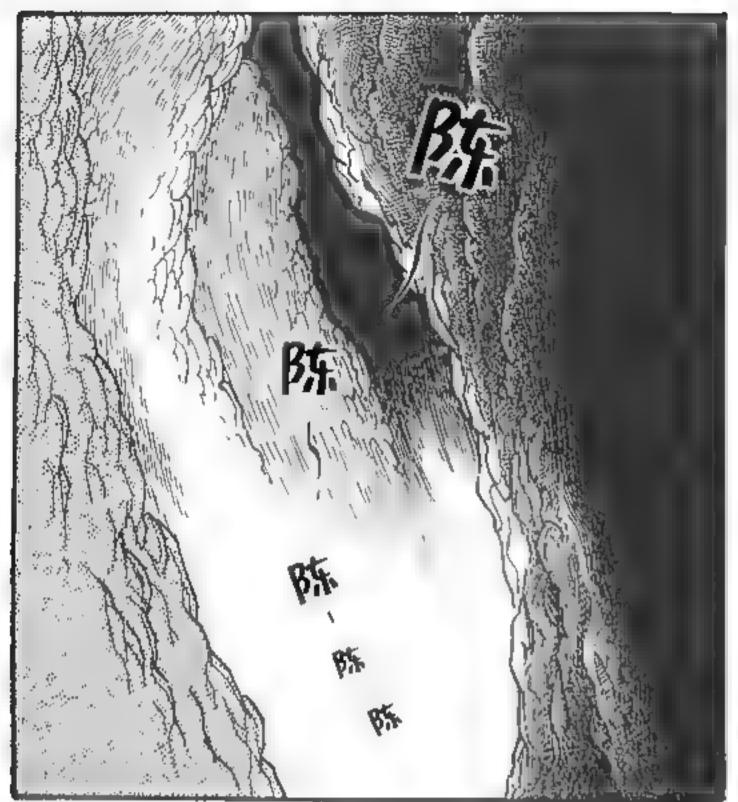




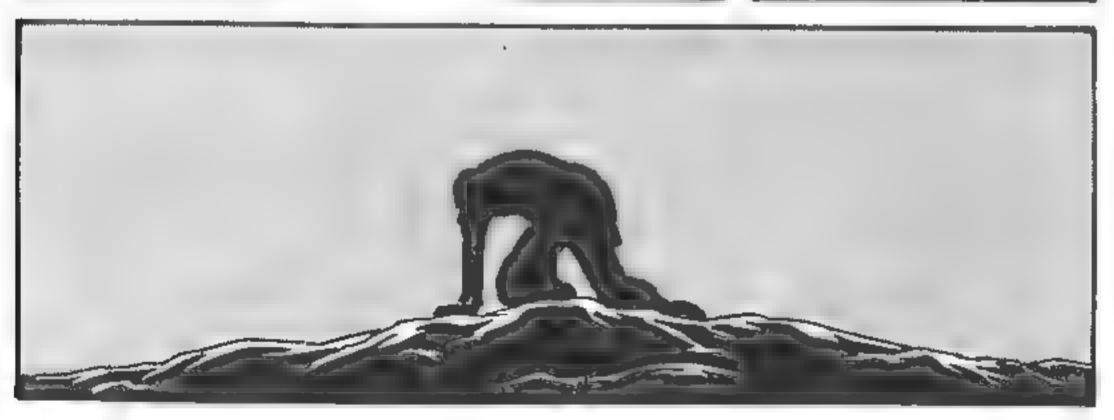




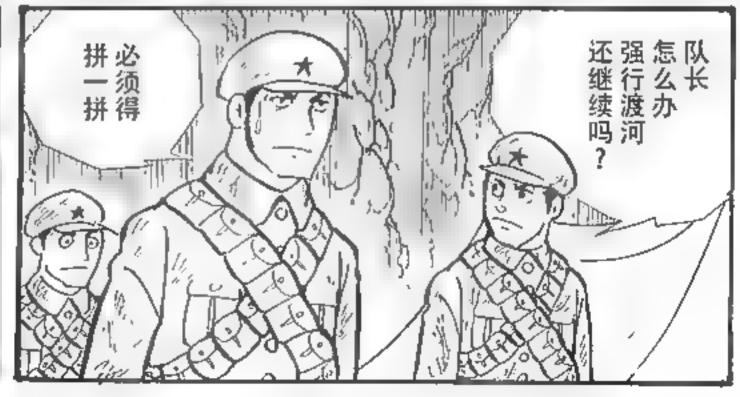






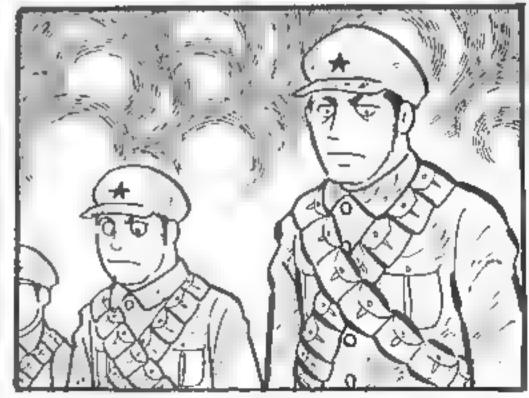


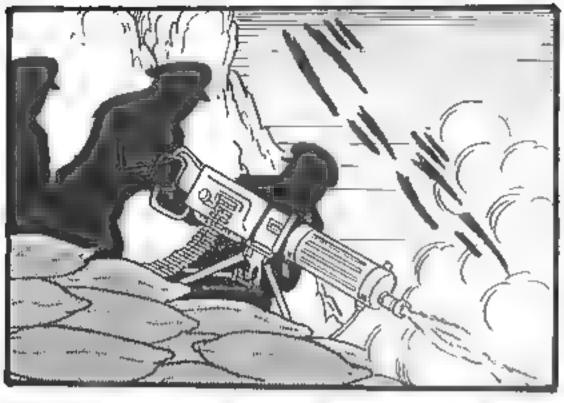




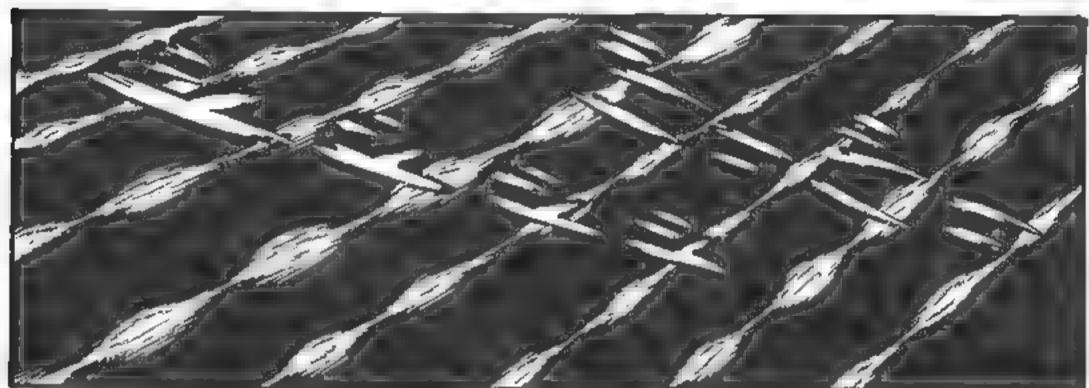


















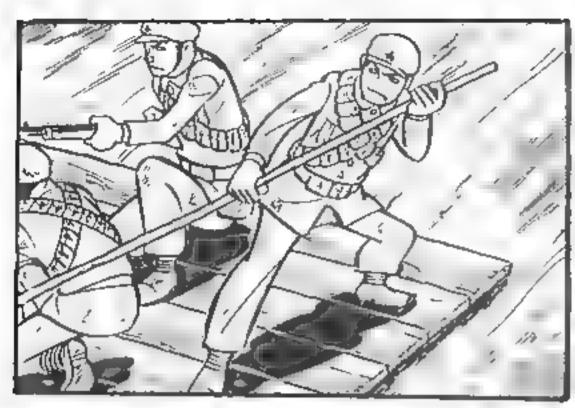




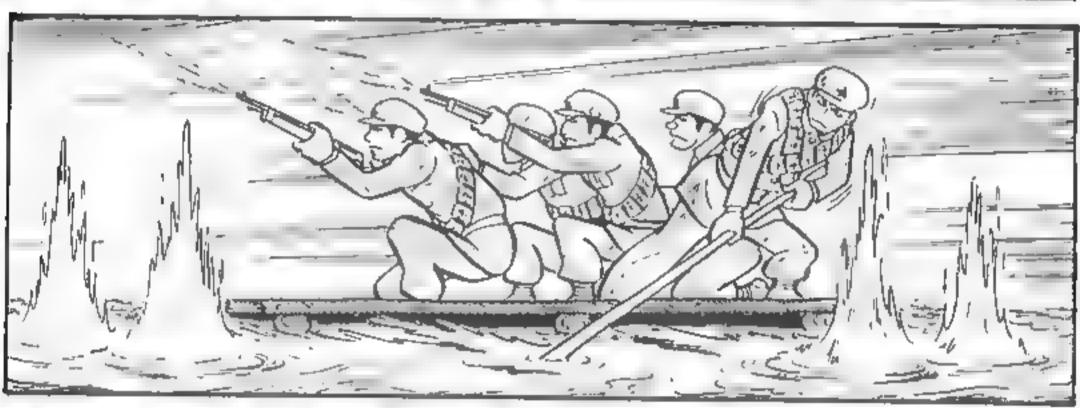
























































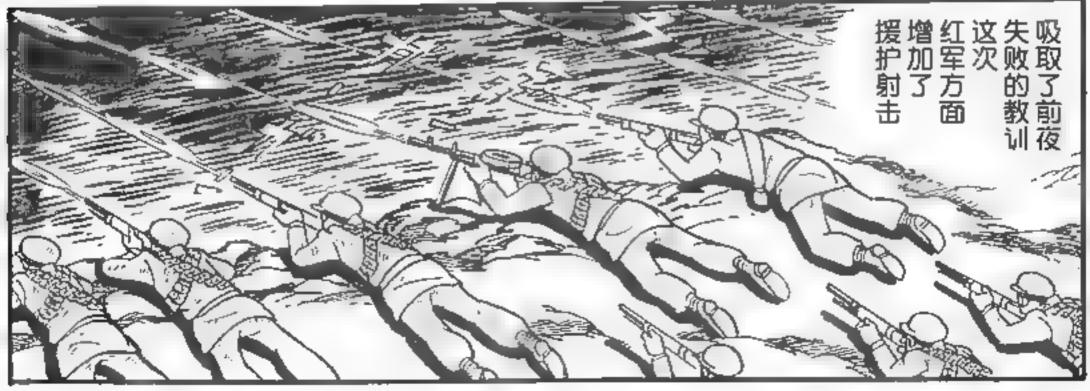






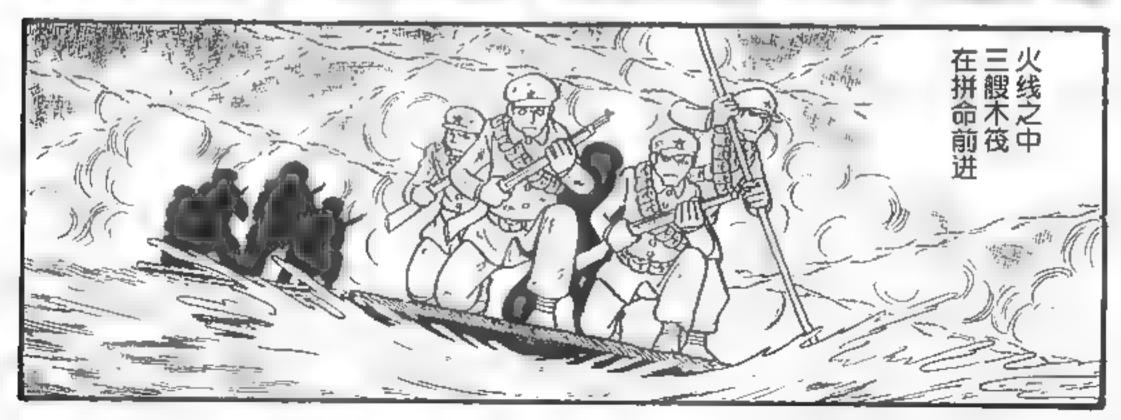


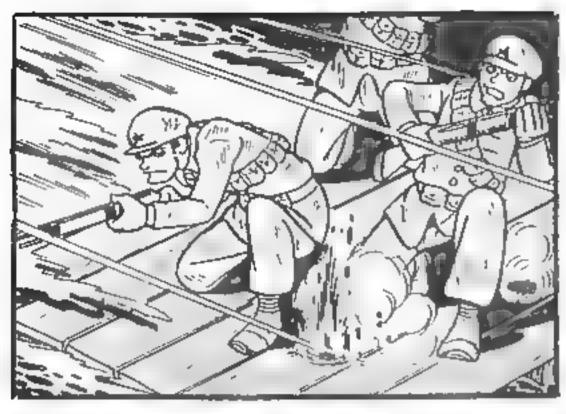




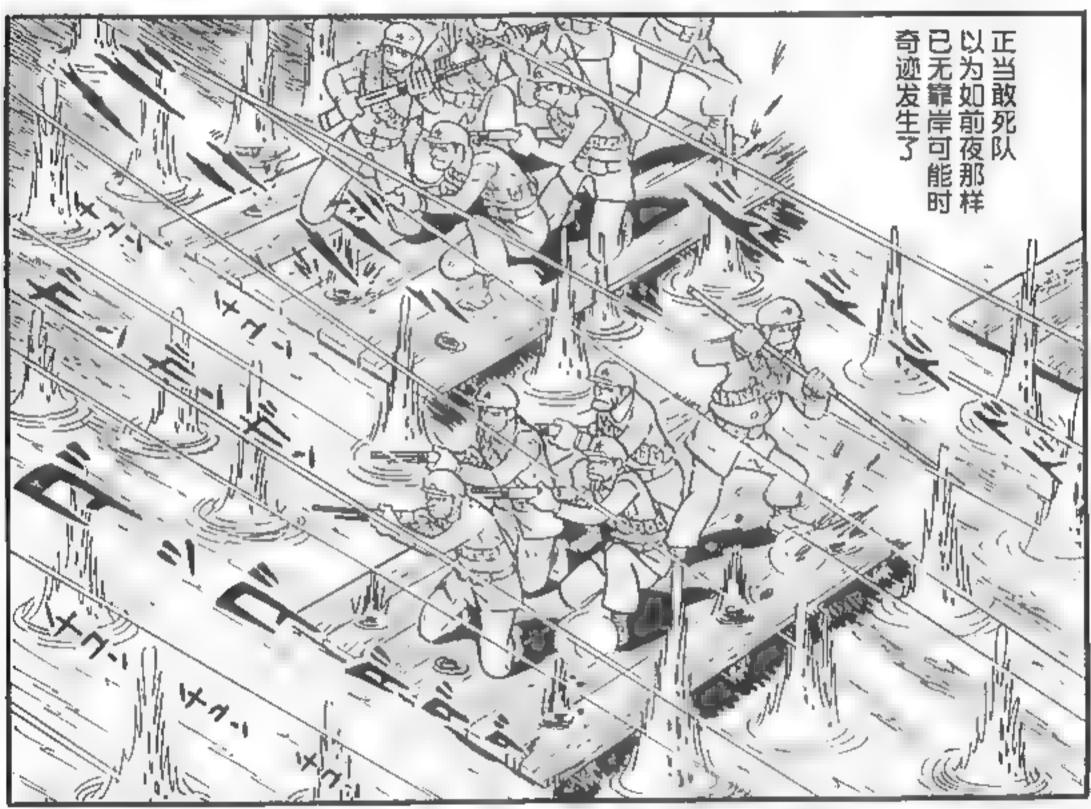


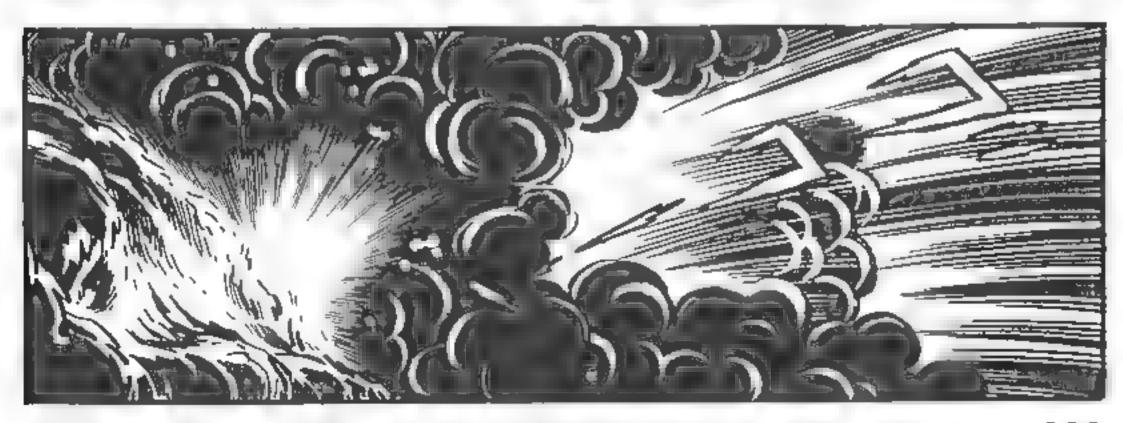


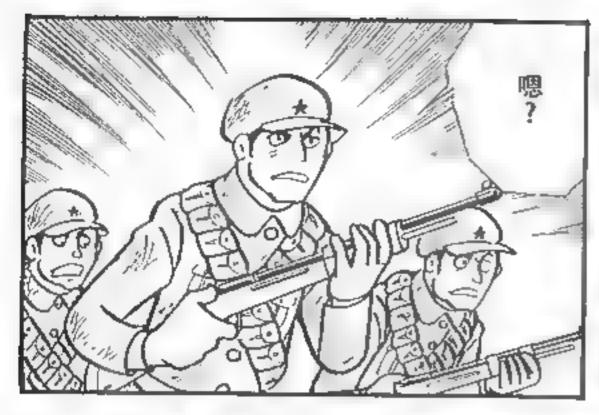










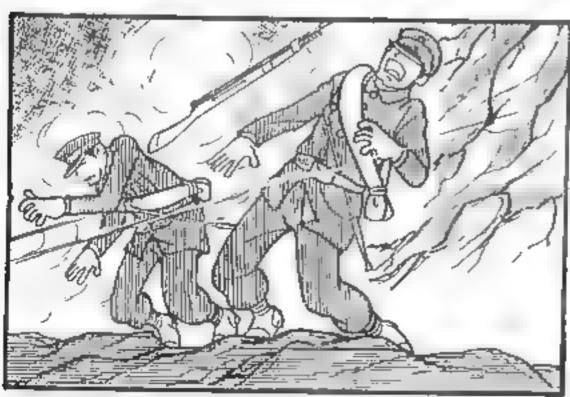


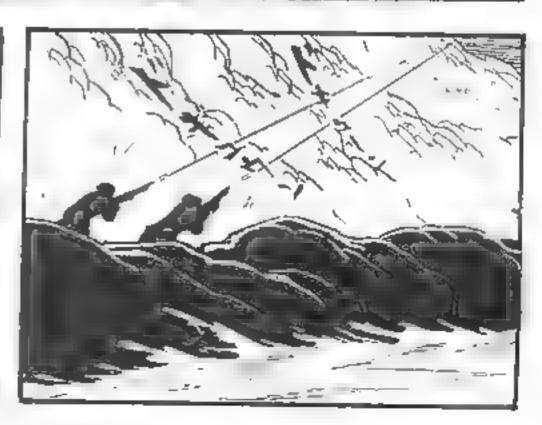






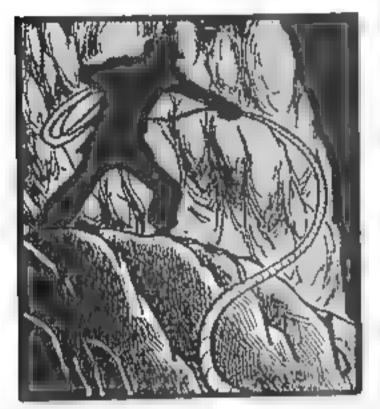






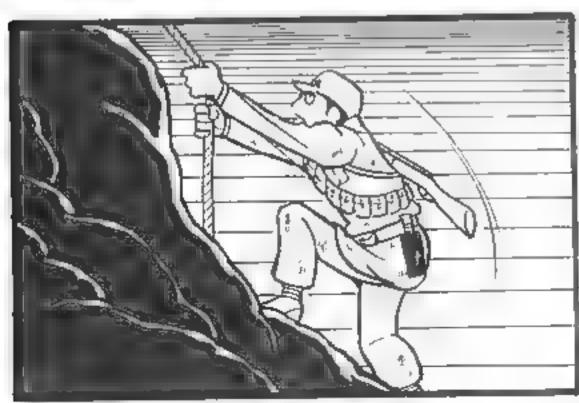














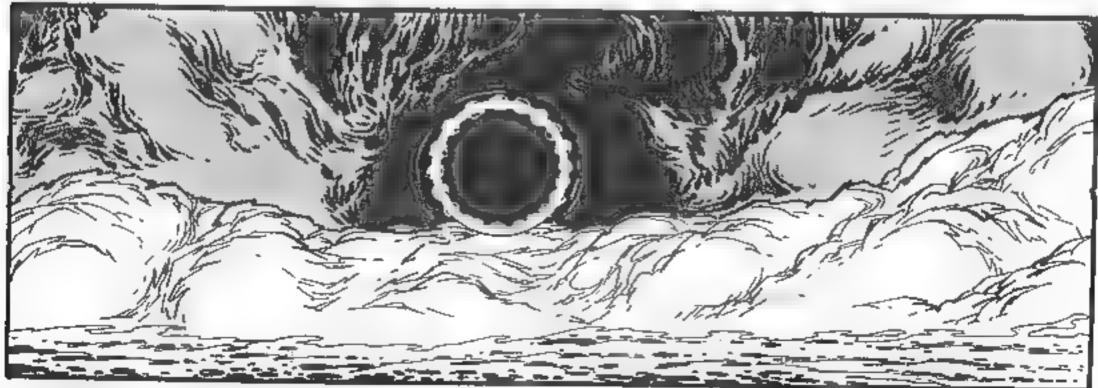






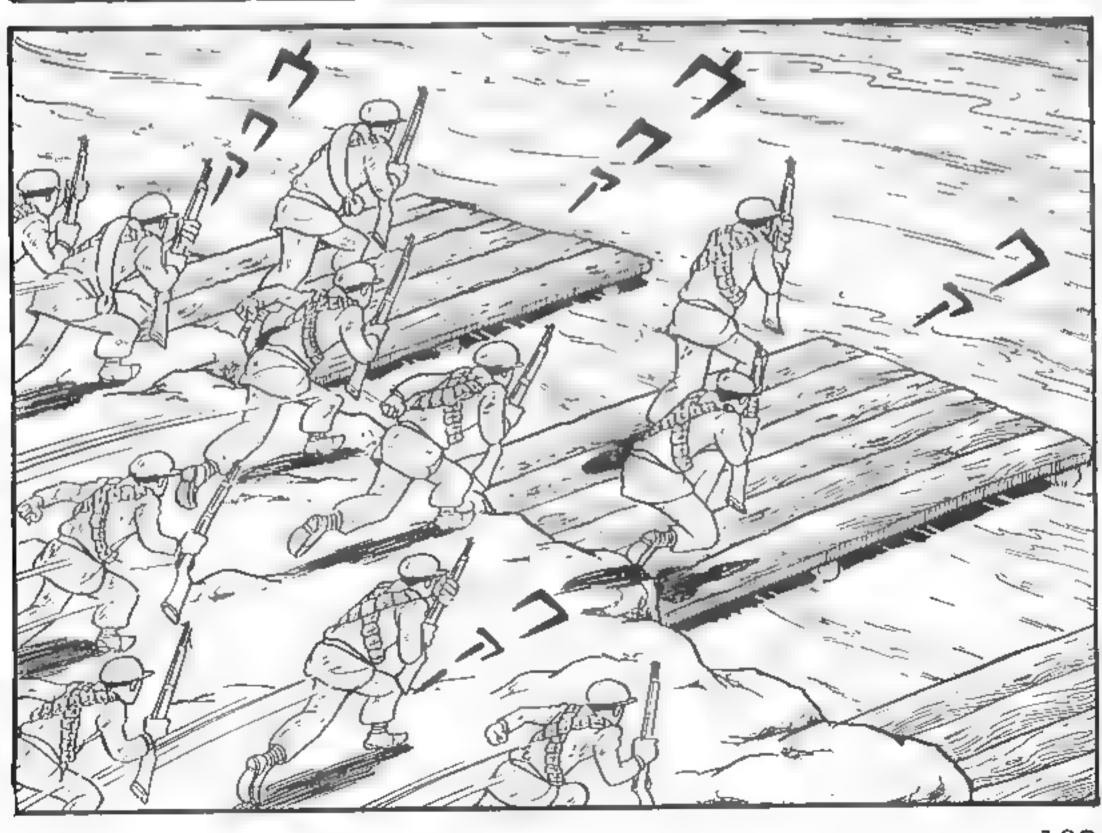


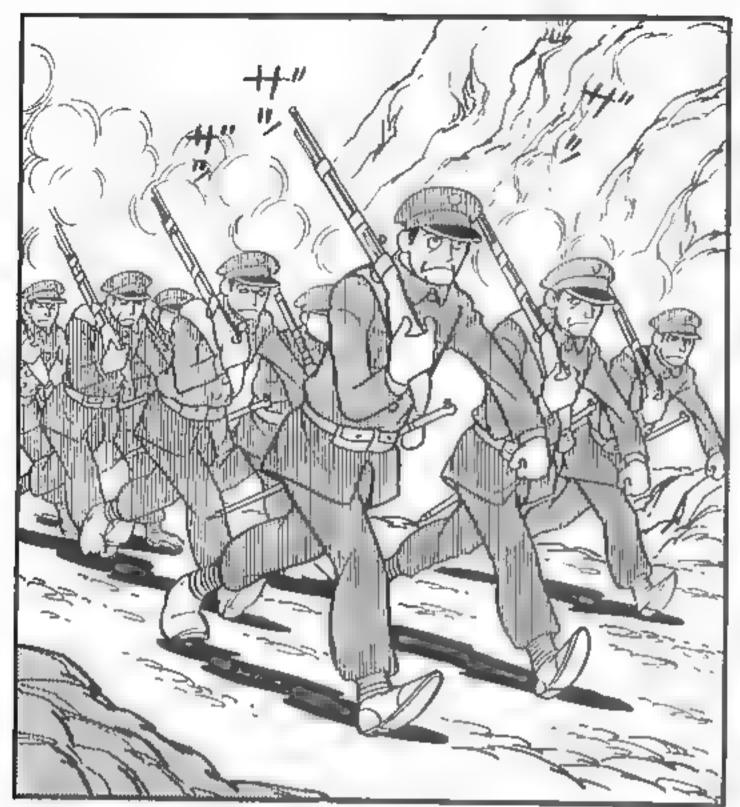






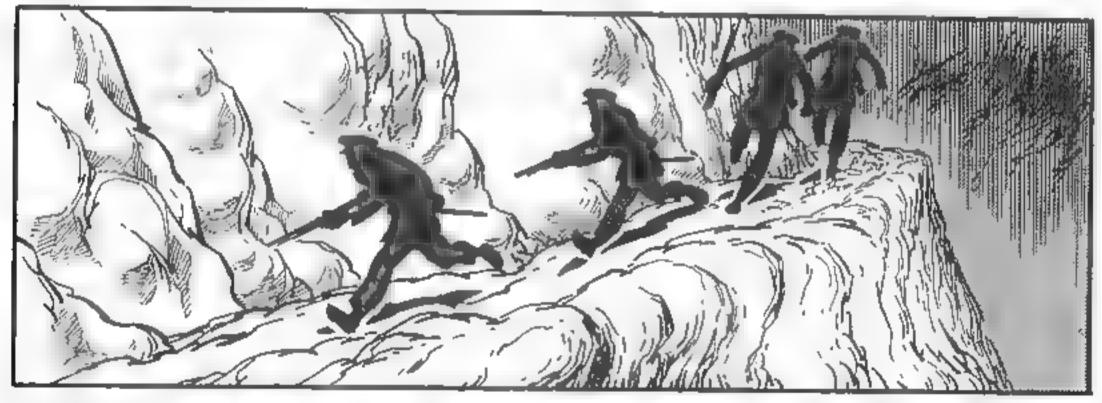


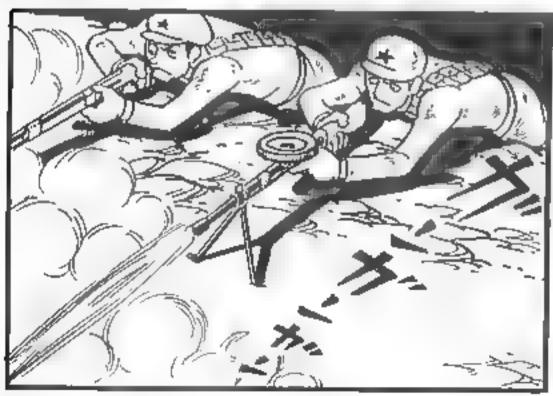








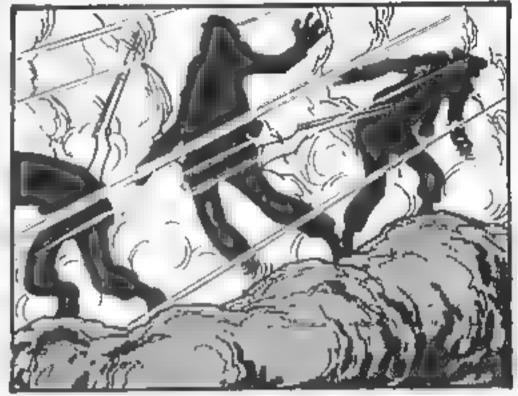








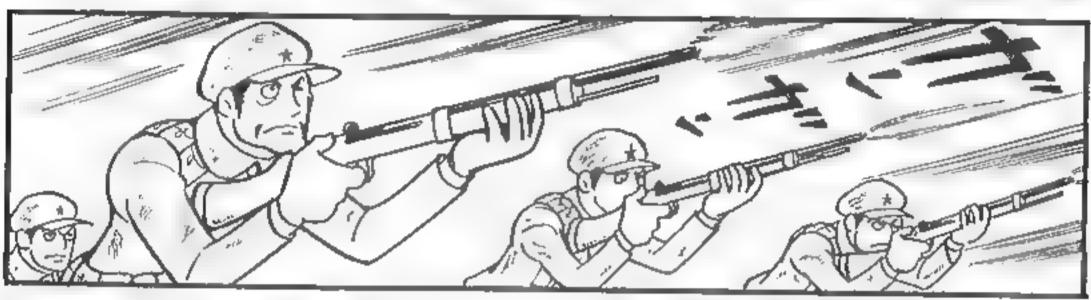


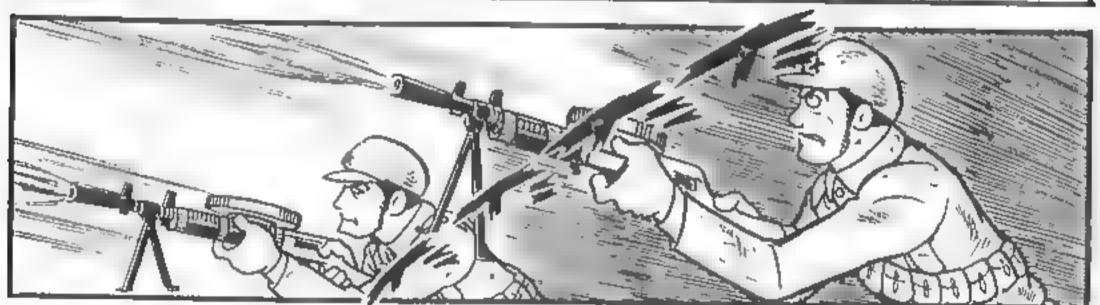


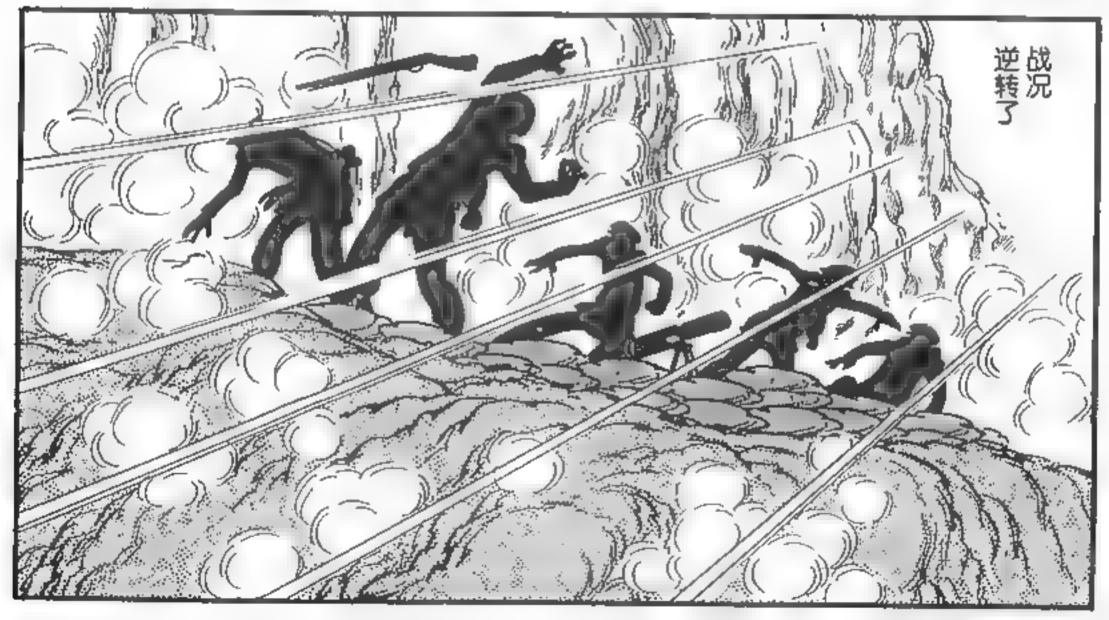












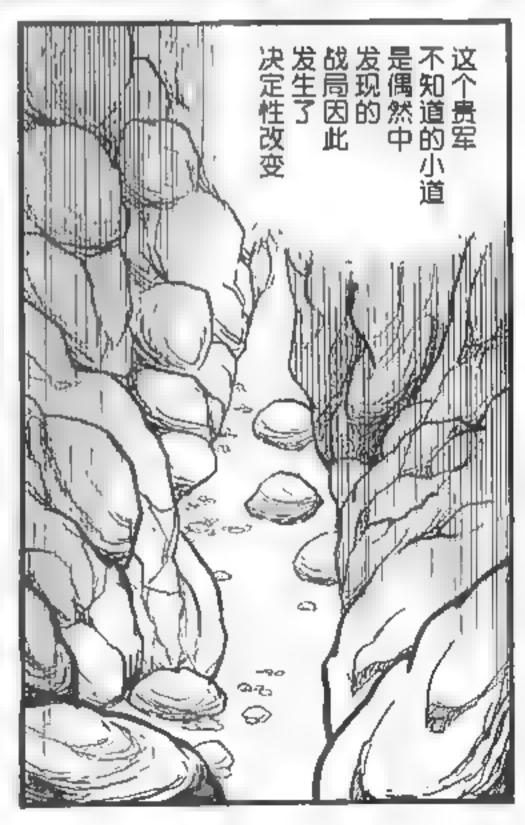


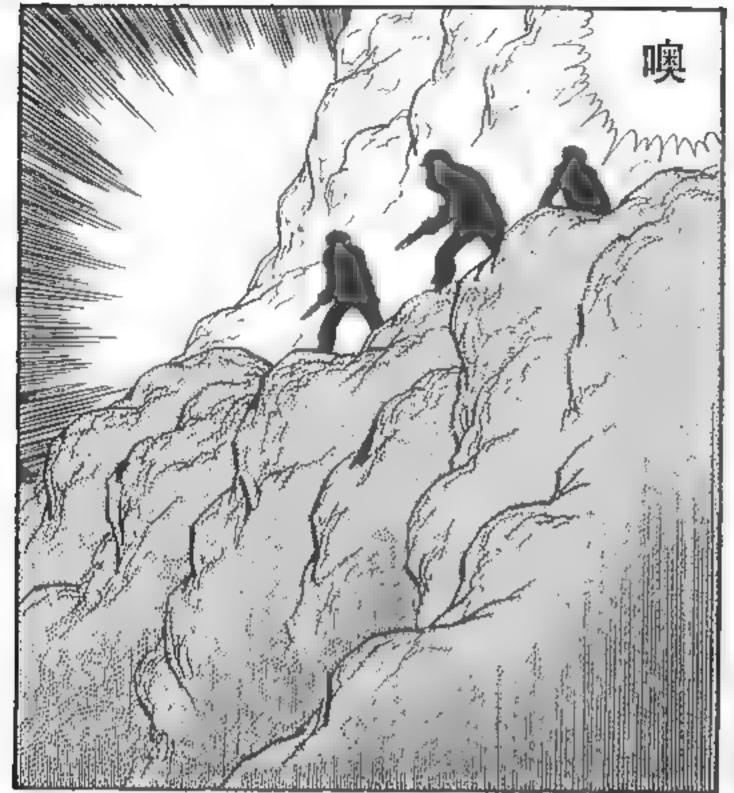














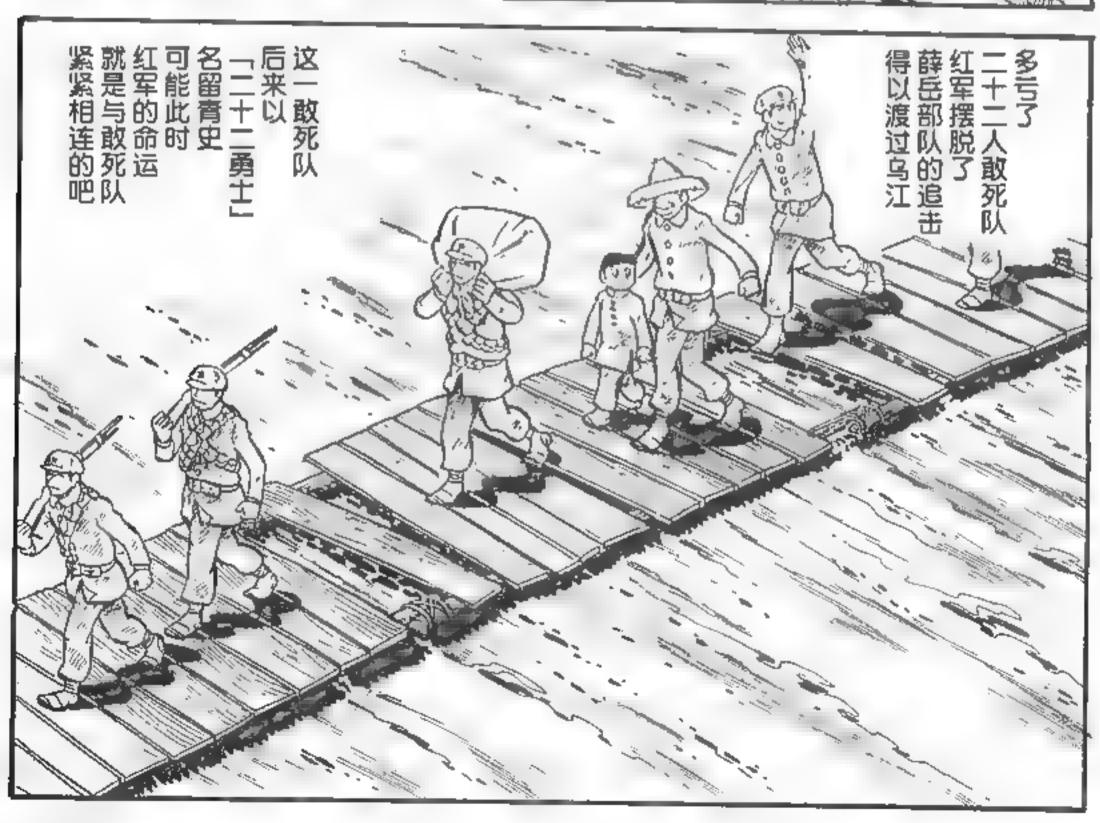






















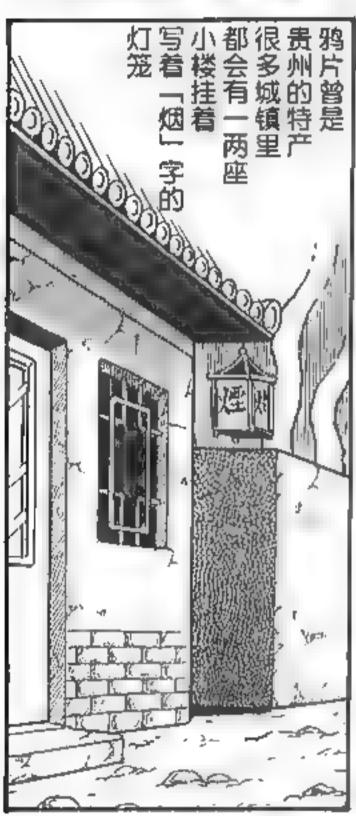




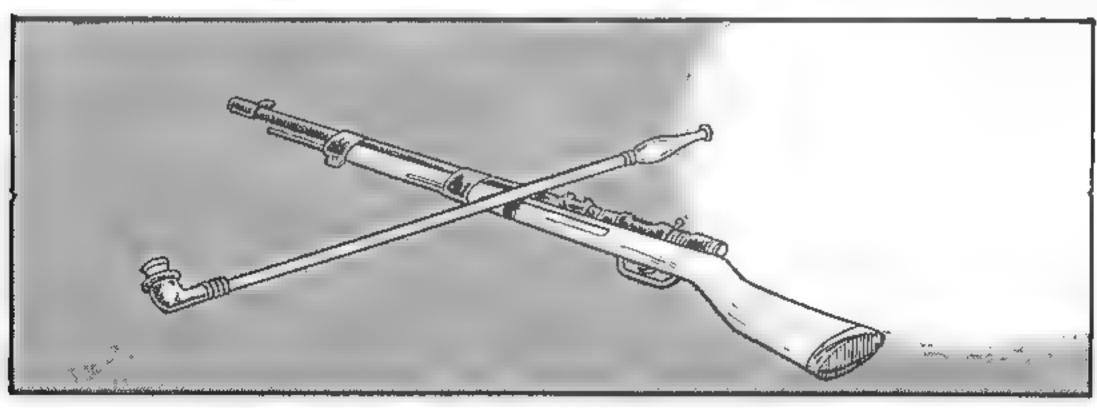
















◇宏大的历史剧 次■

『伪装集团』!!敬请期待。

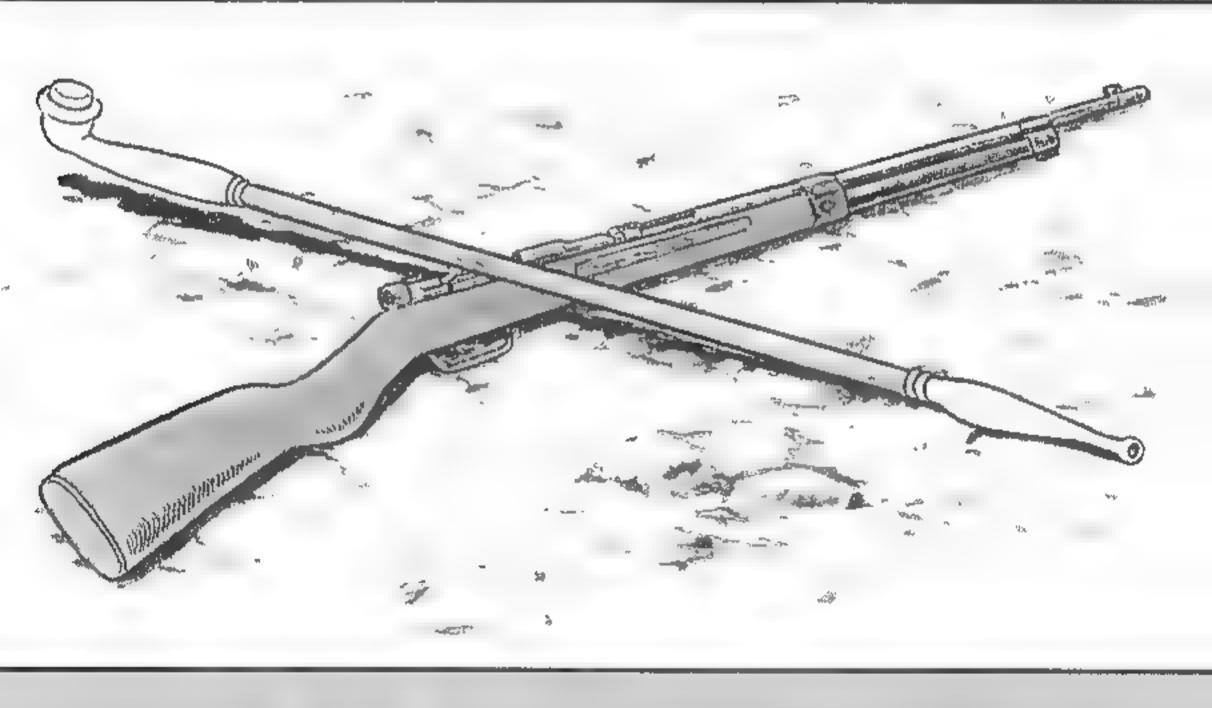


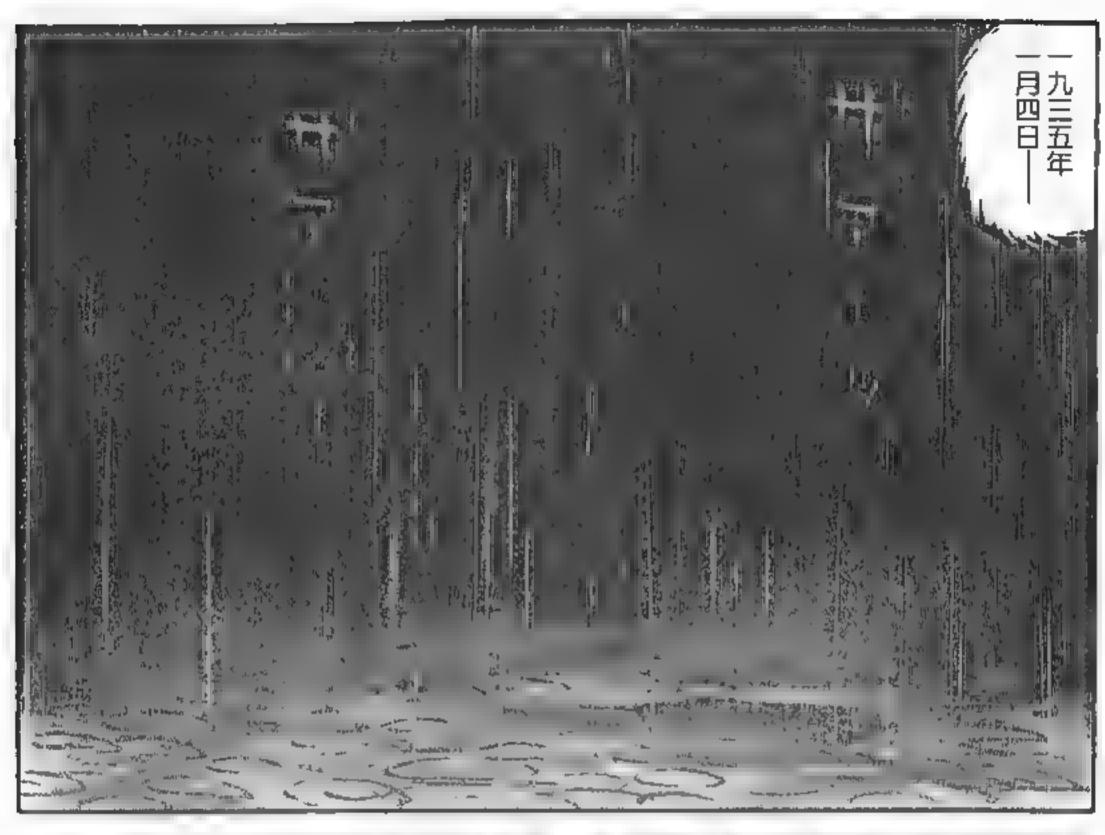
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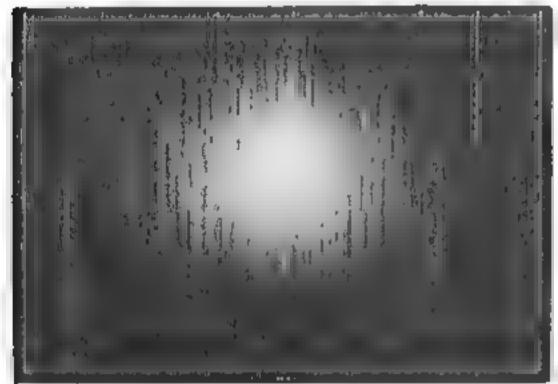
## 伪装集团

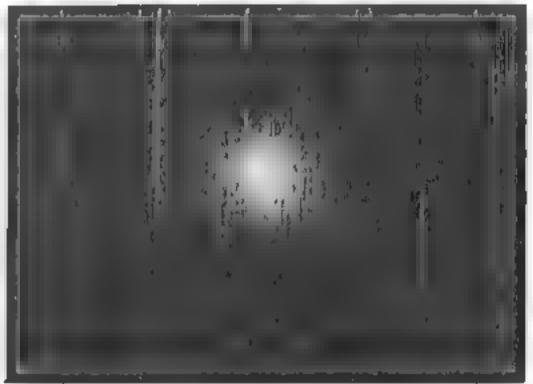
第5章

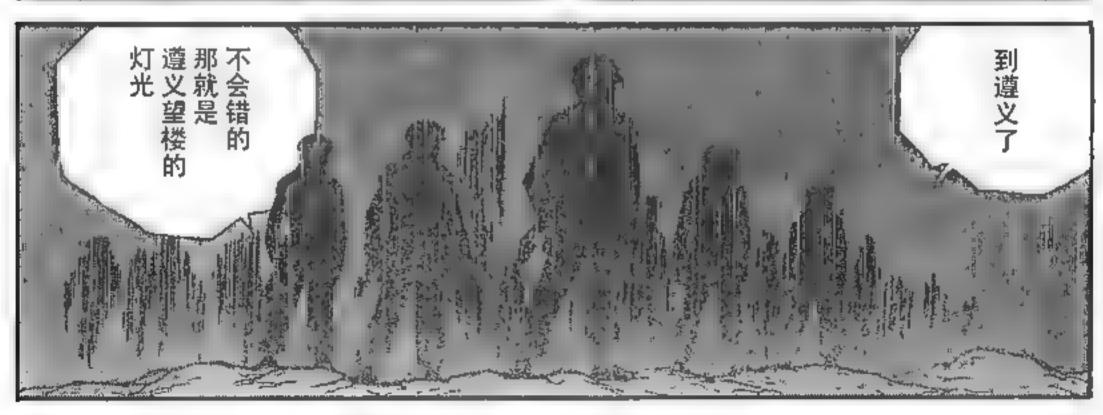
现代中国诞生前 最大的赌博 便是在国民党军猛攻下开始的 红军战略大转移!!







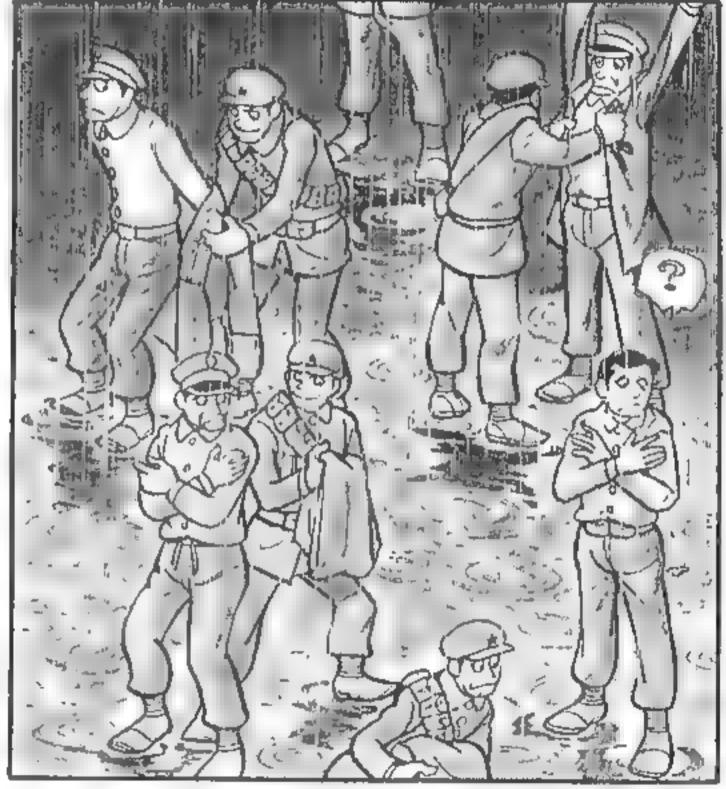
















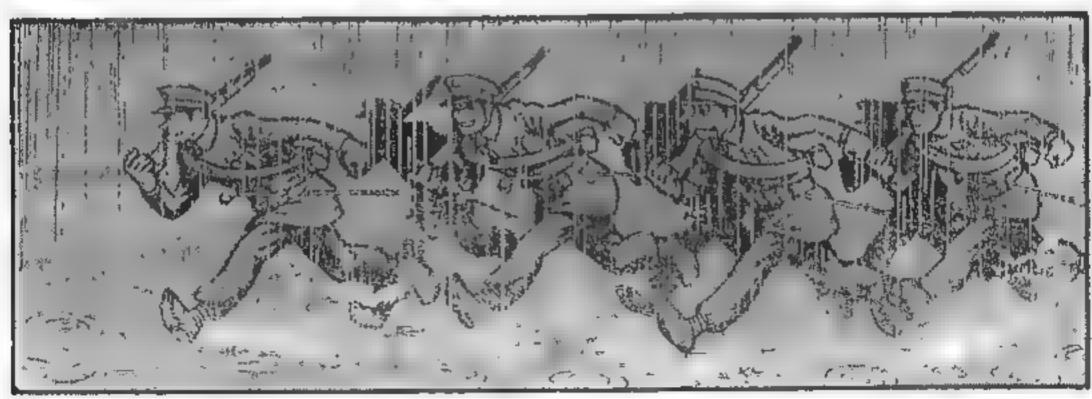


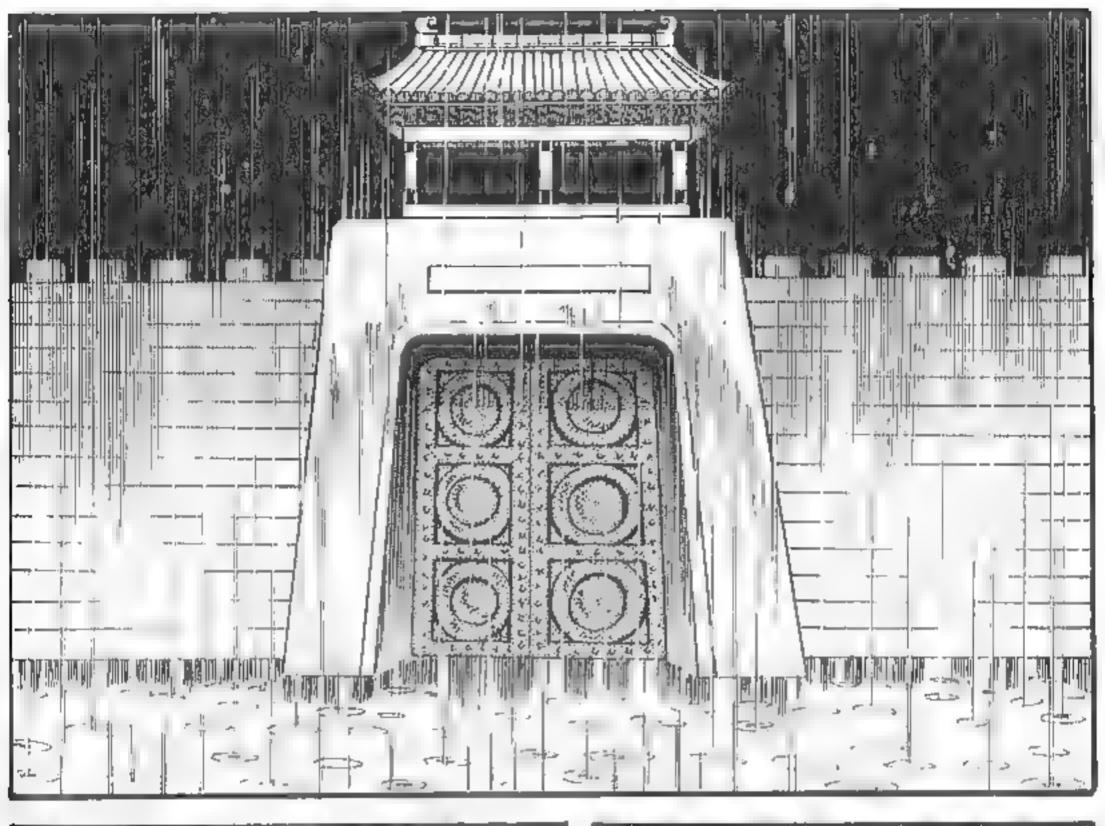






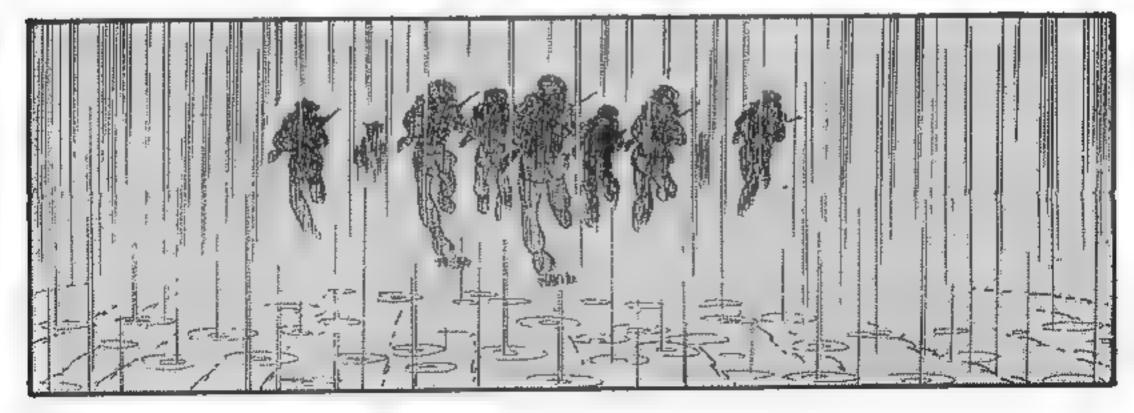
































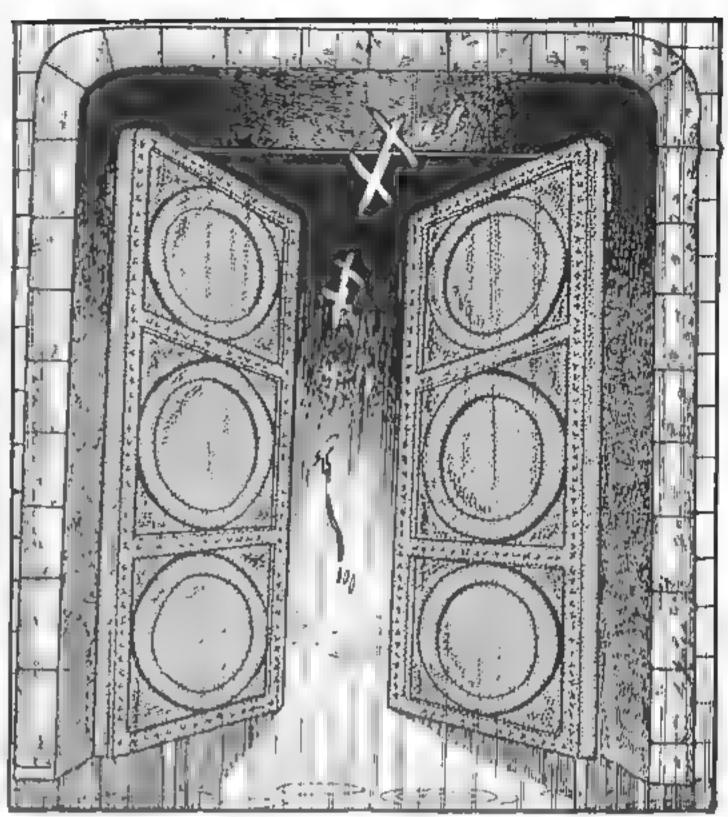


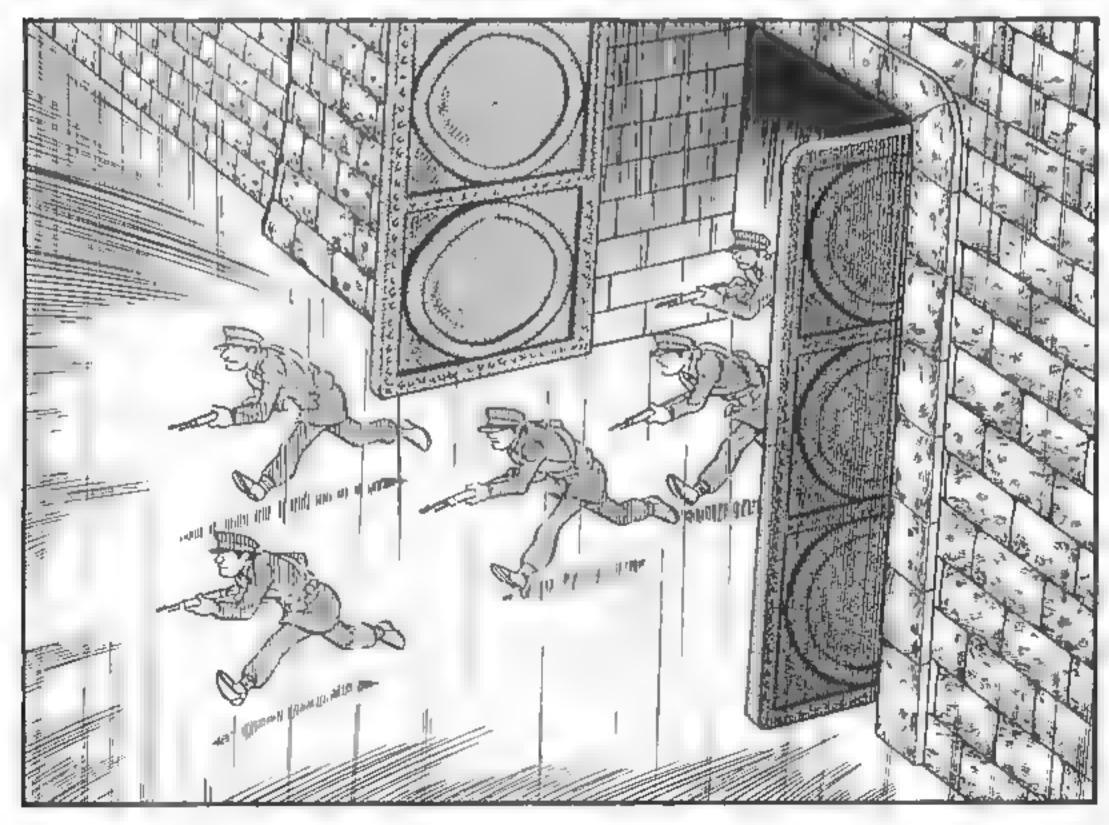






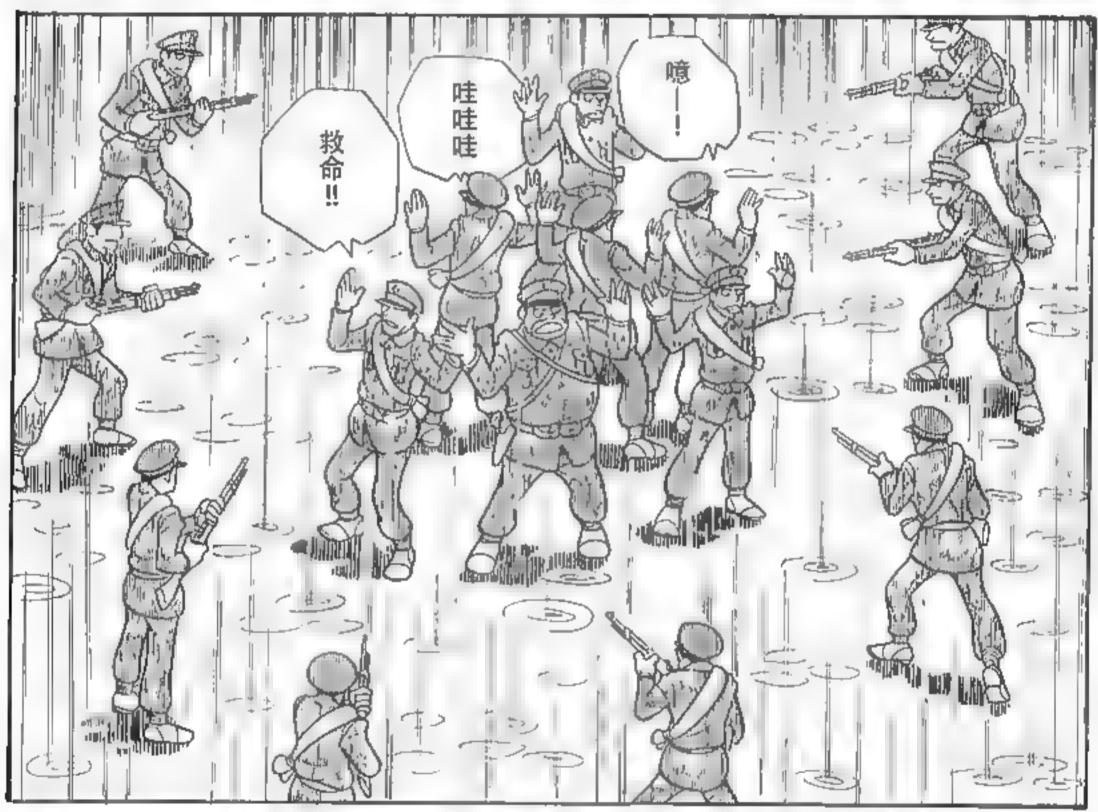










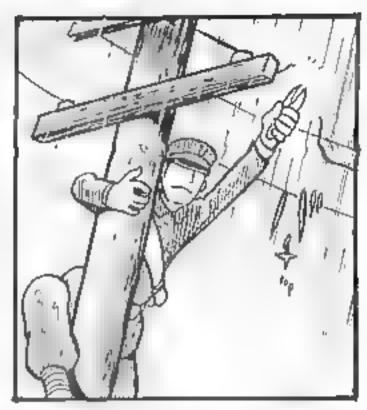








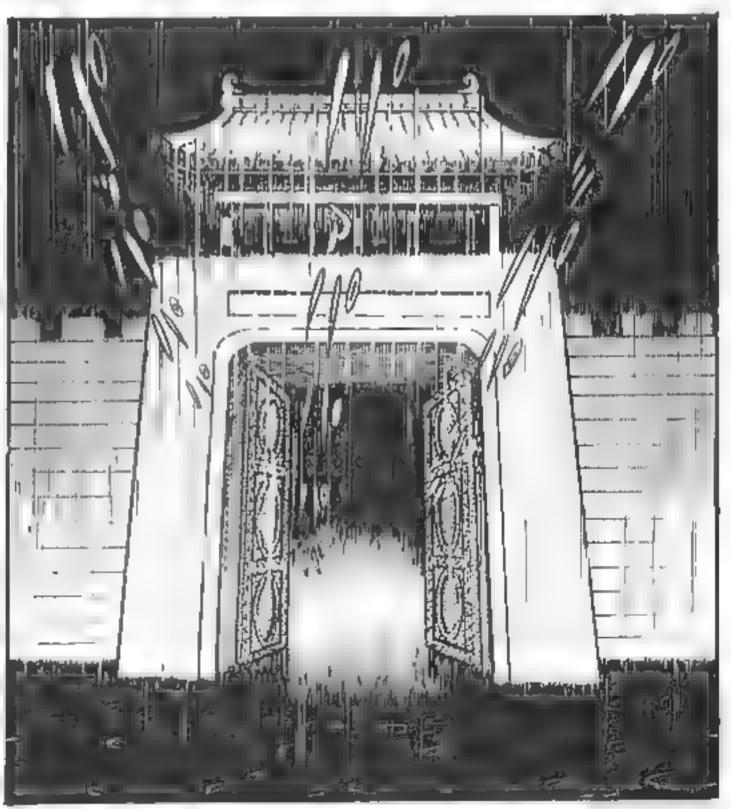




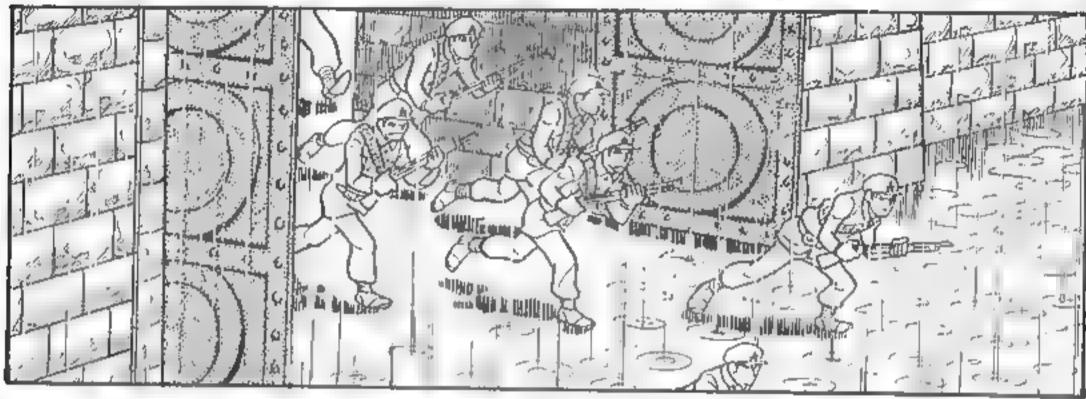


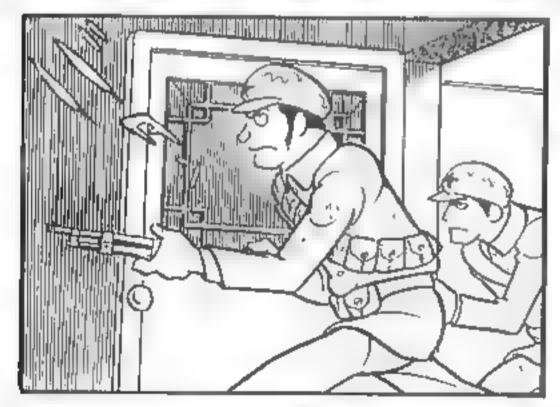


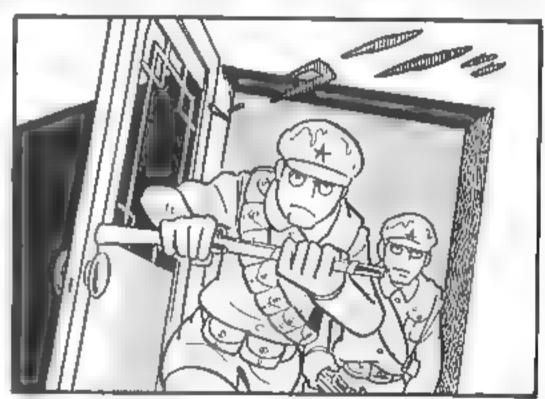


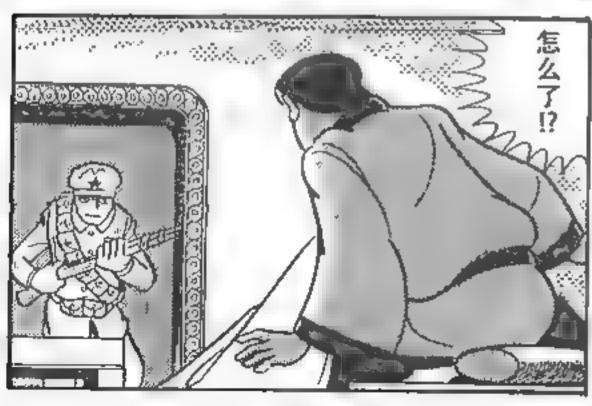






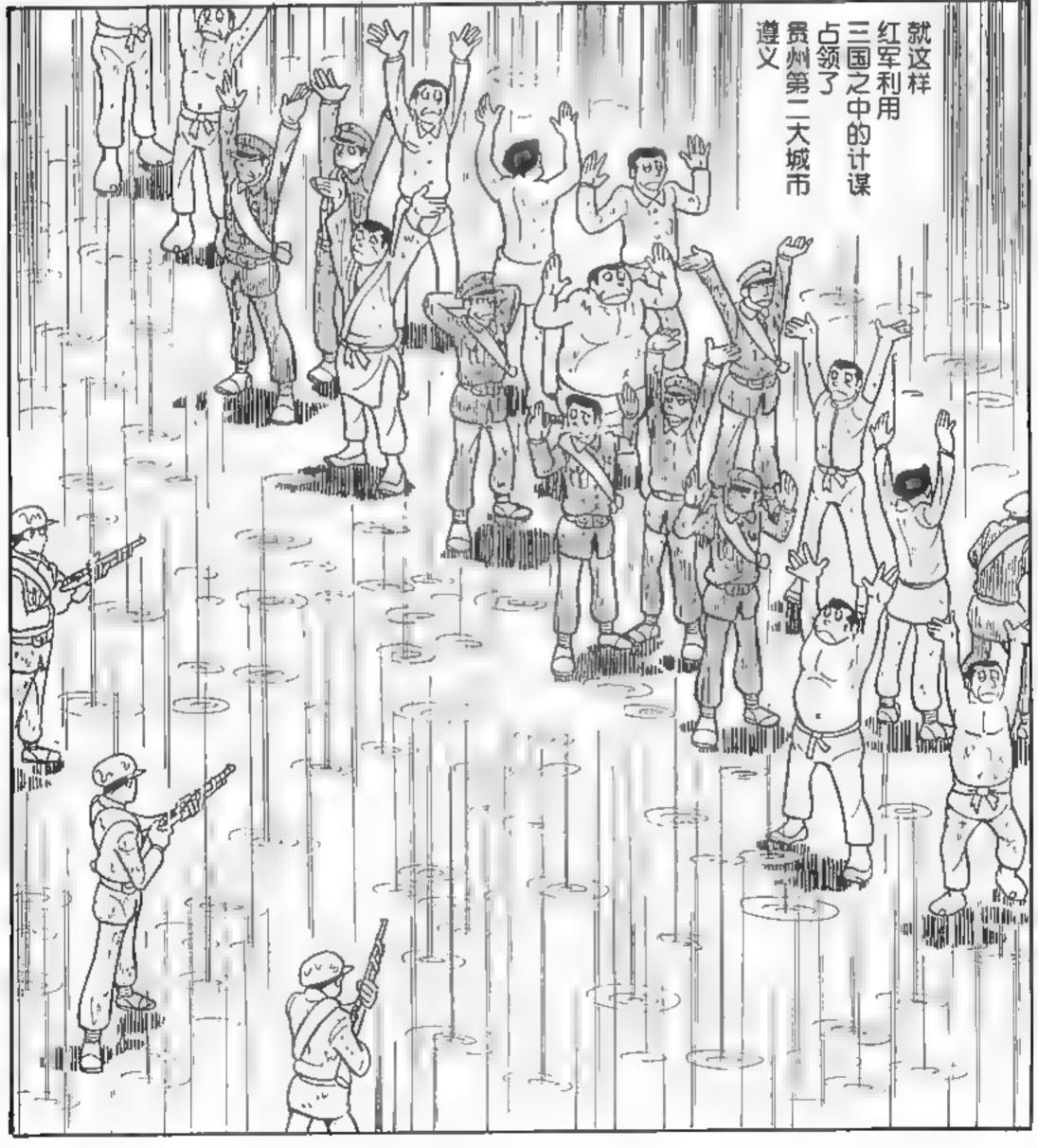


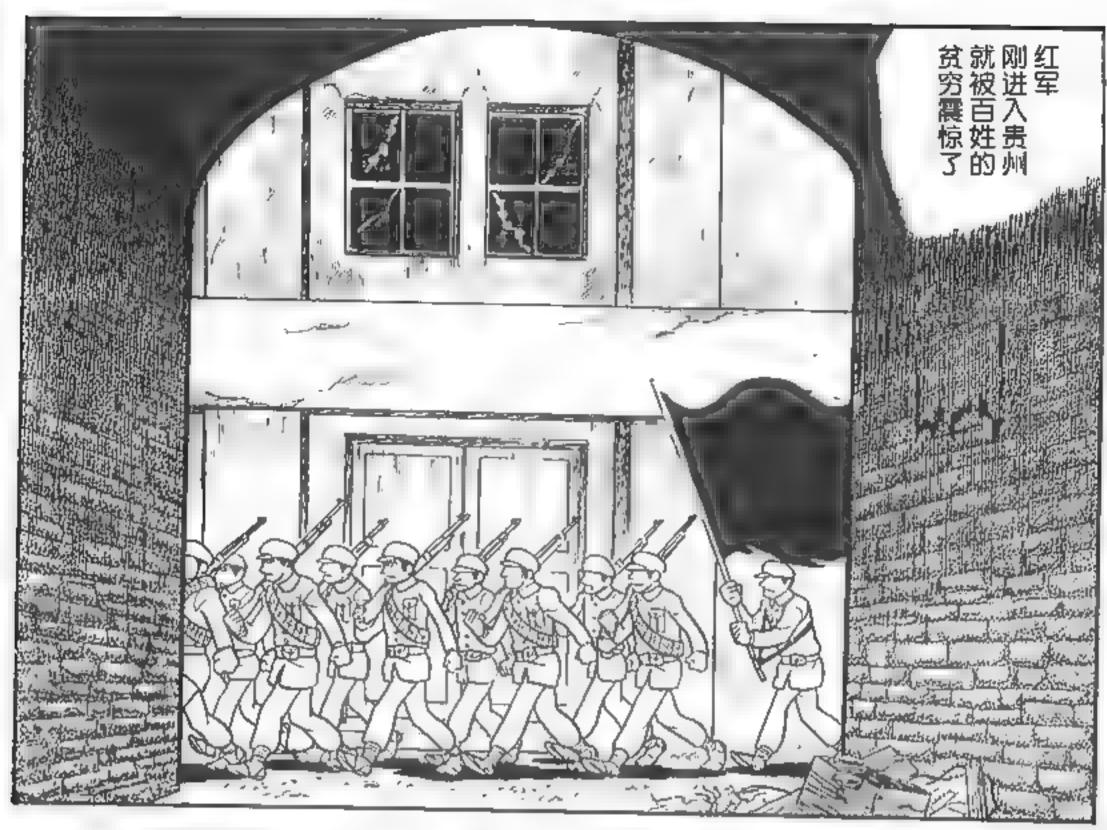




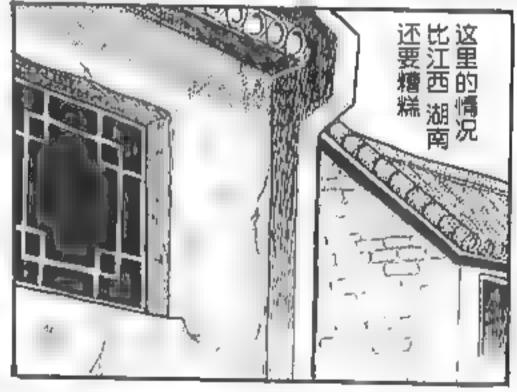


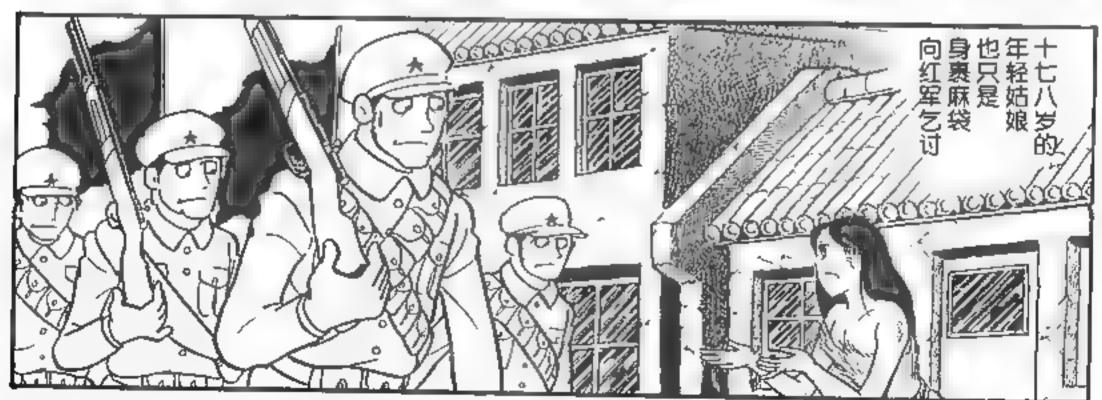


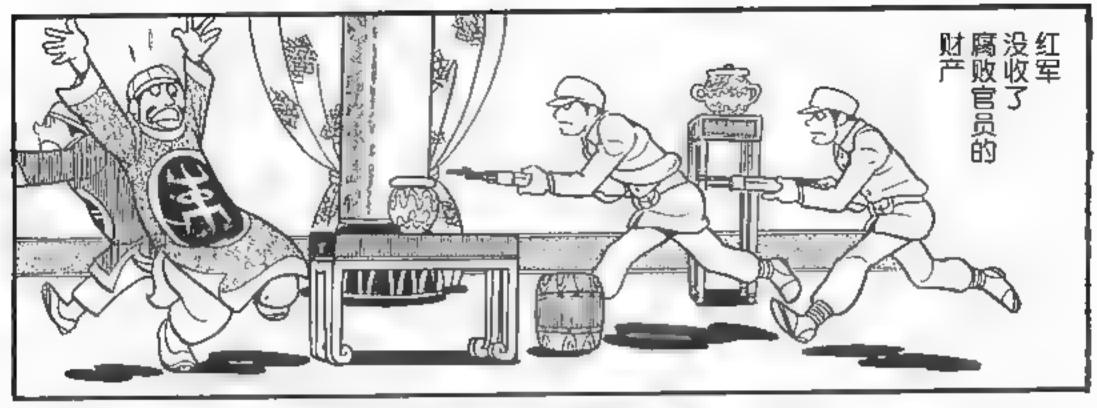


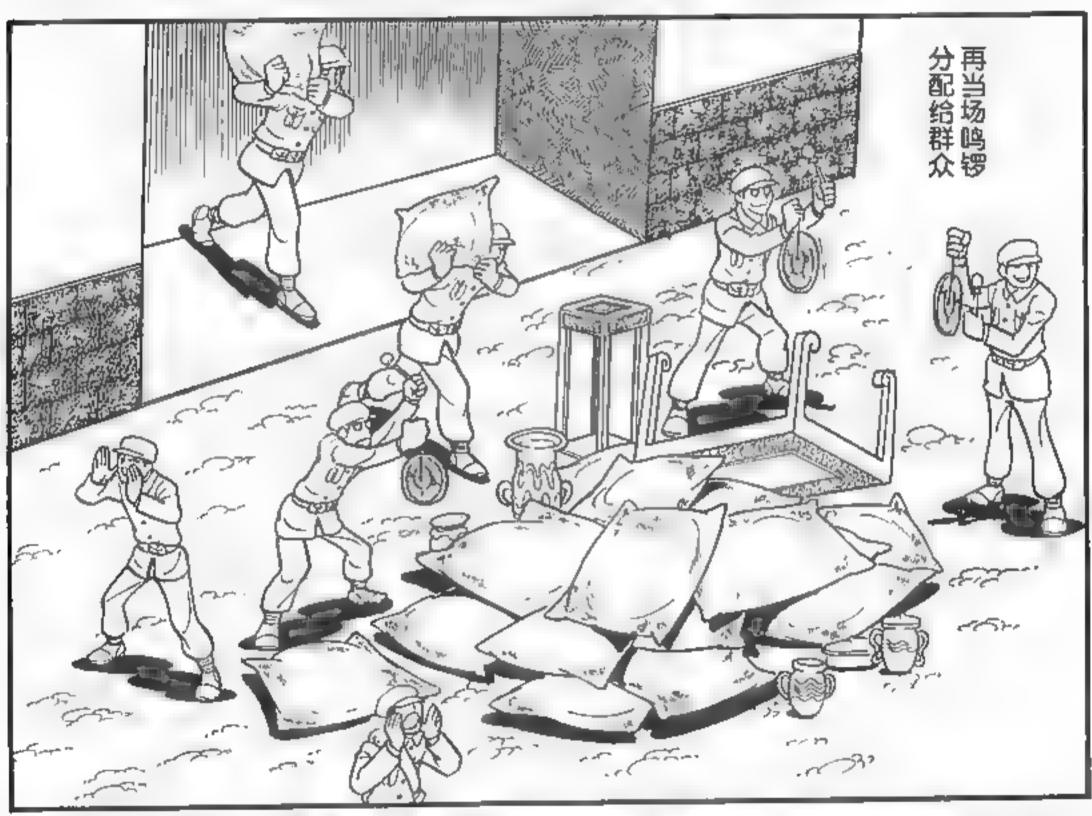












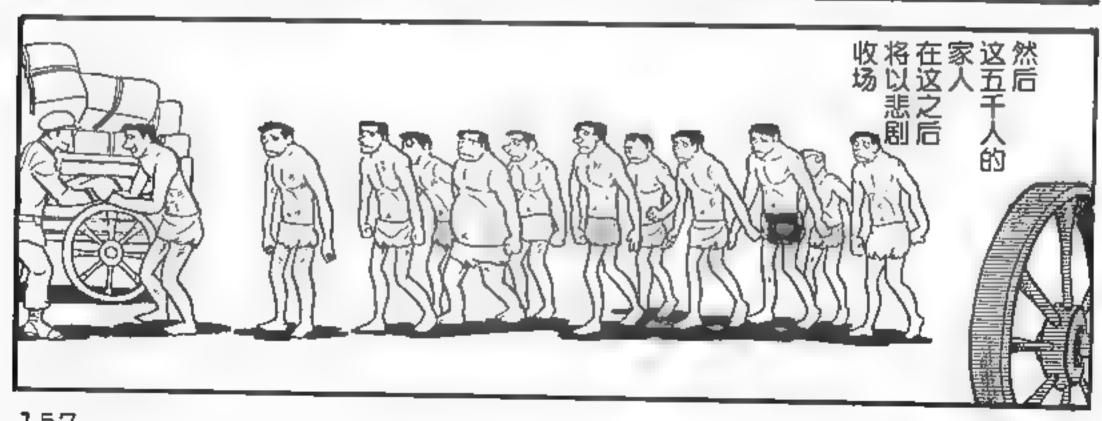


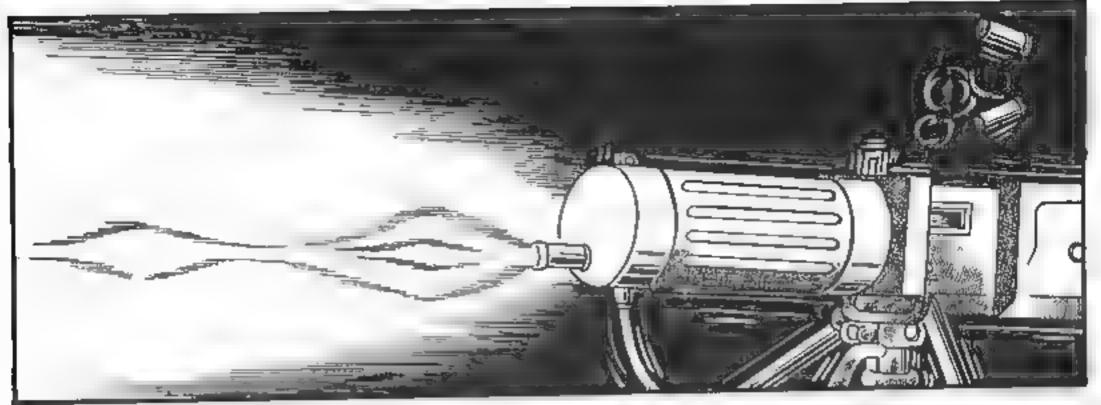






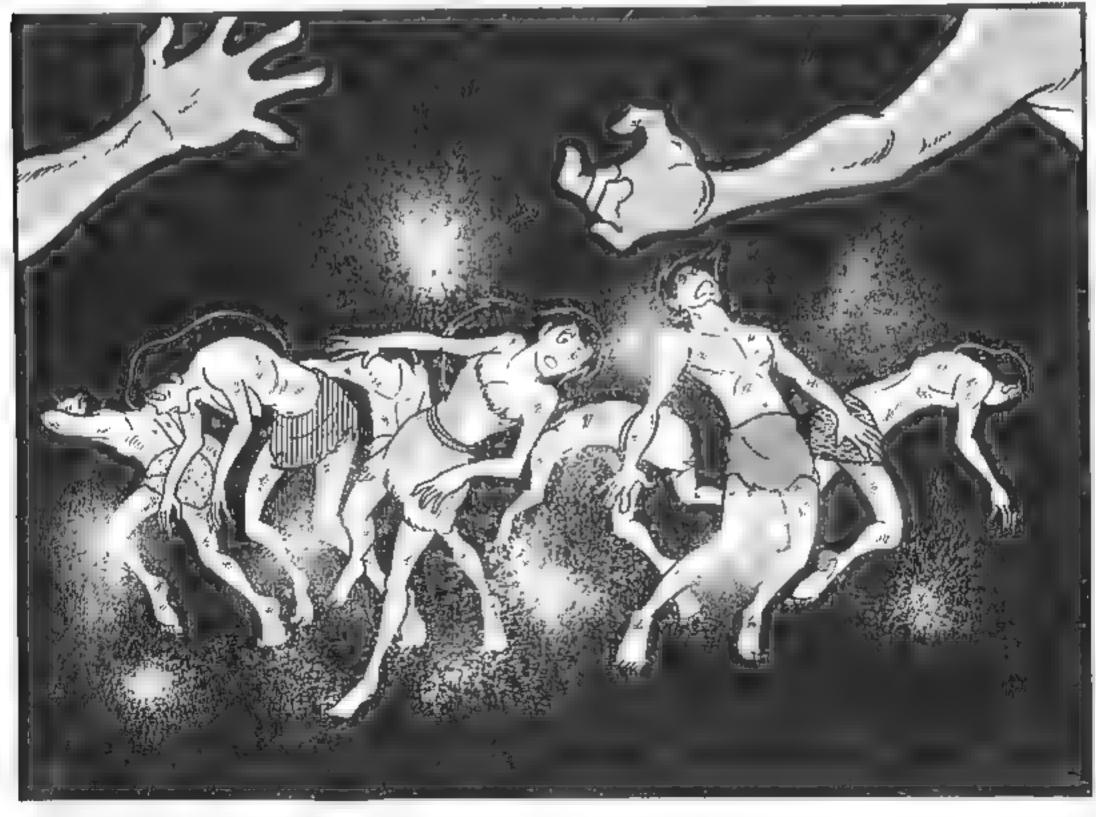




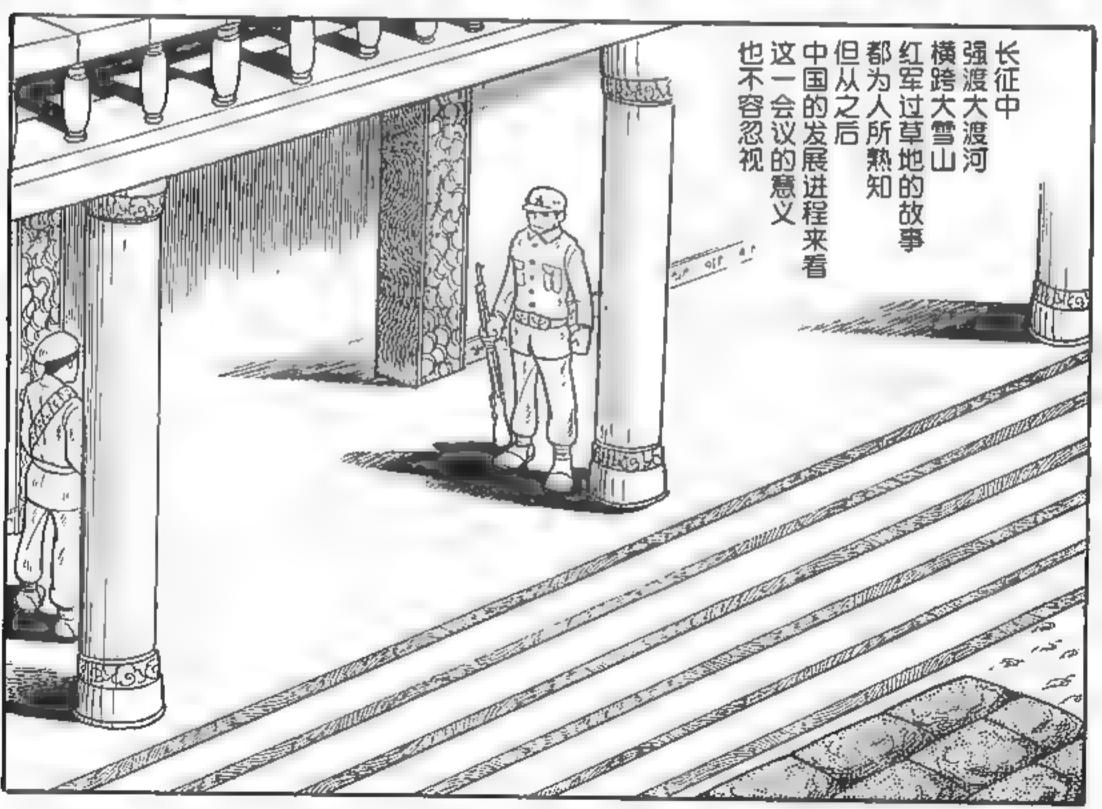




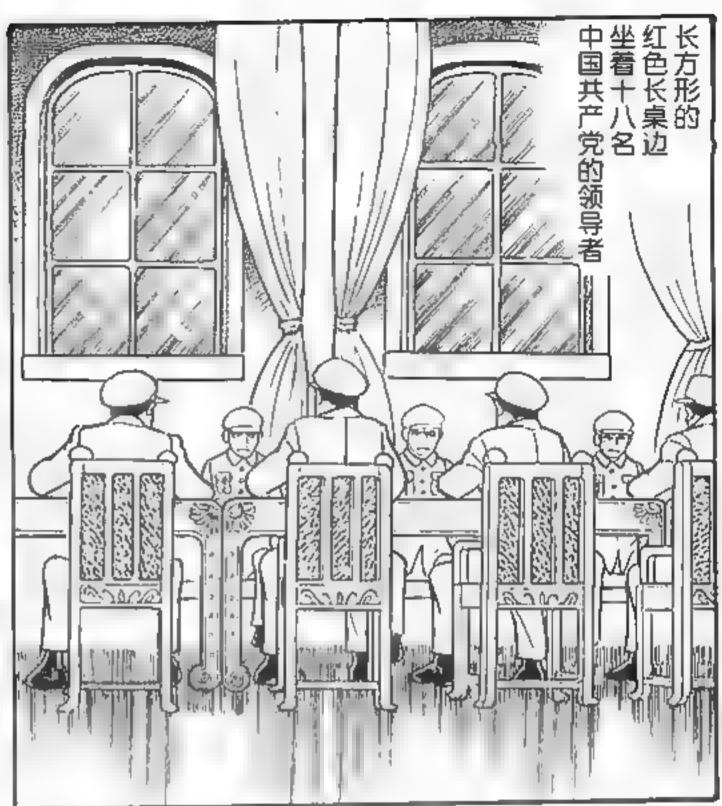




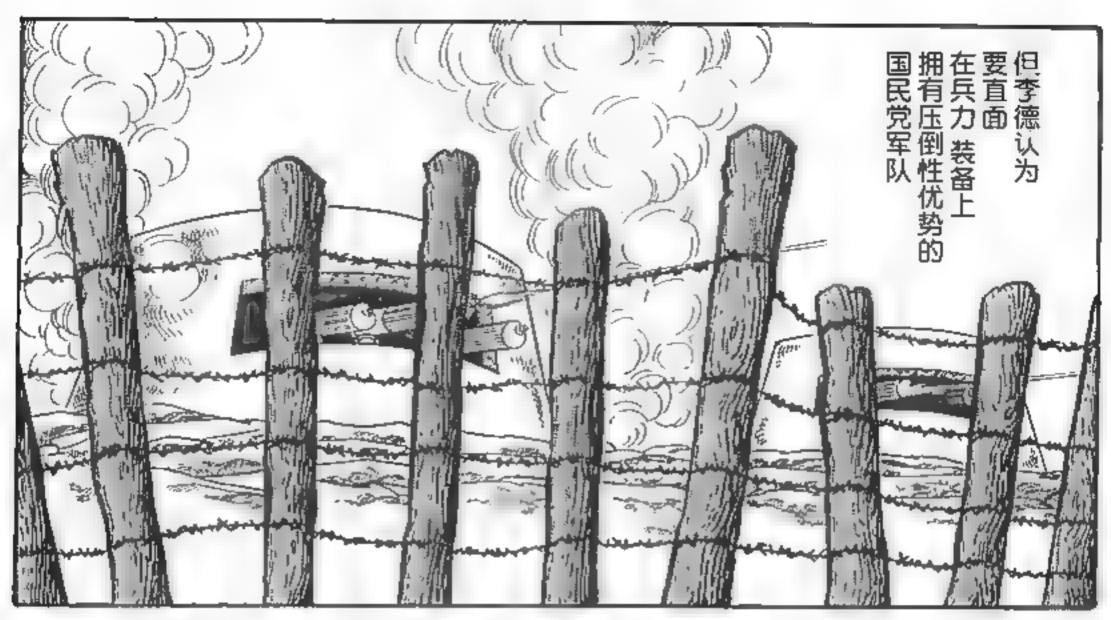






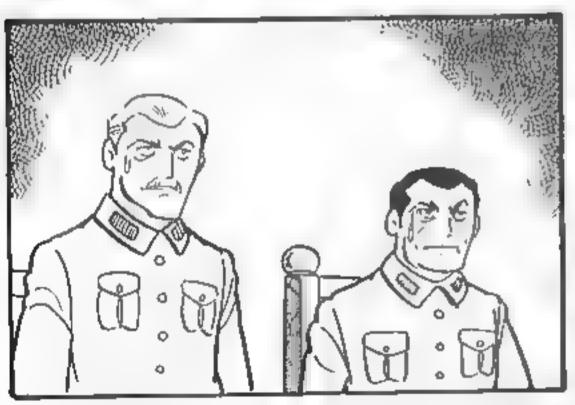




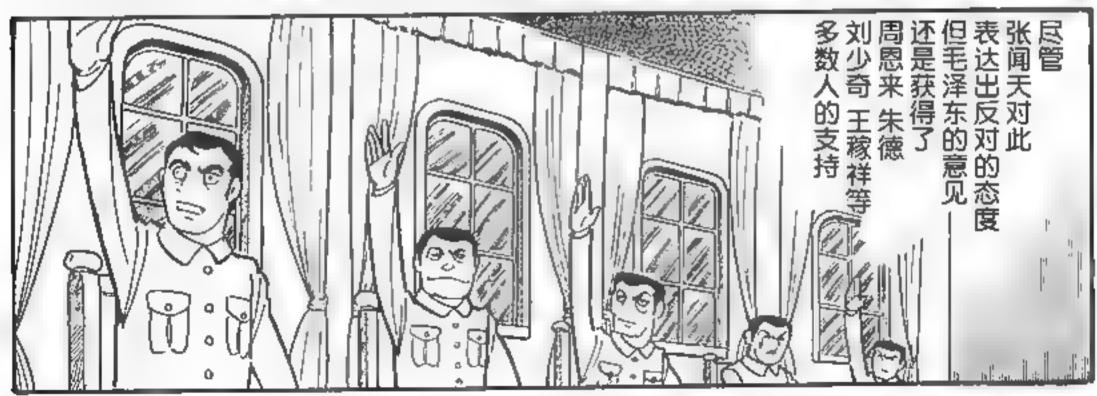


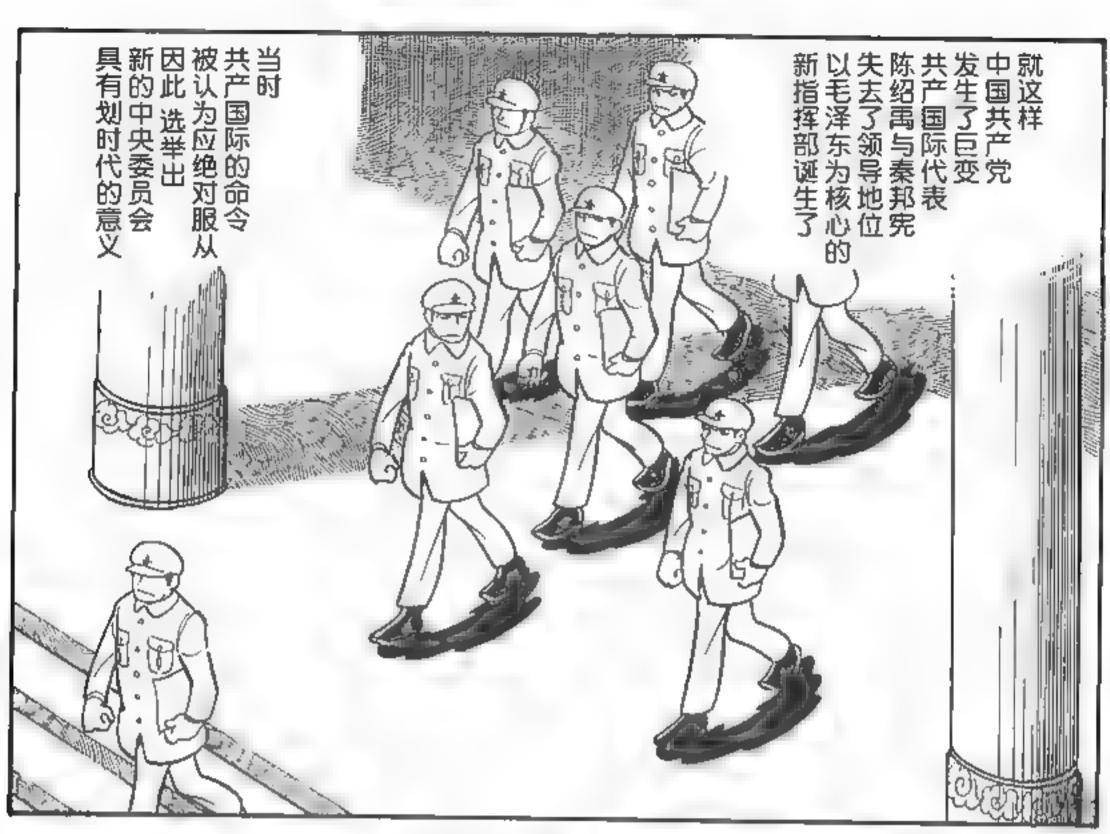










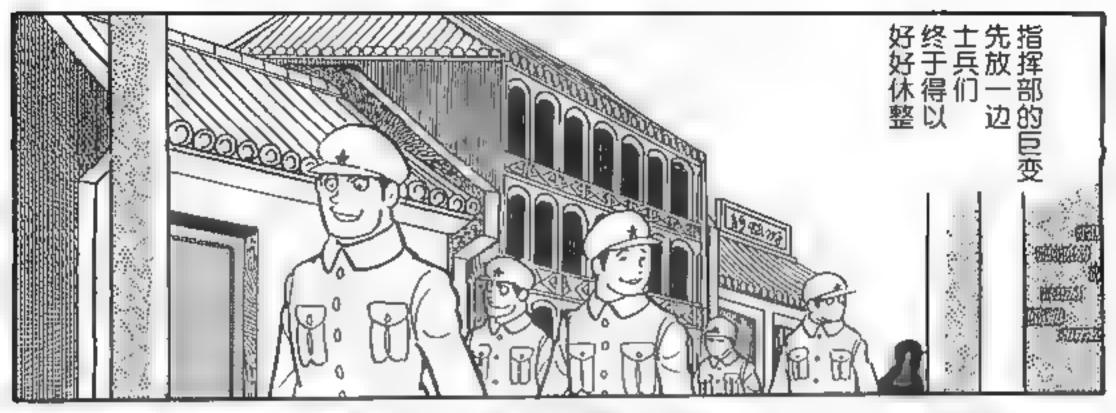


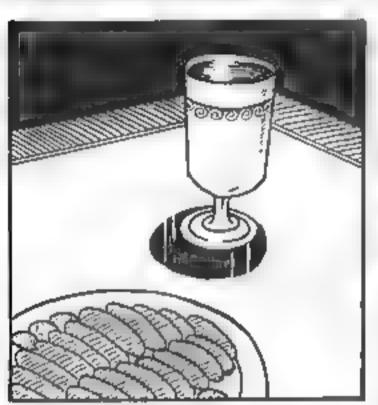




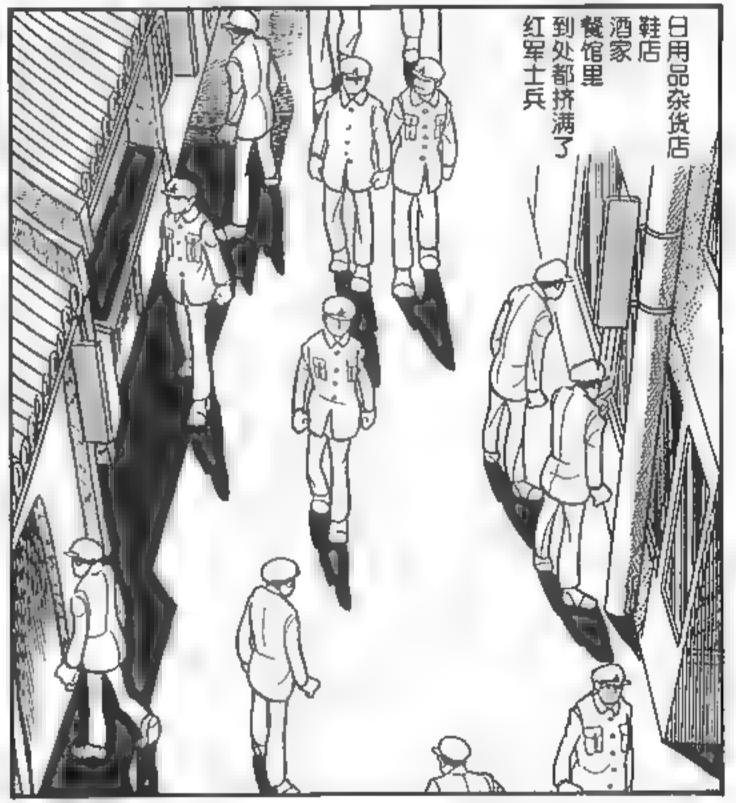








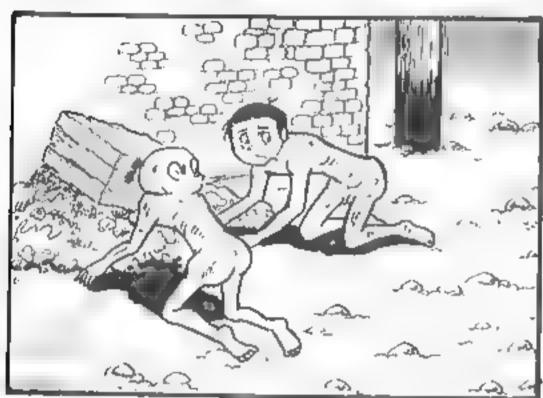




































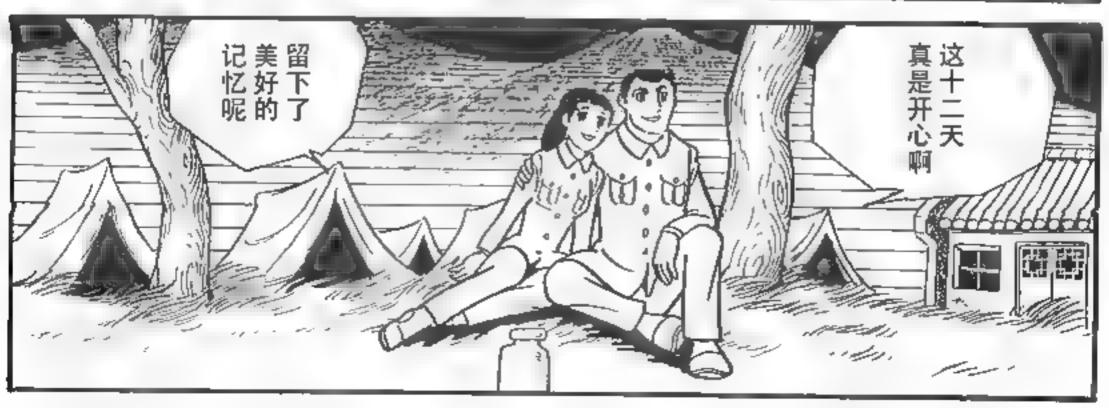


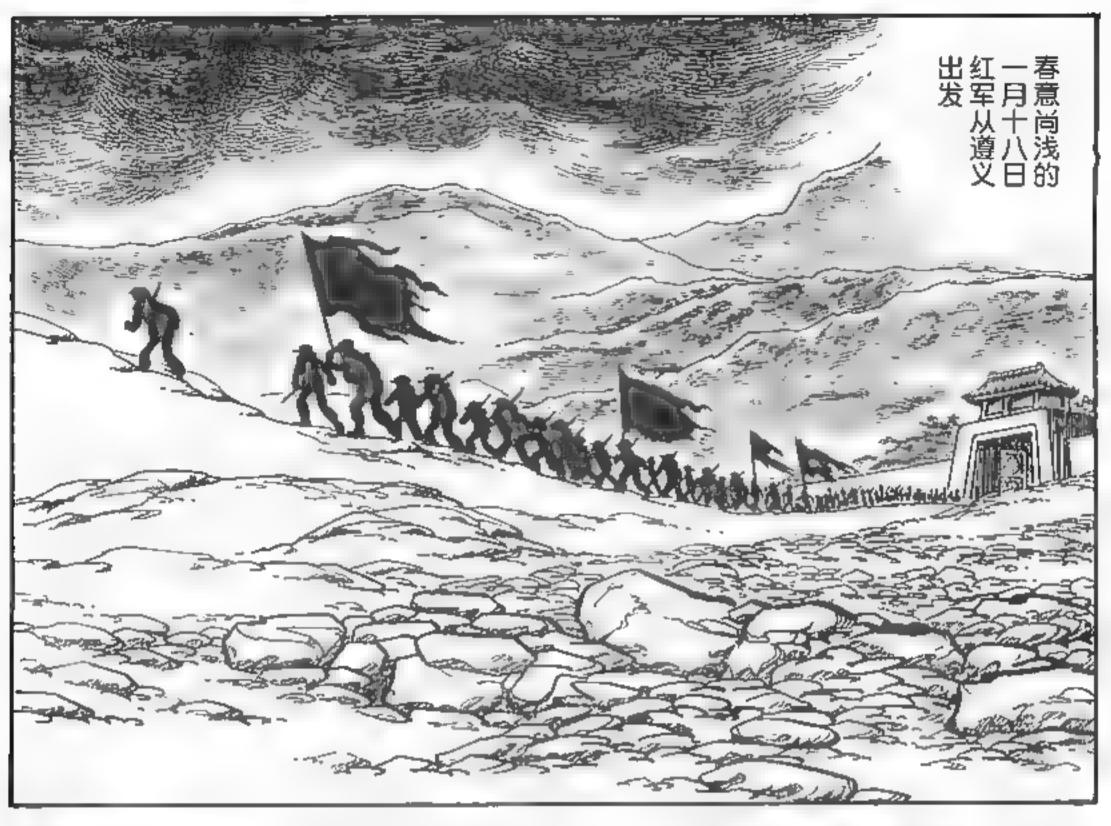












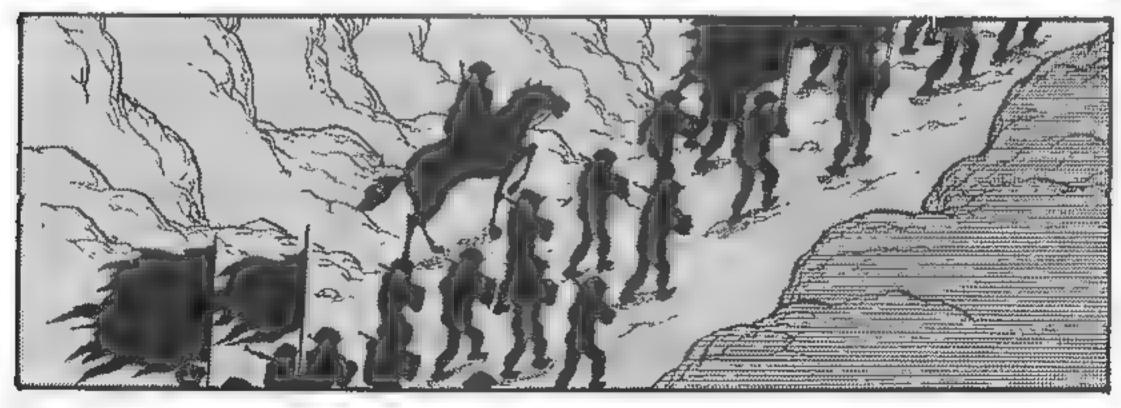


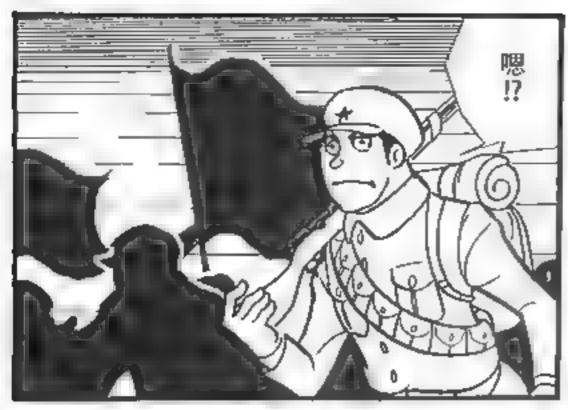




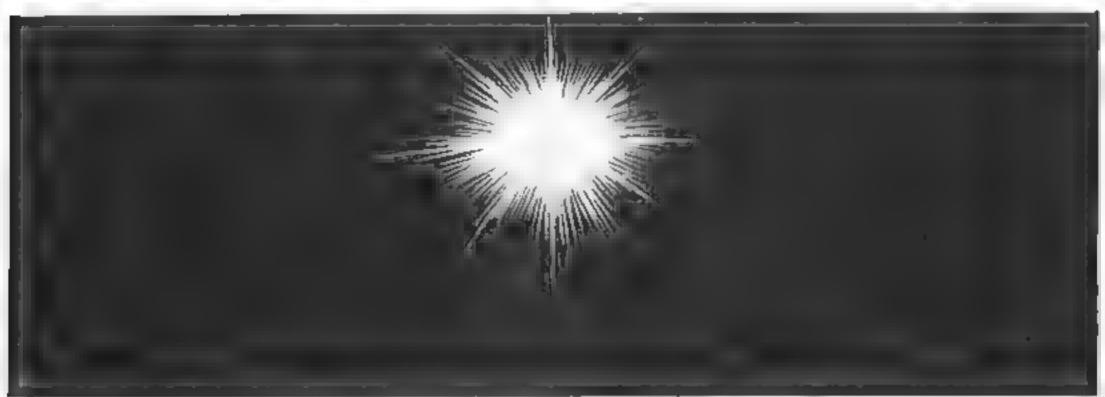






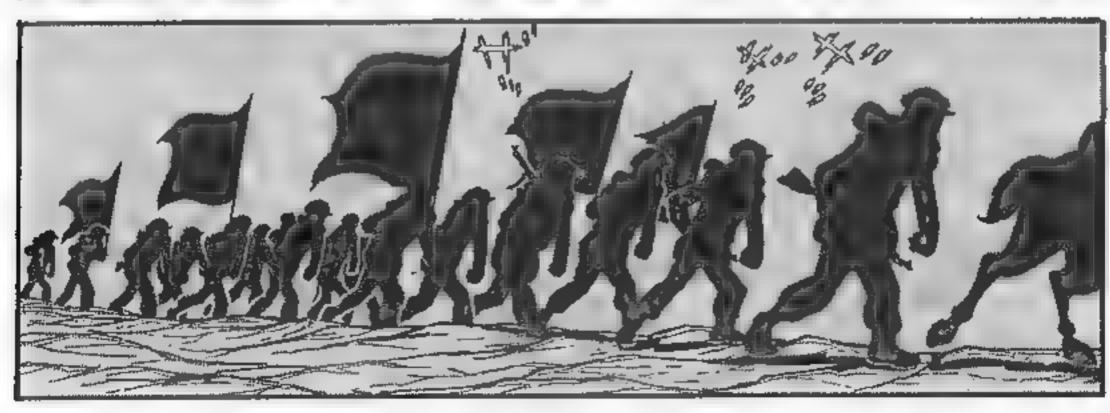


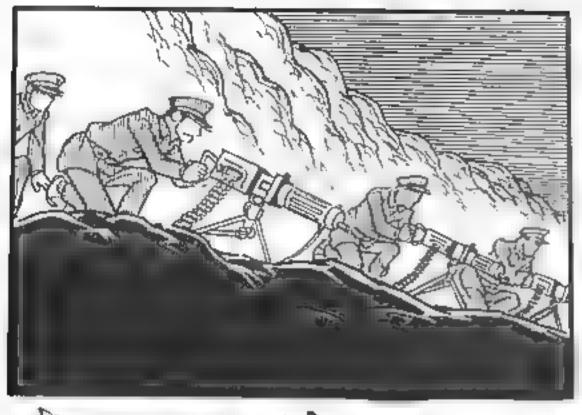


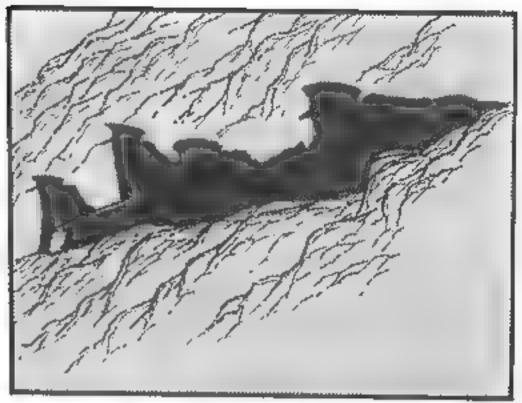


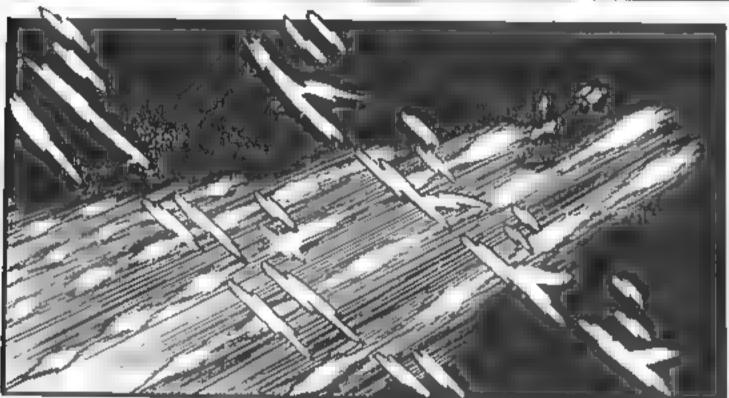








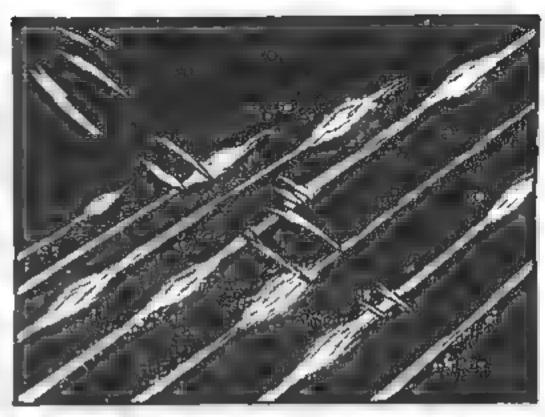




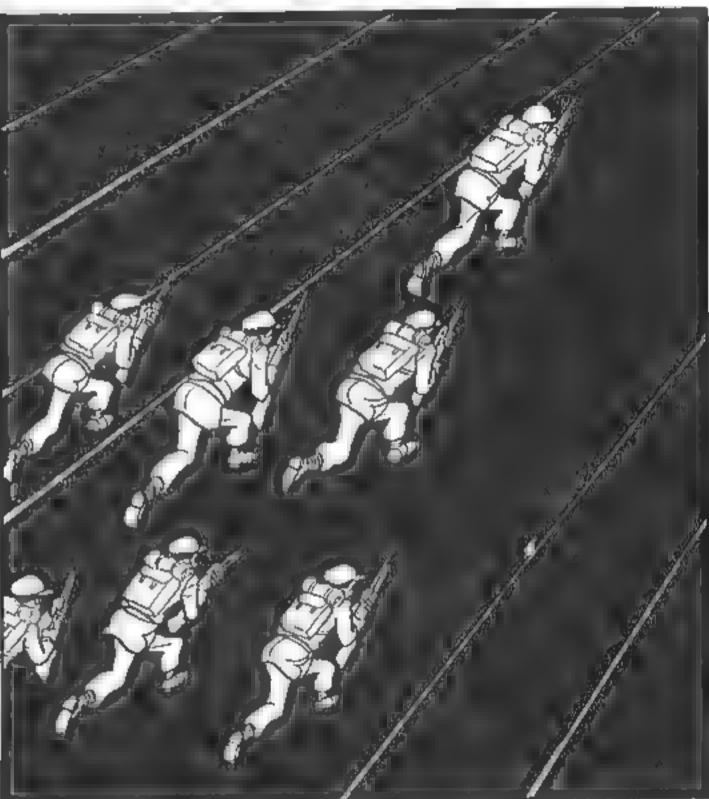


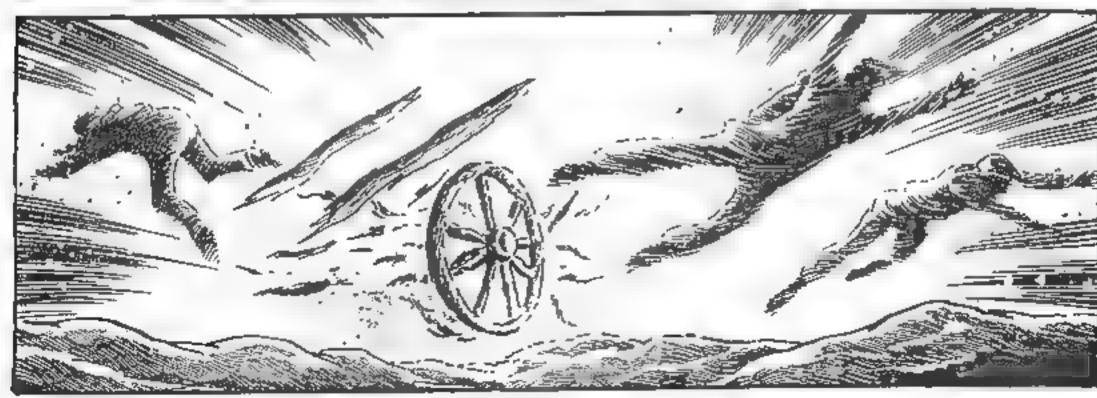
















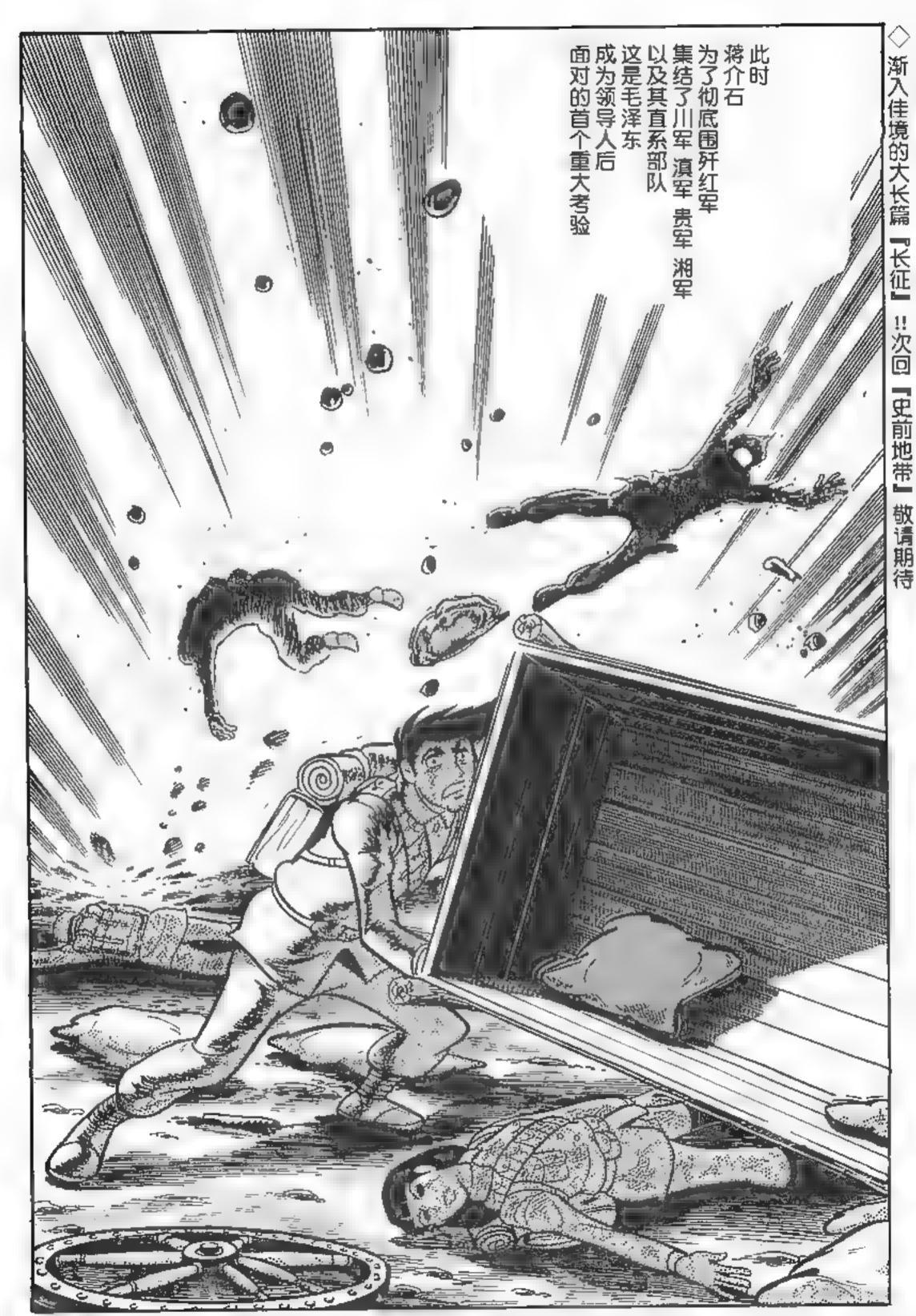








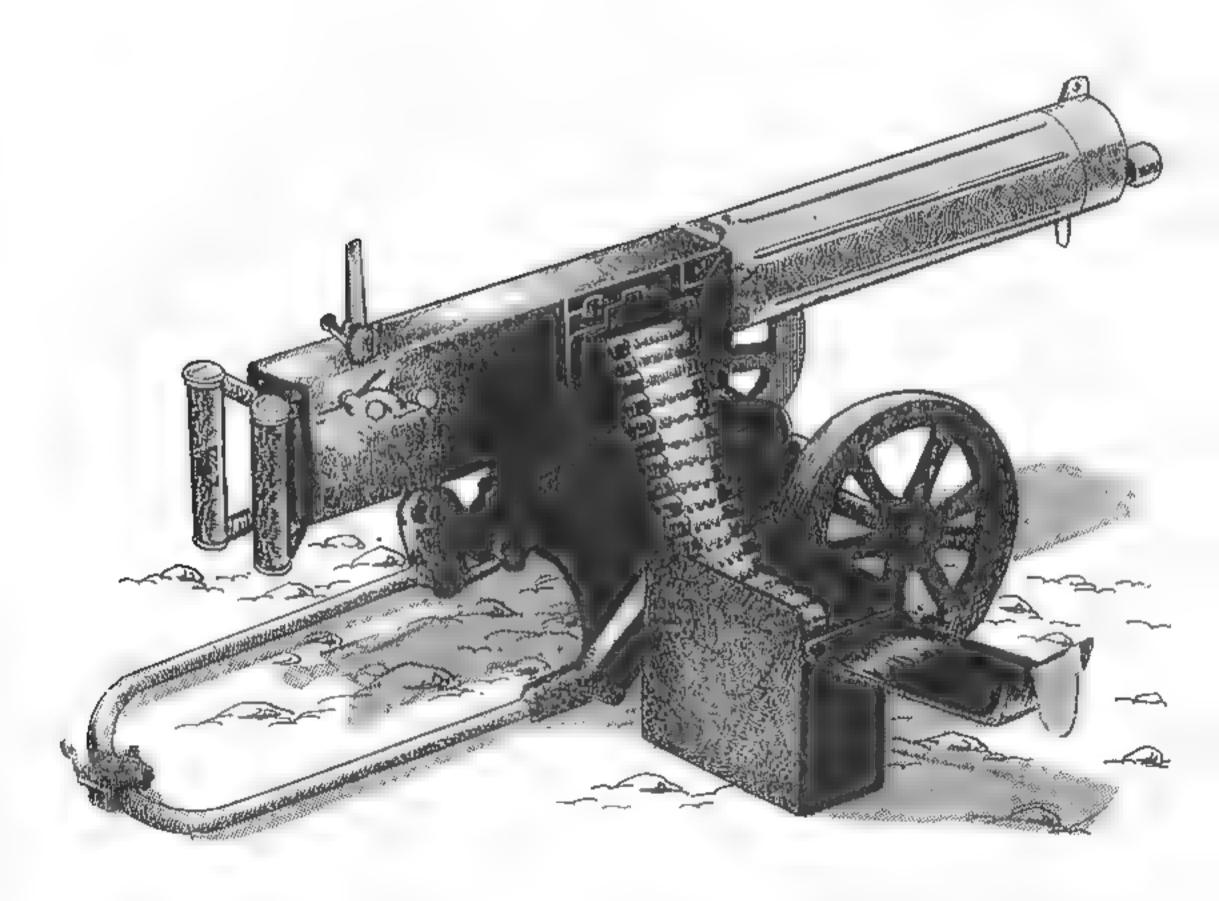




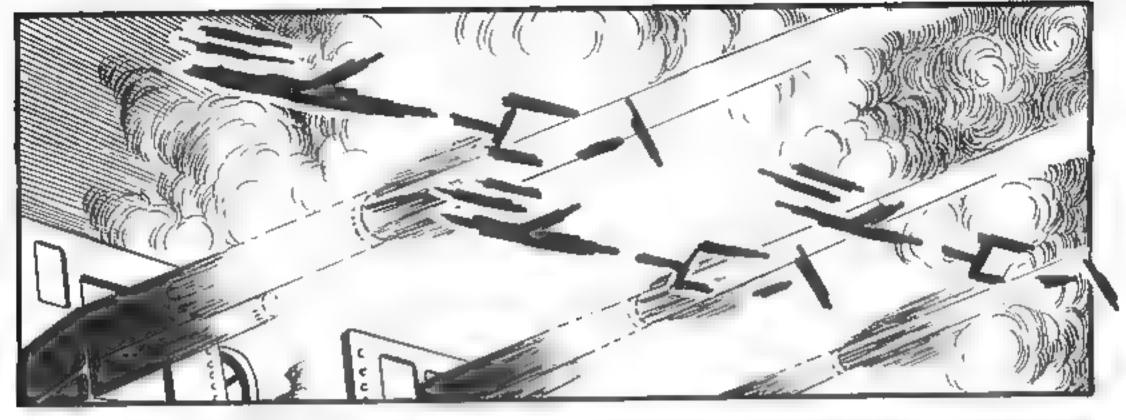
【长征】第5话完下期ORIGINAL(7月18日发售)敬请期待!!

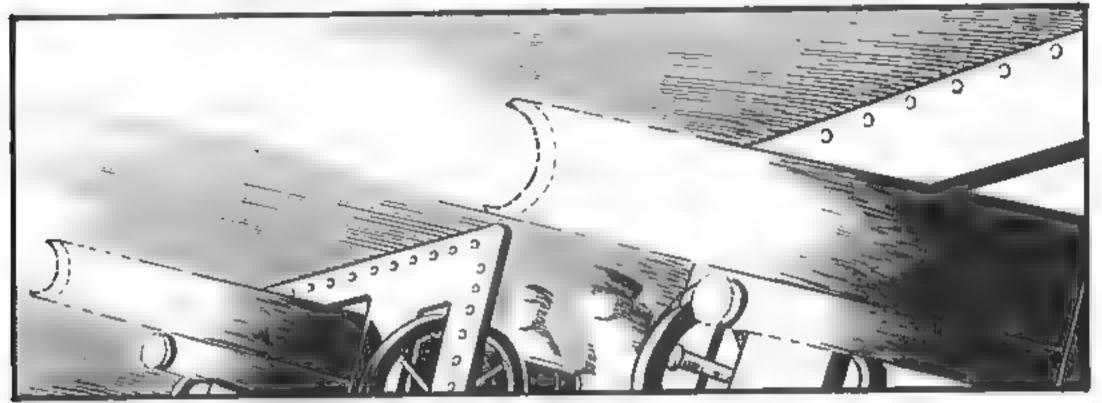
## 史前地带

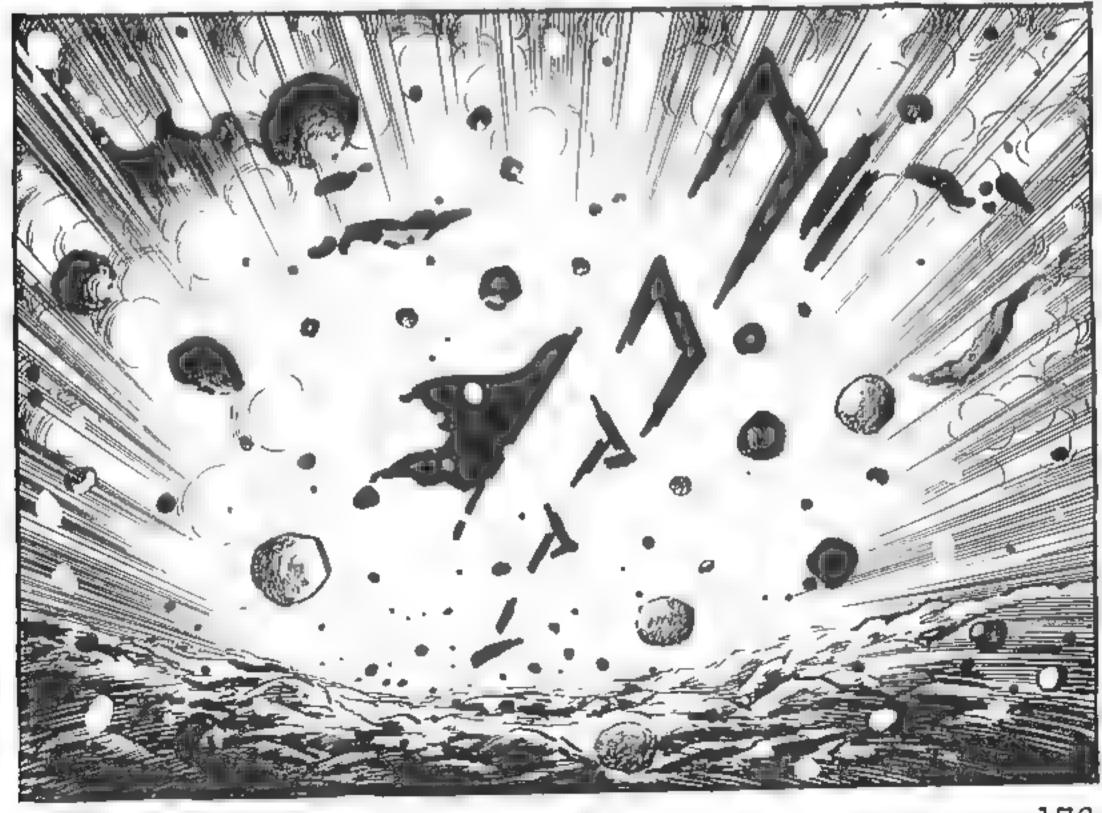




●漫漫长征路上等待着红军的 除了艰难险阻,还有激烈地战斗



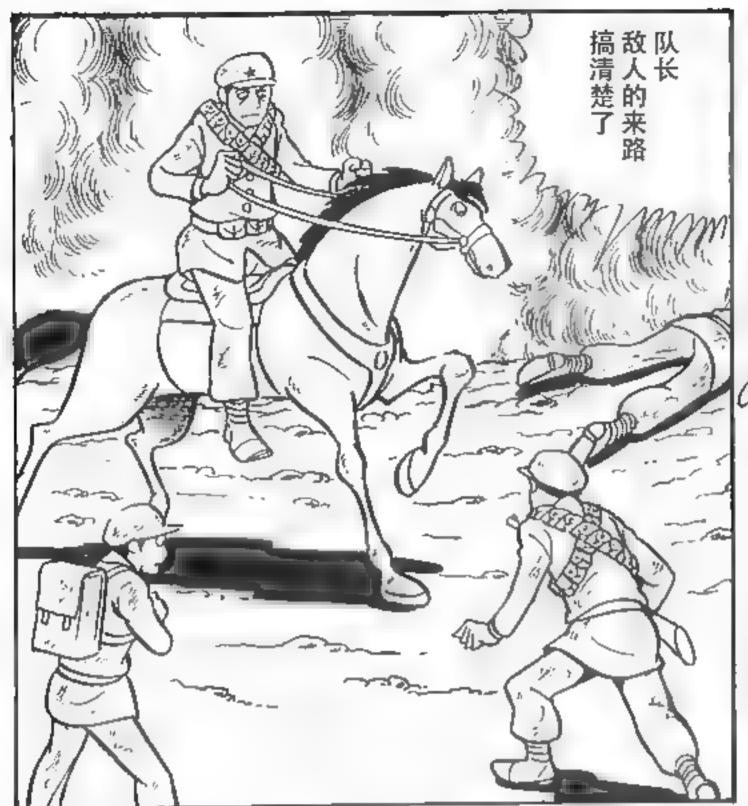




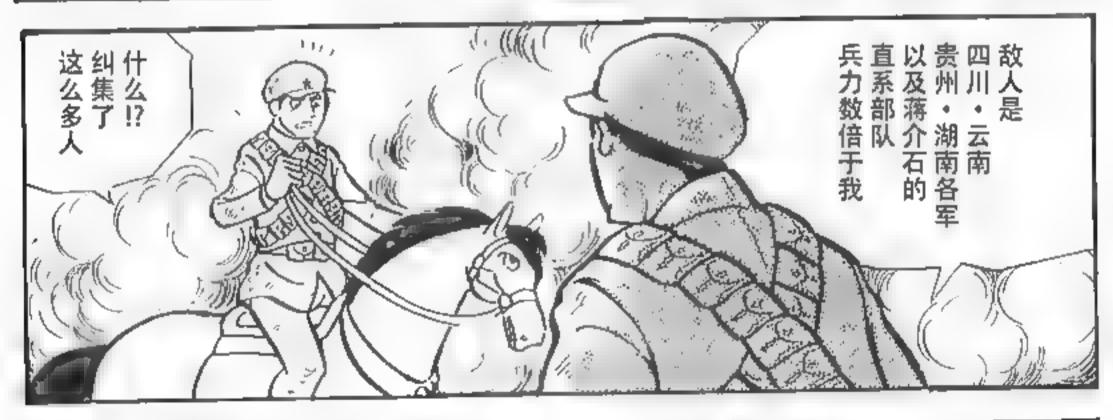


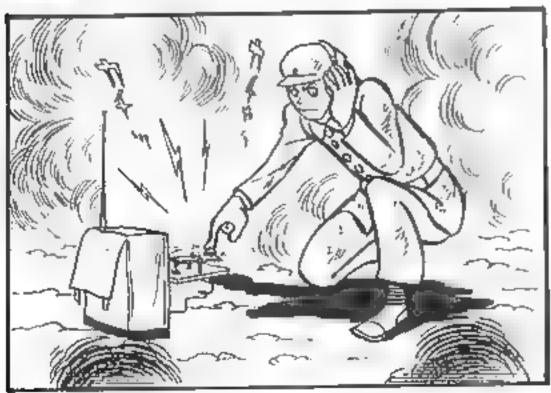




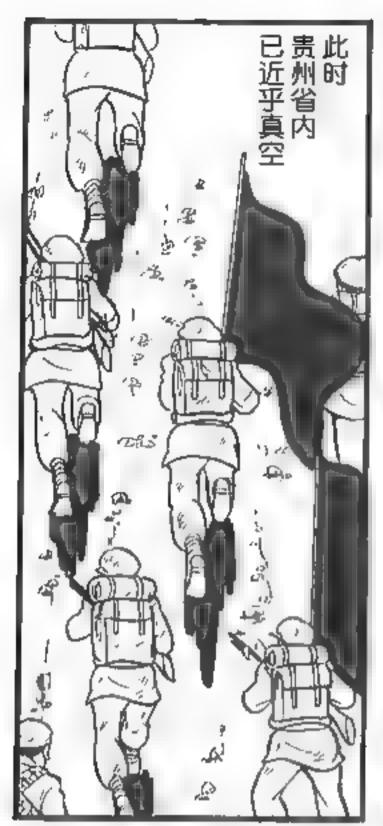




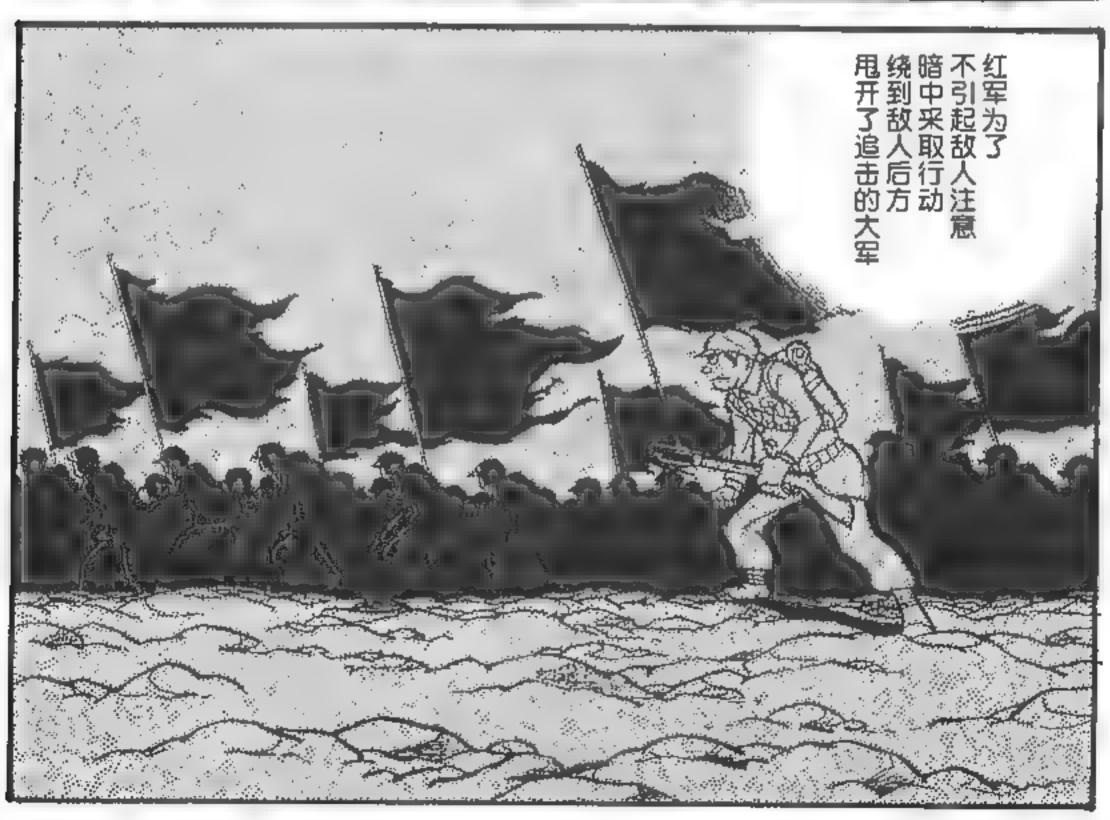


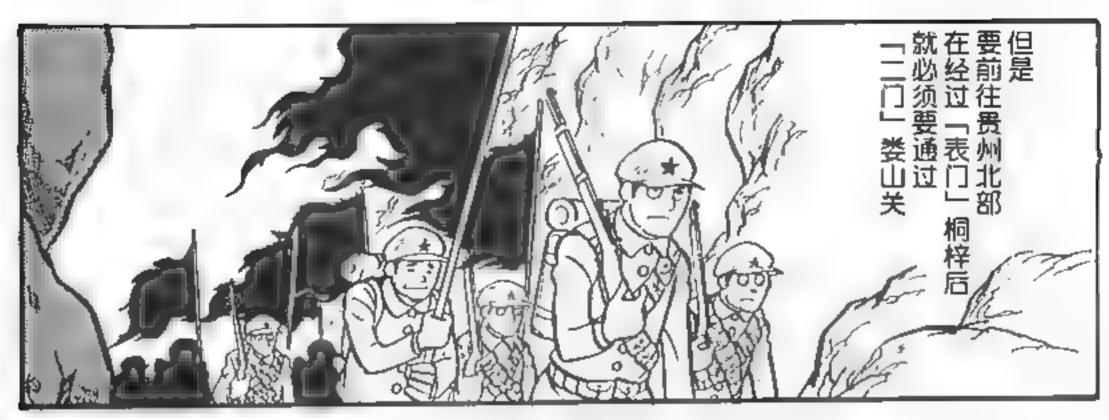




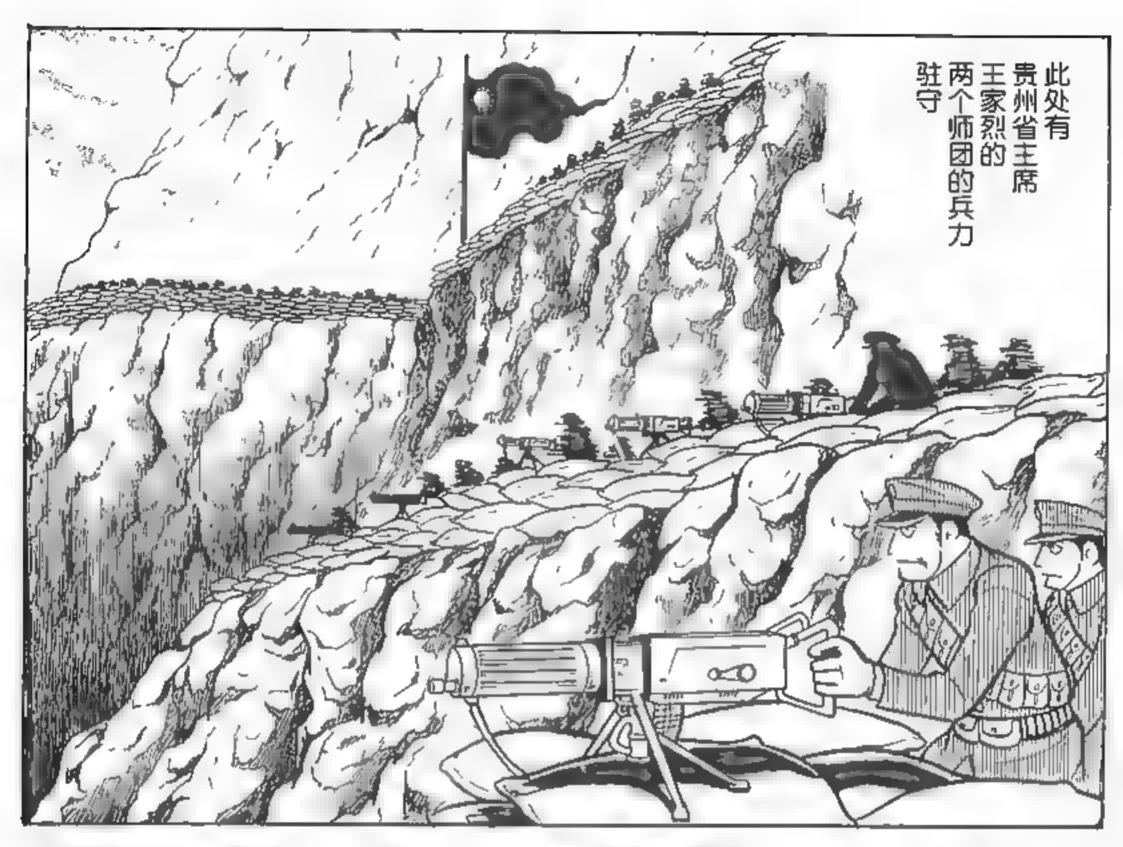


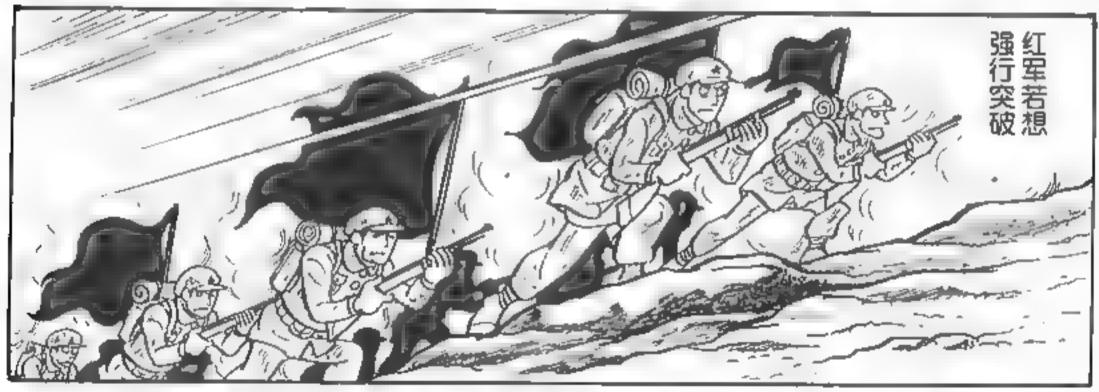






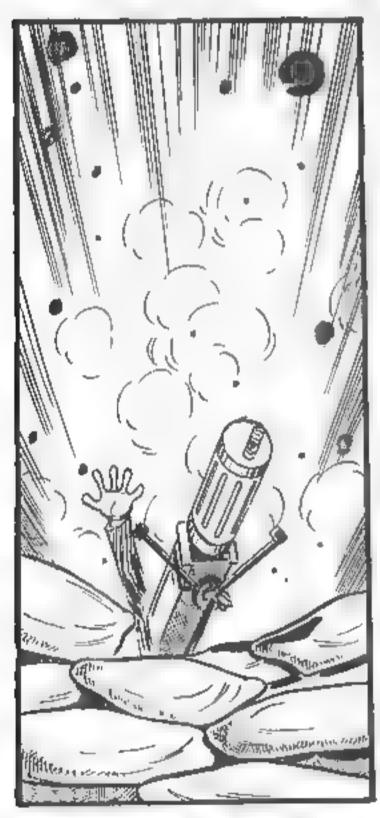




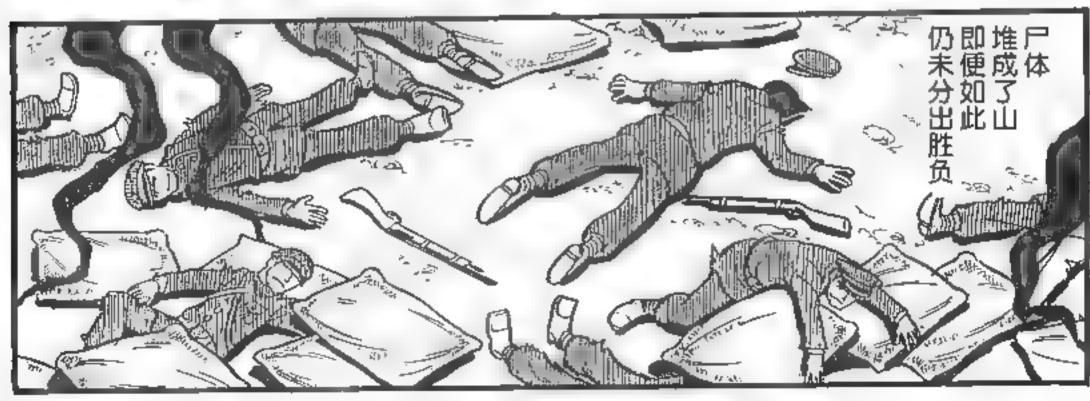








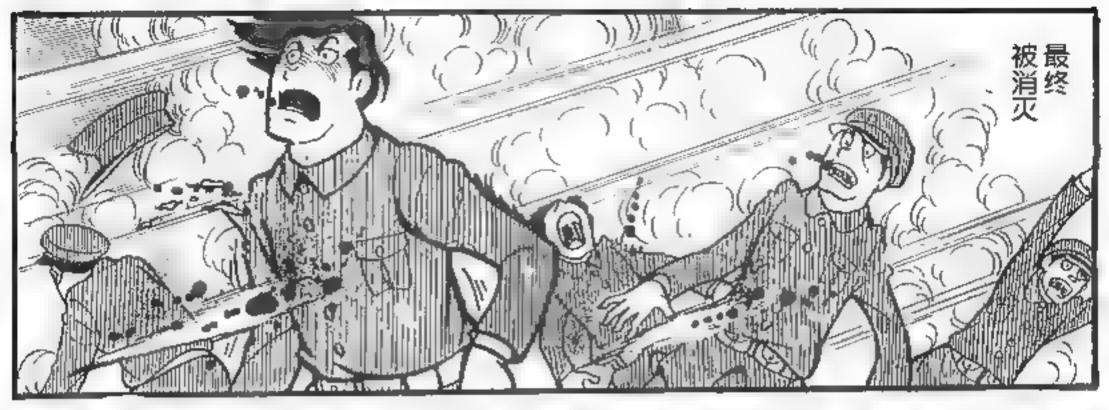


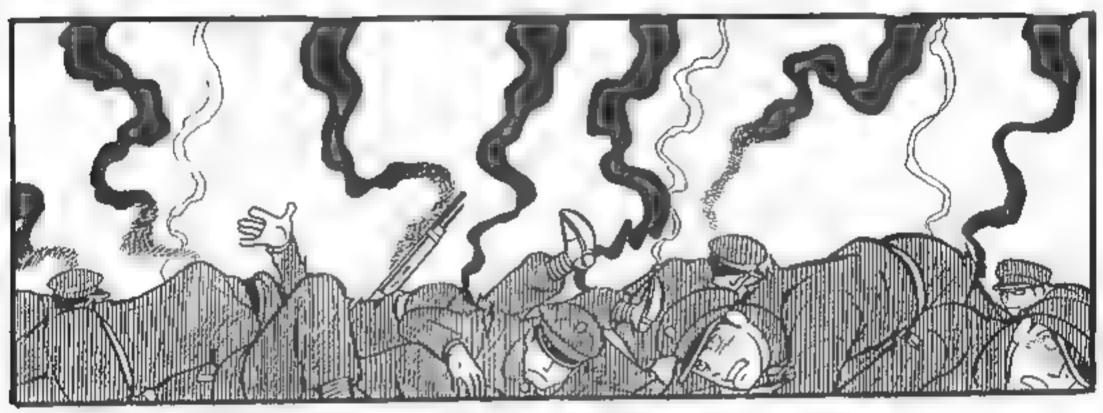


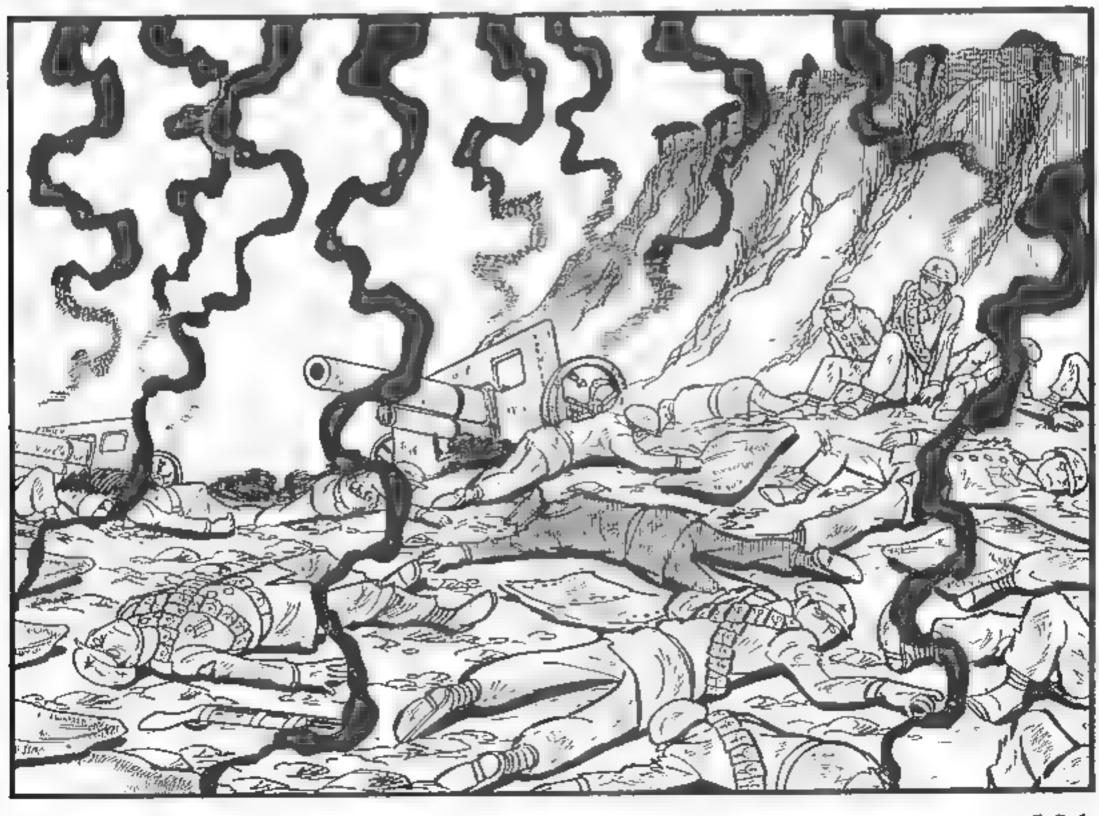




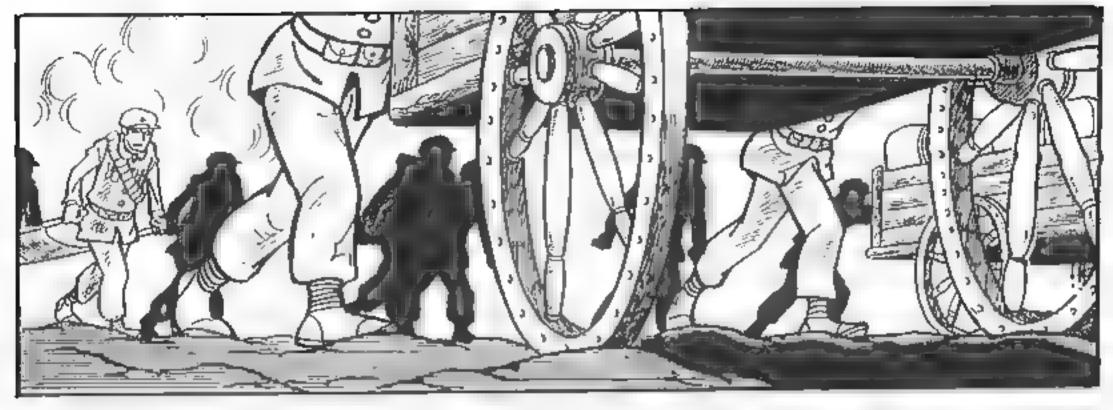




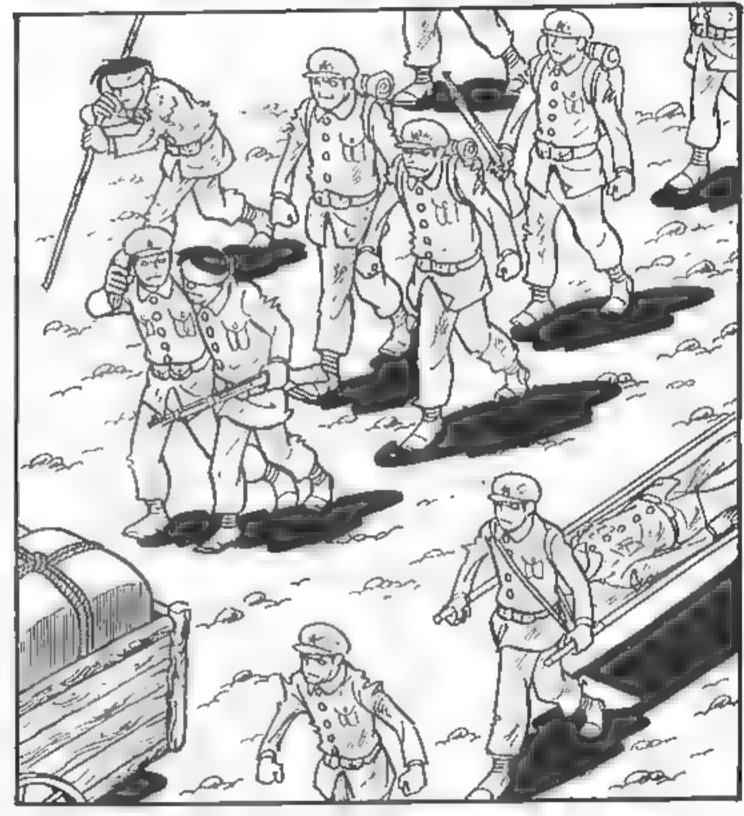


















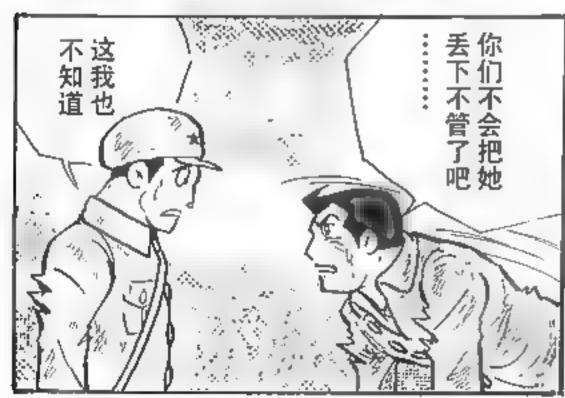












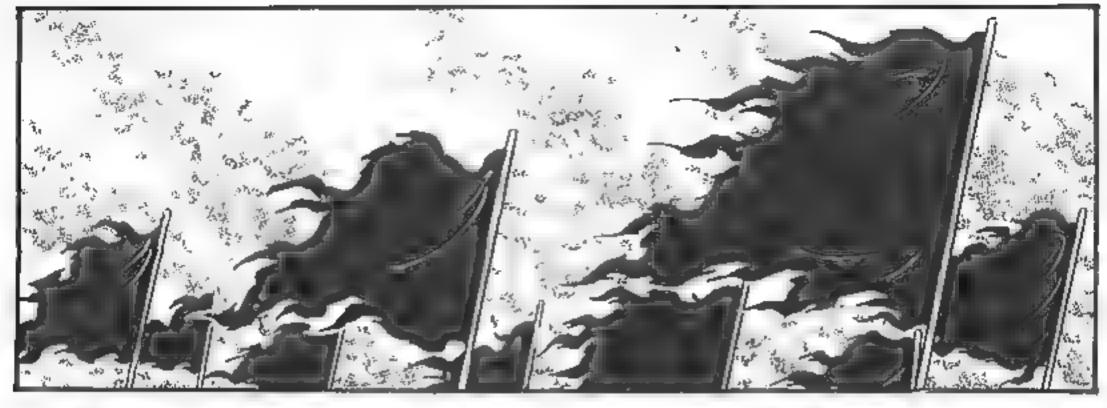
















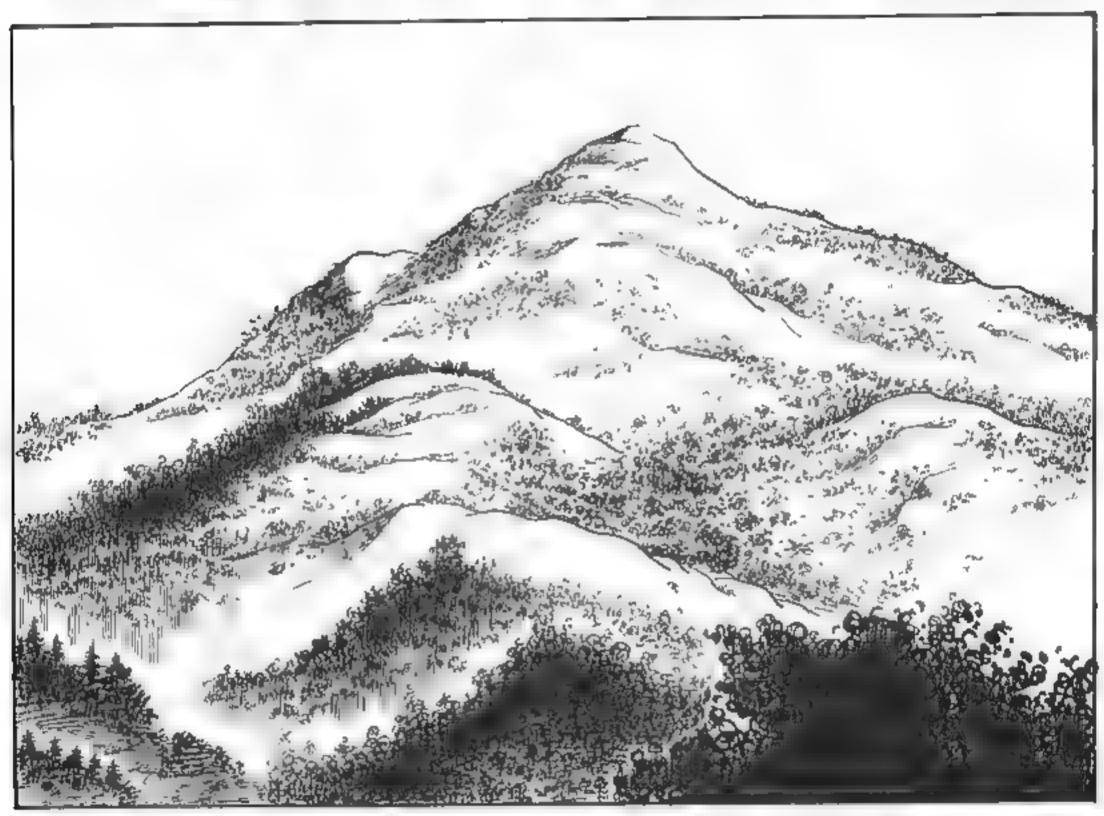


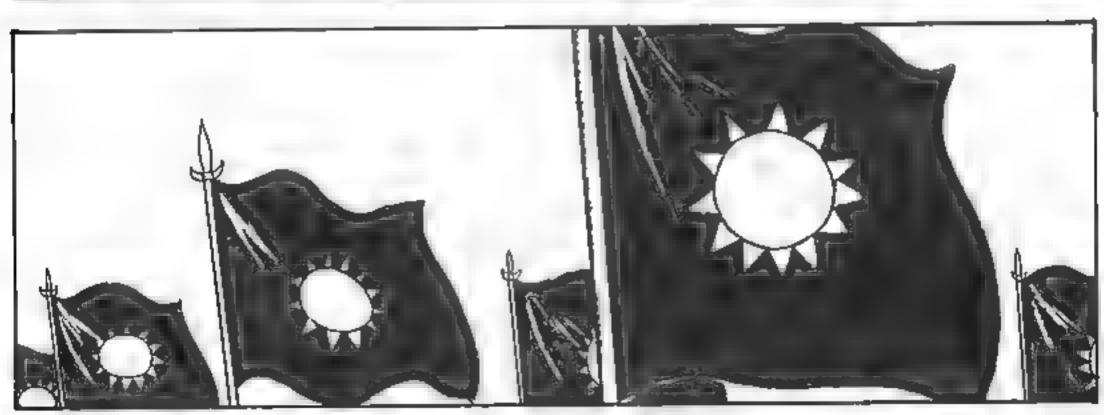


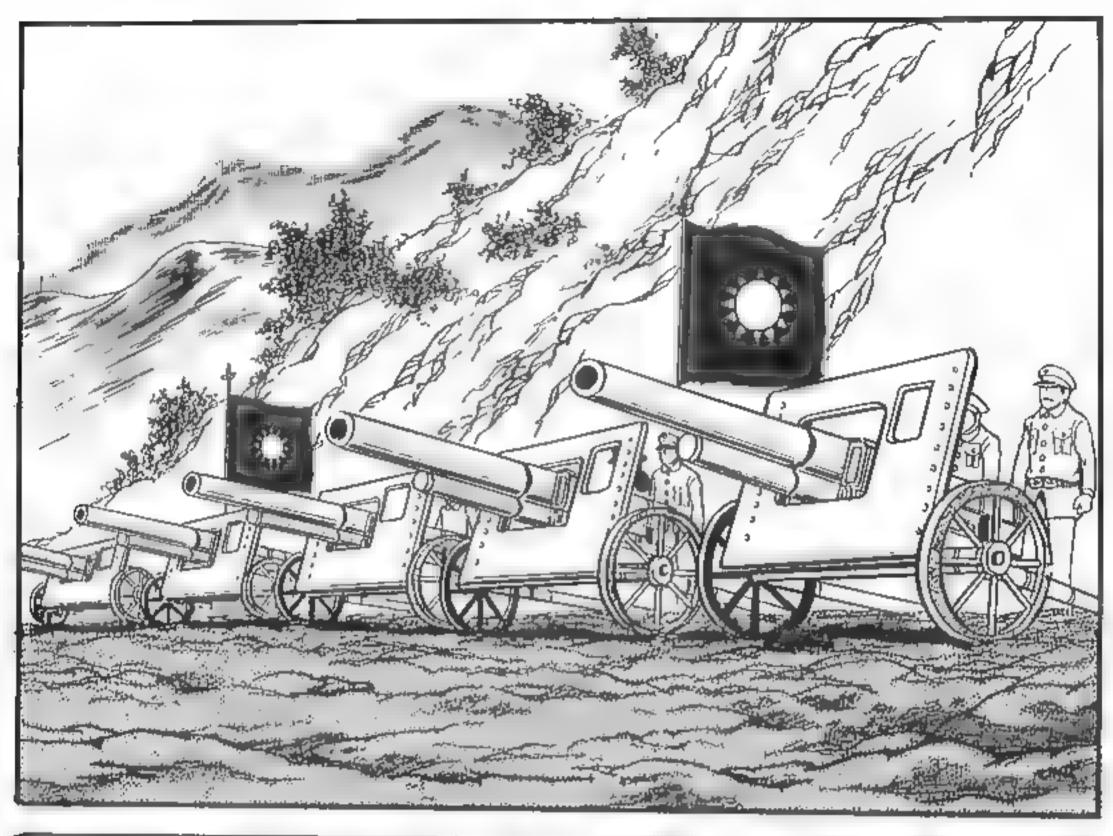


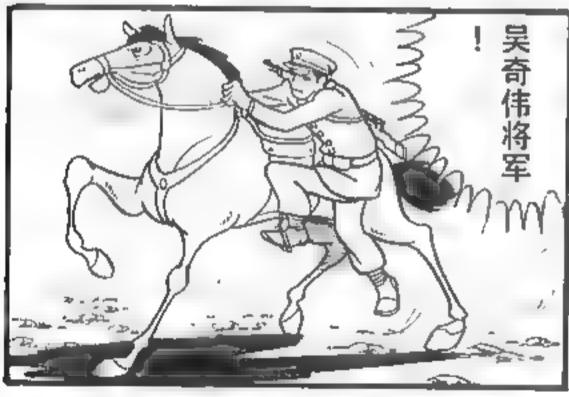


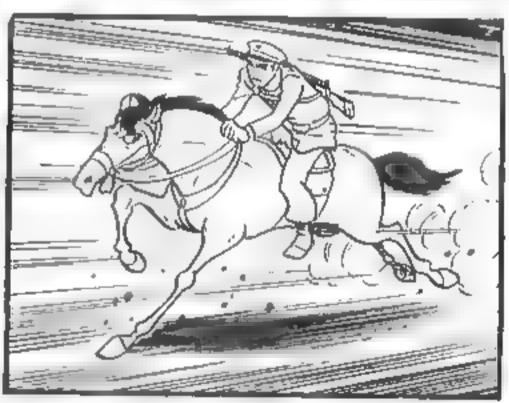


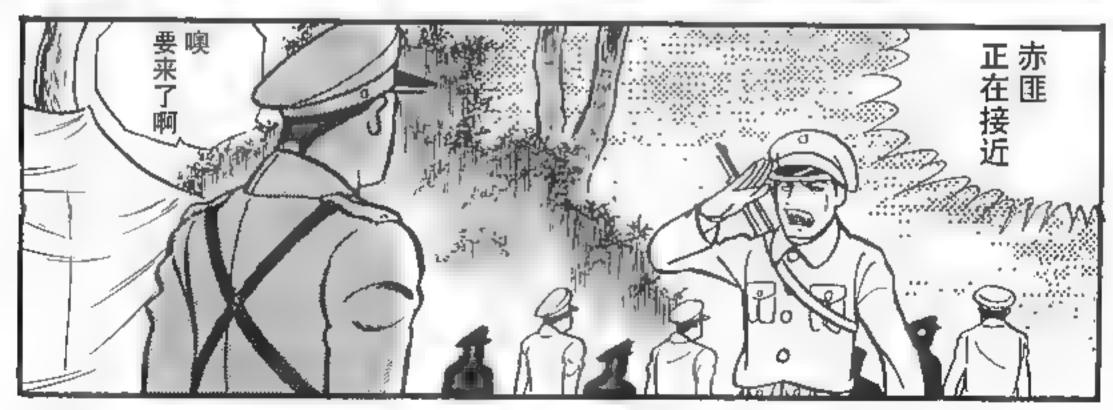




















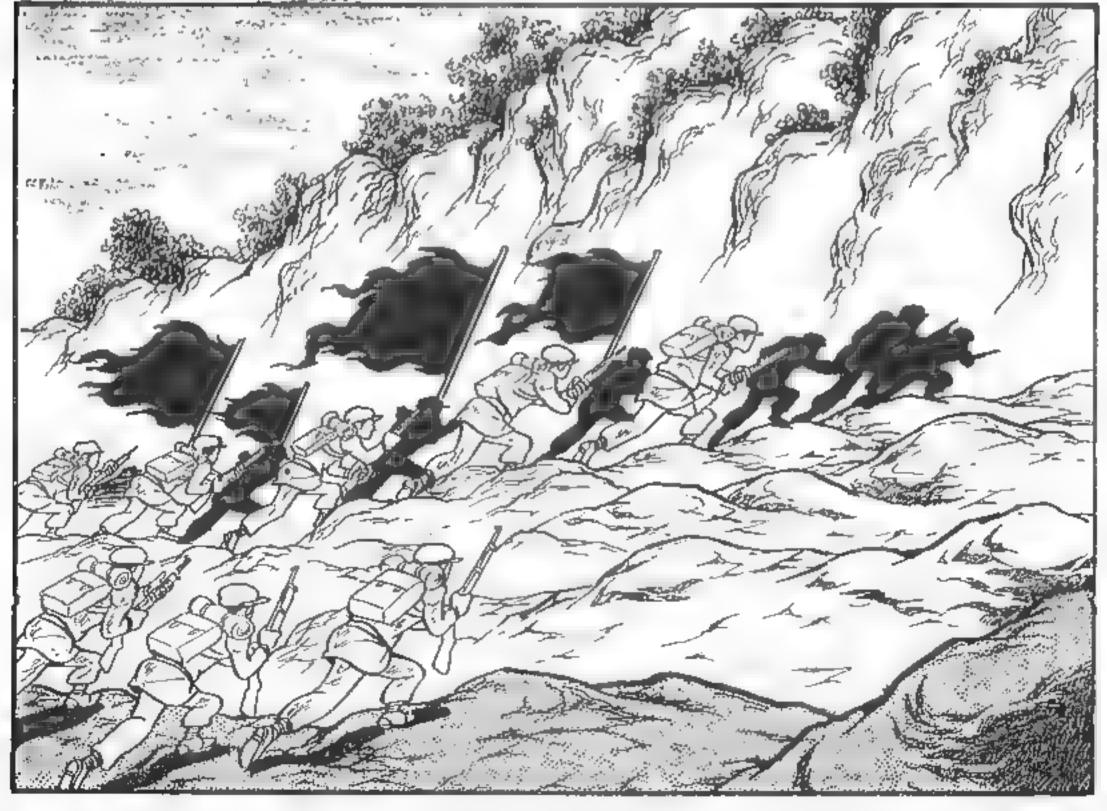








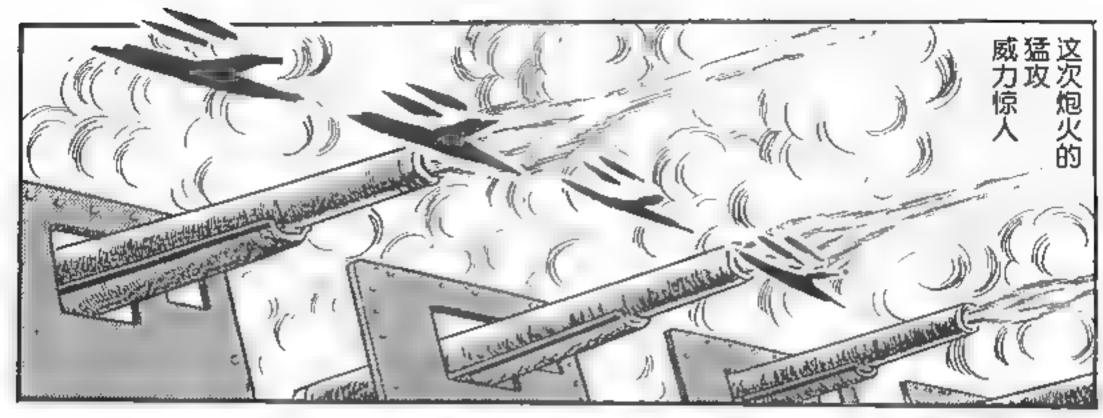


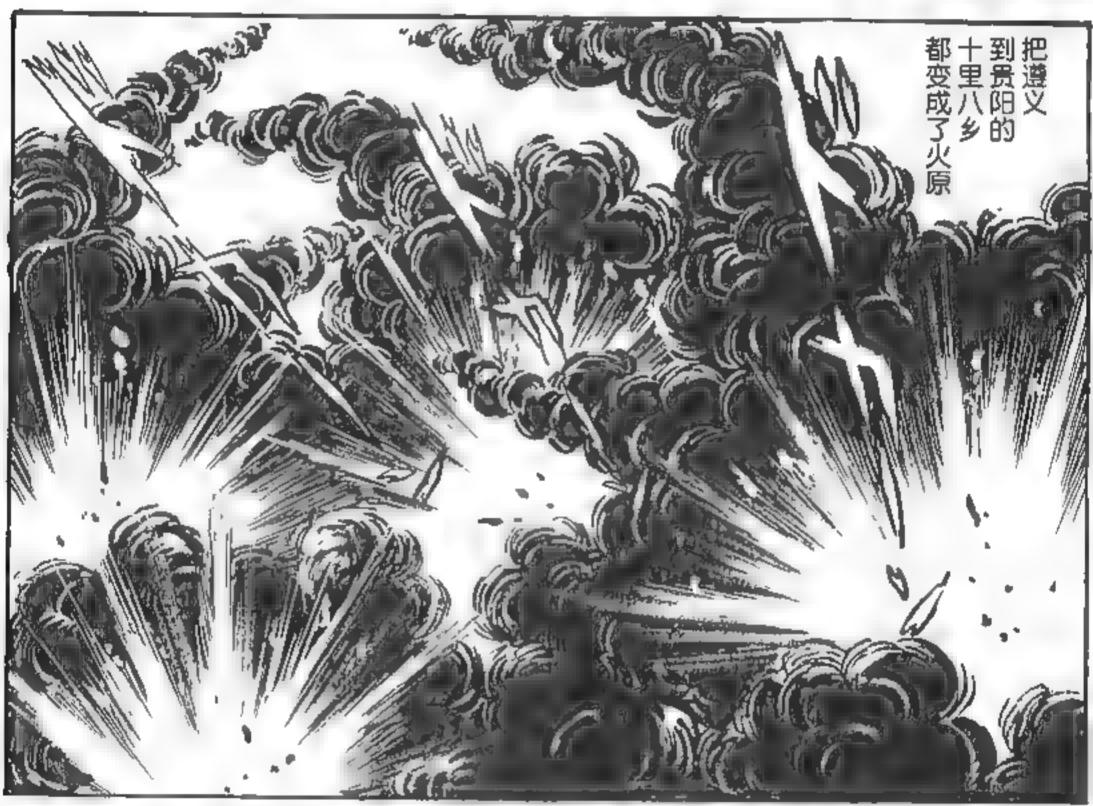


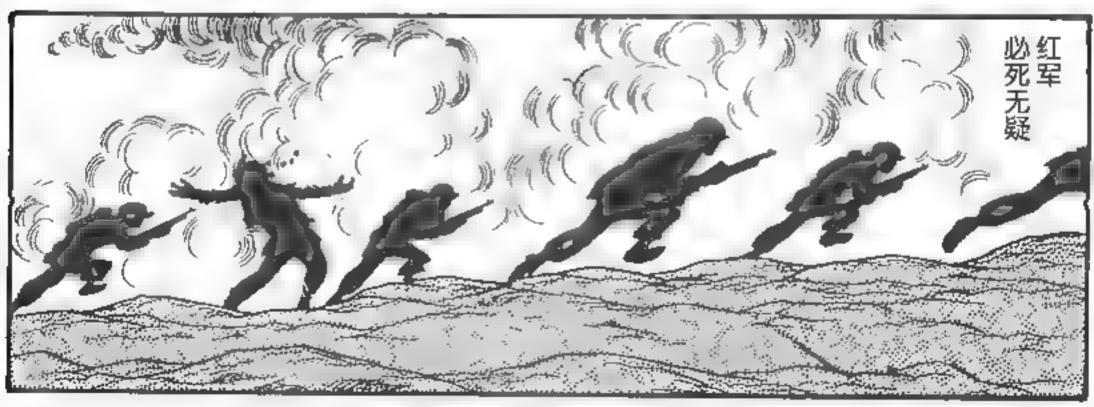


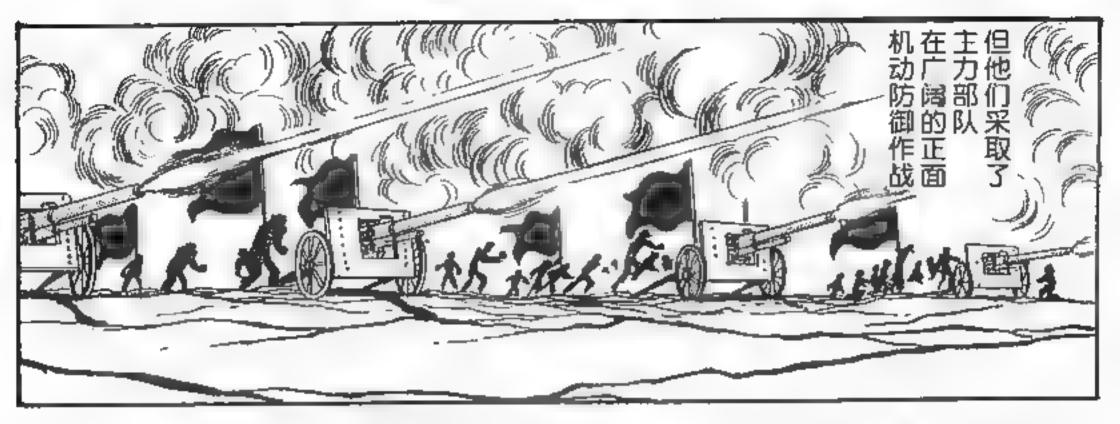


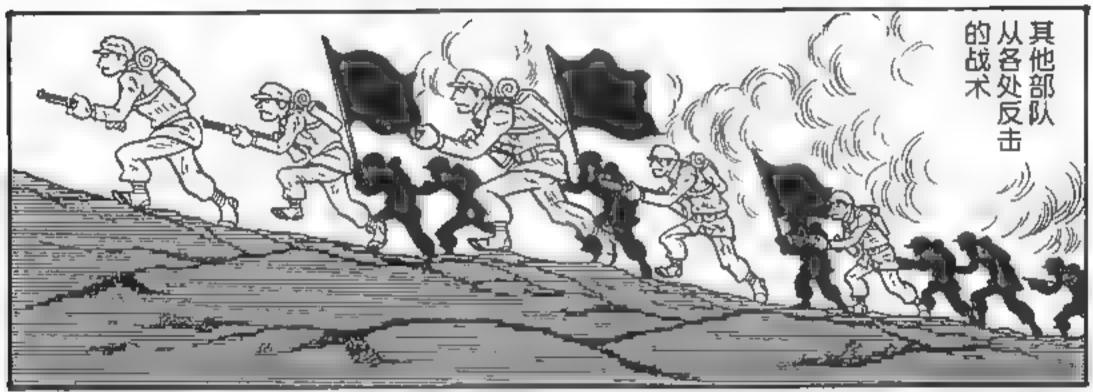


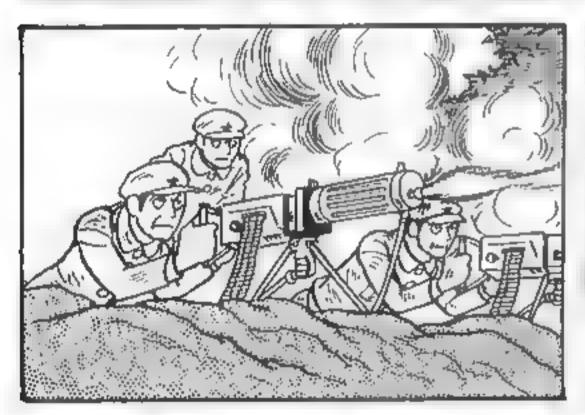


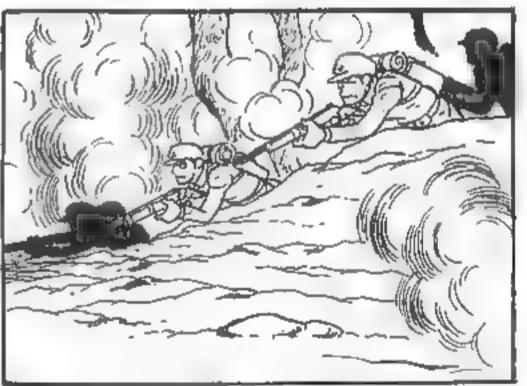










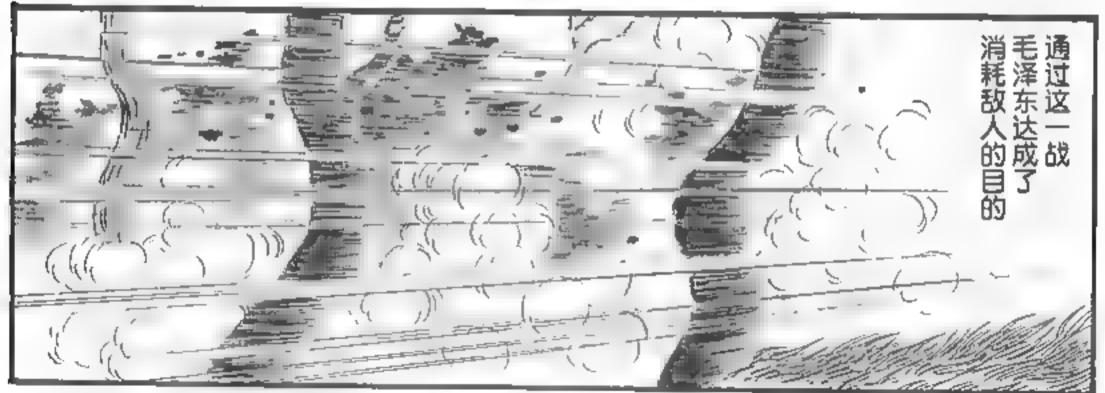


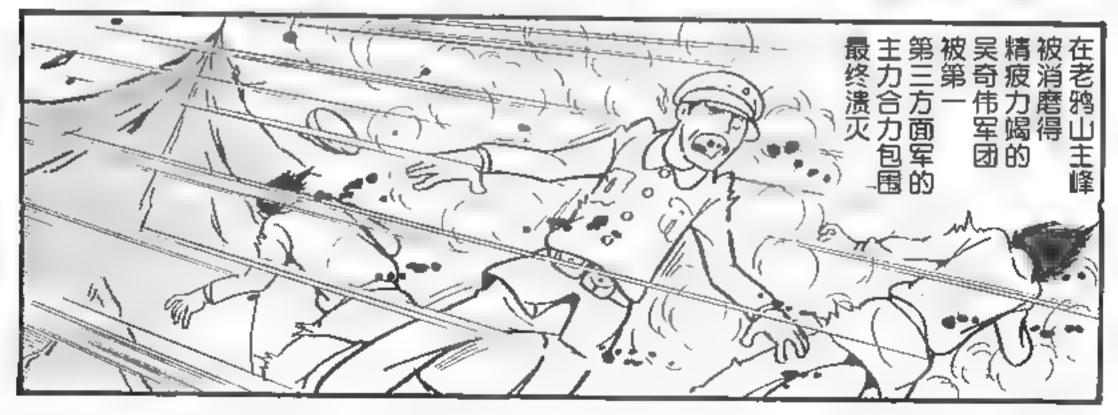


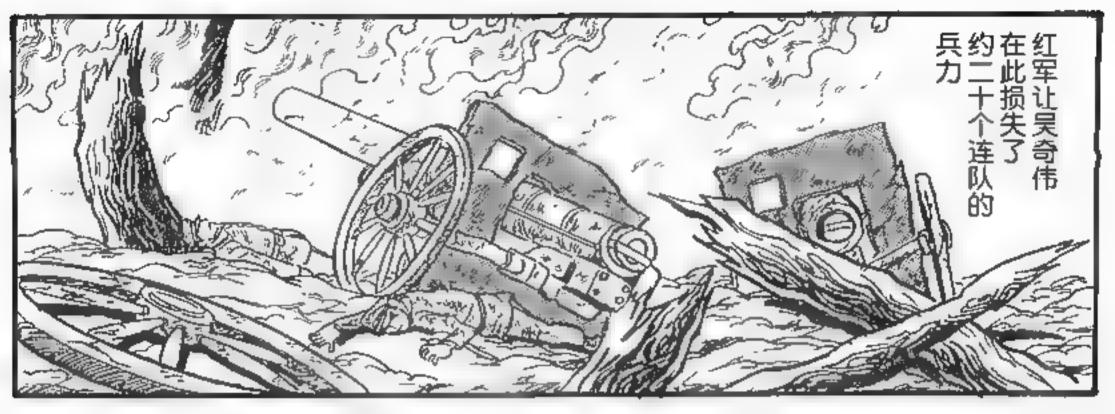






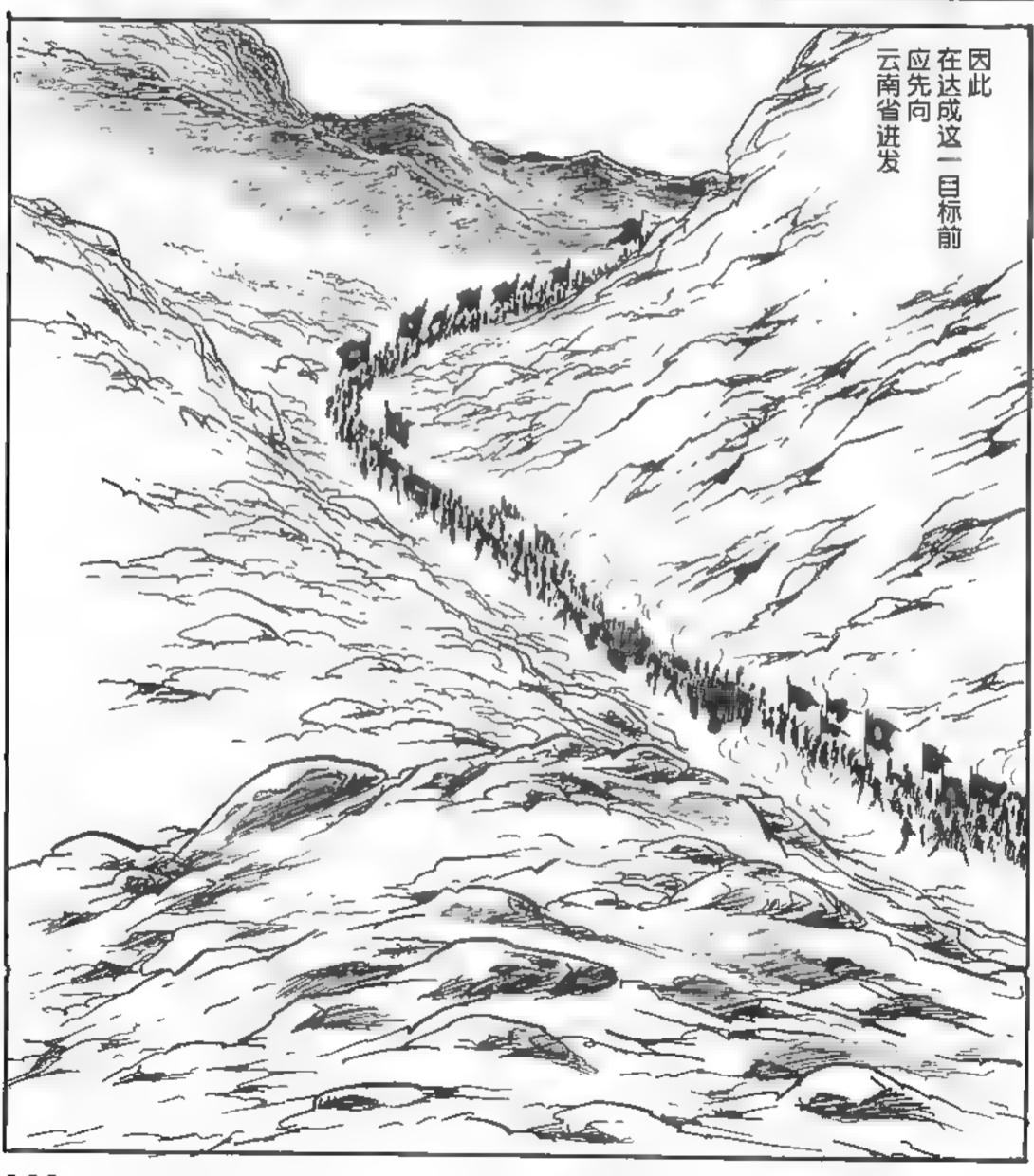


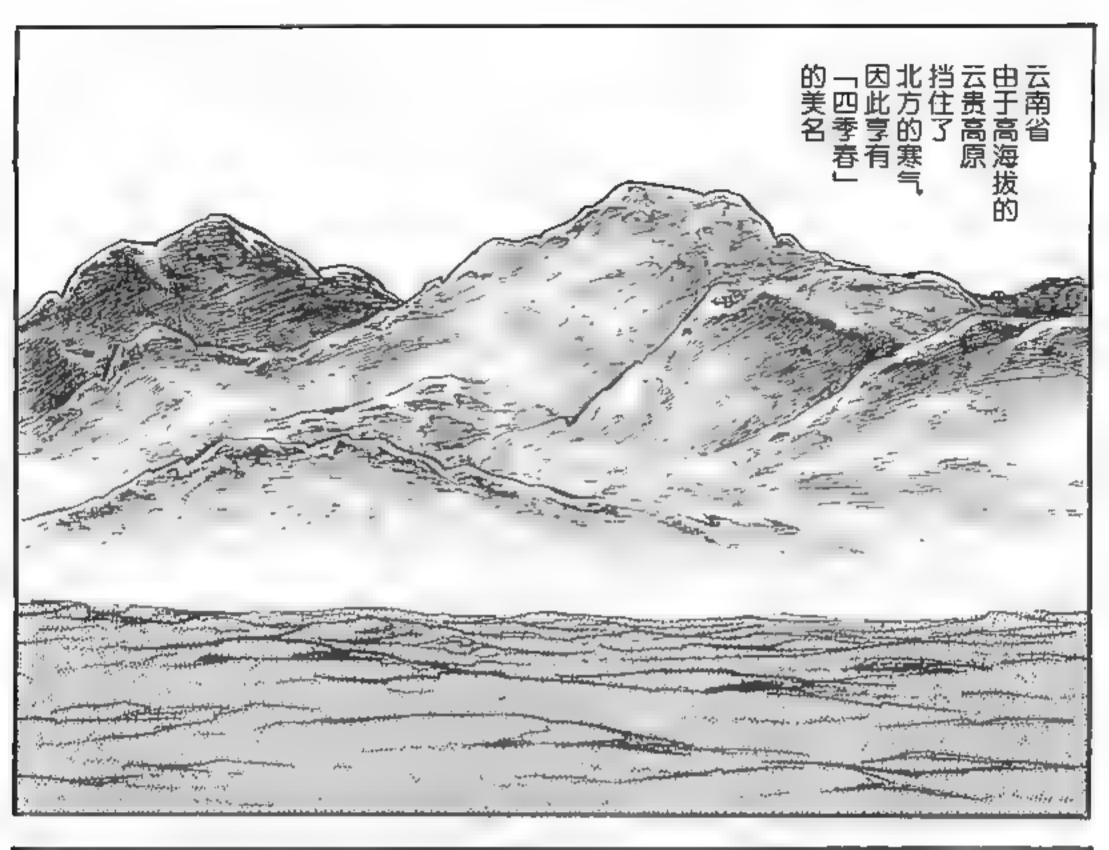


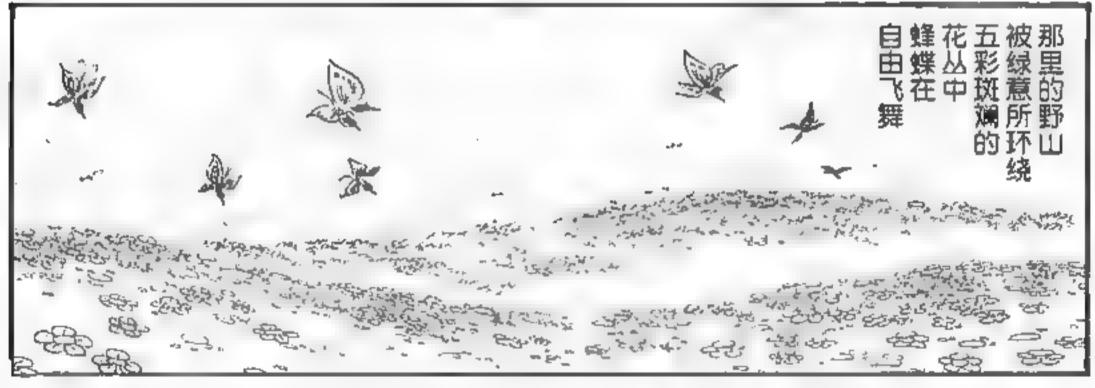


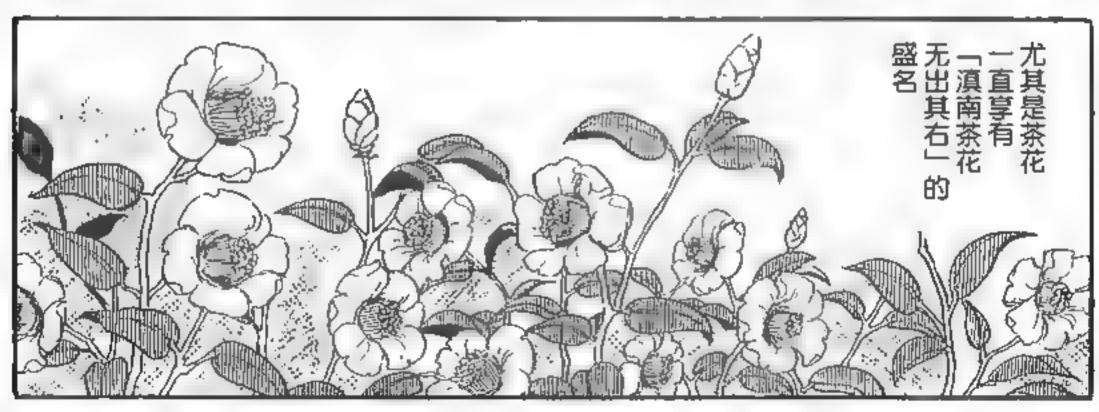


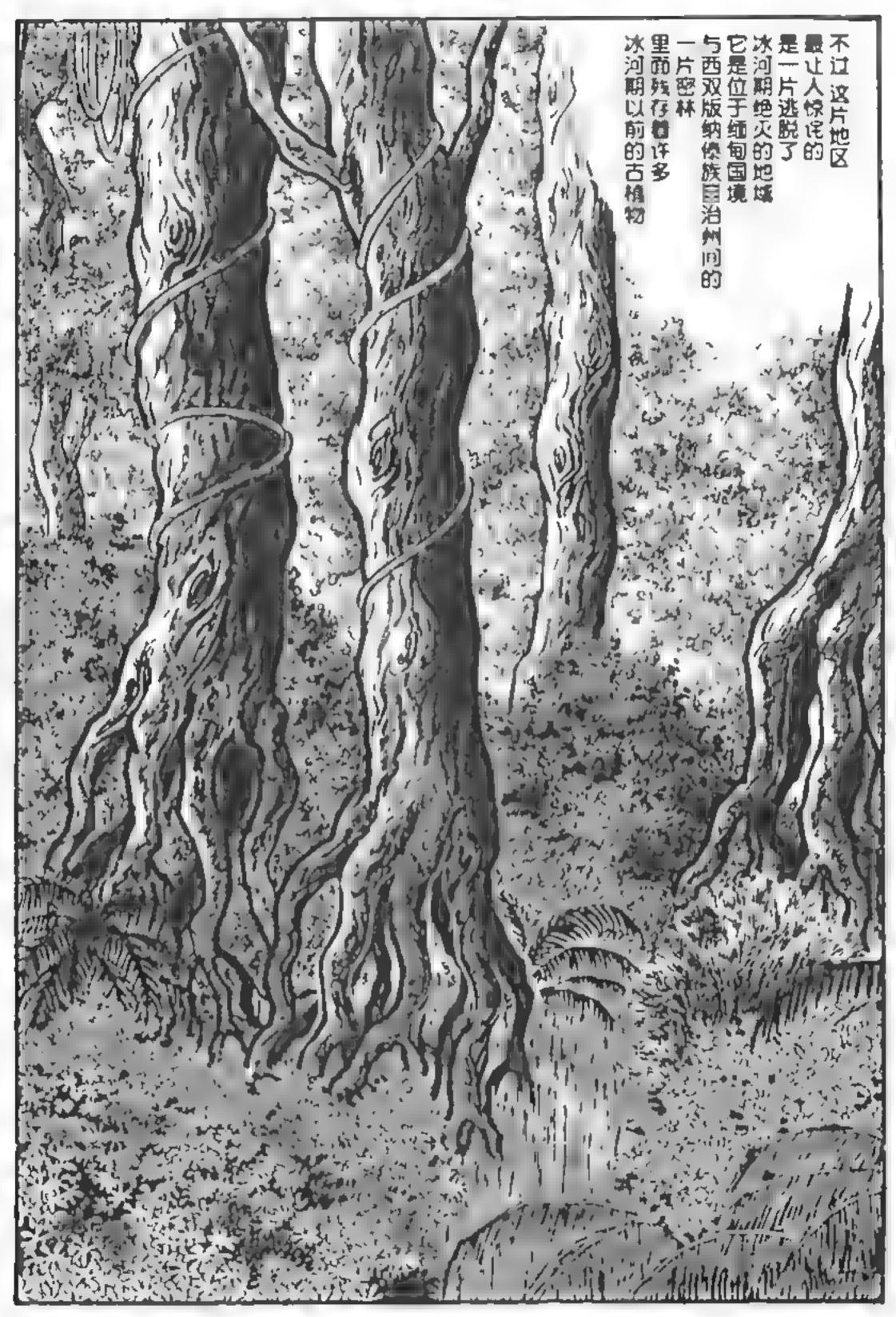


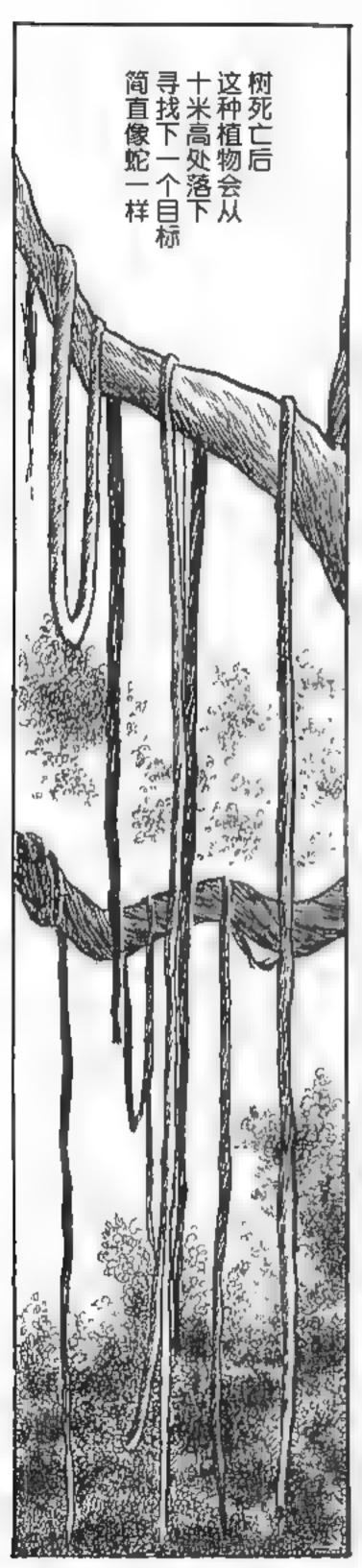




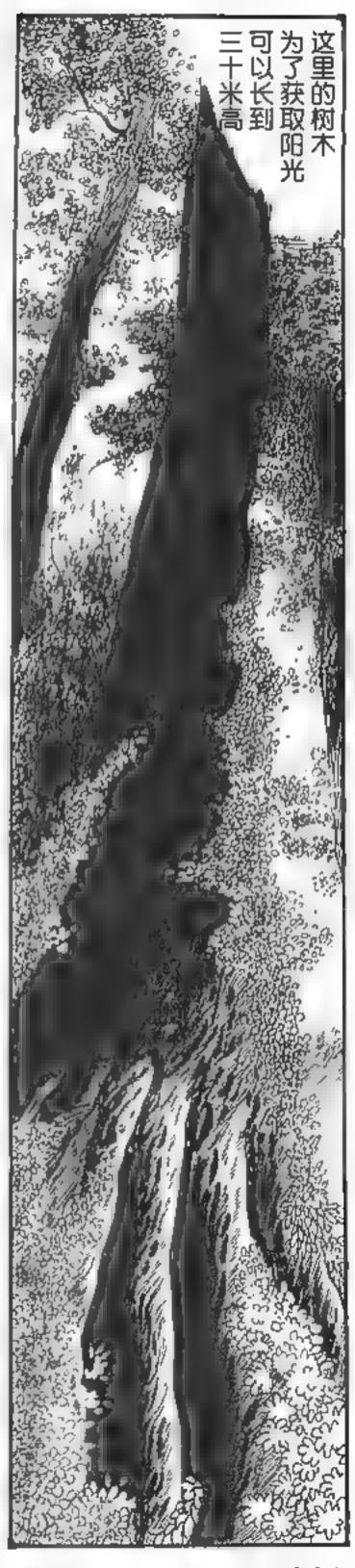


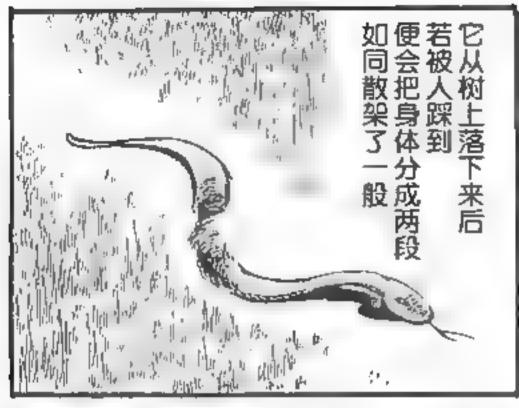










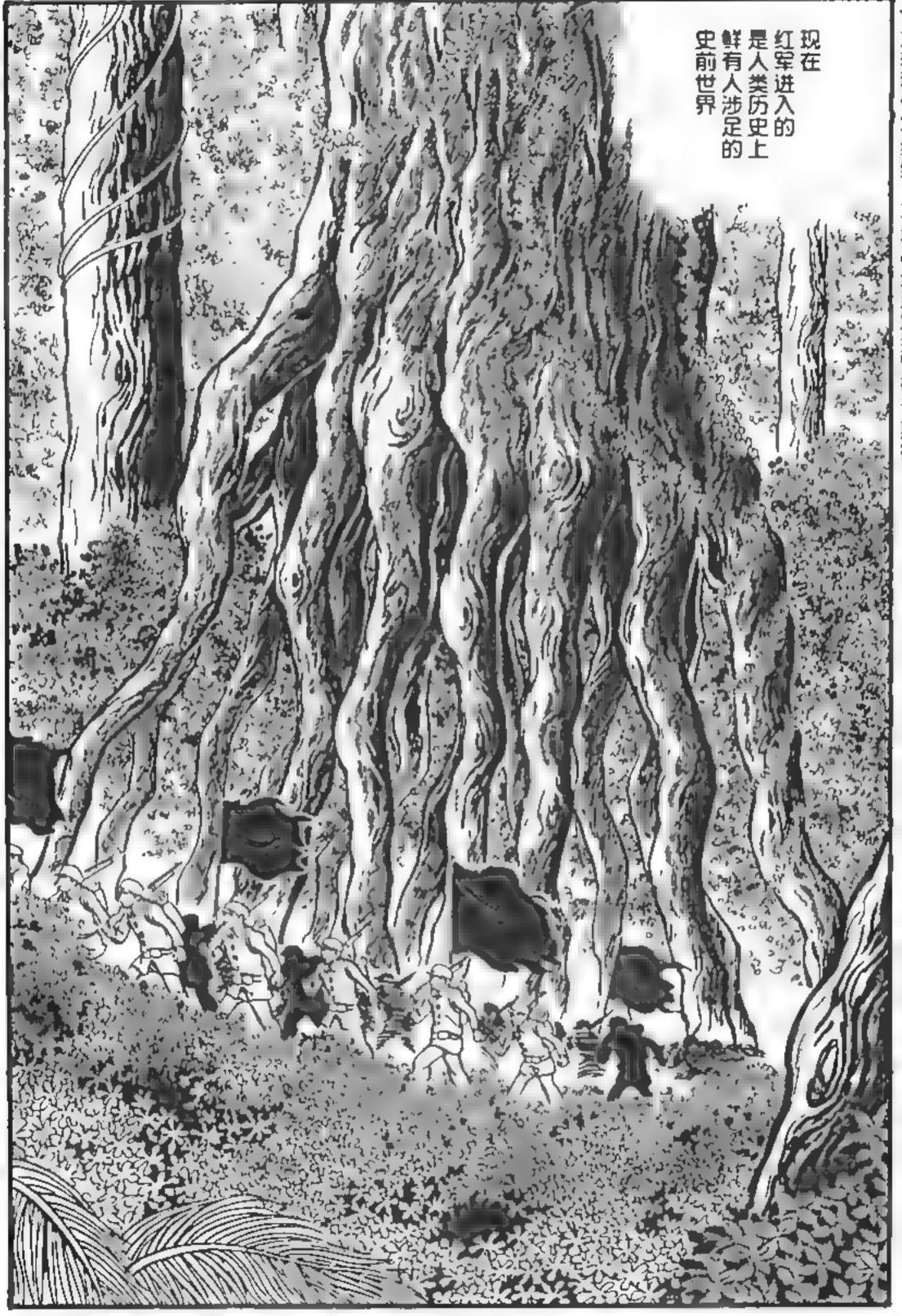












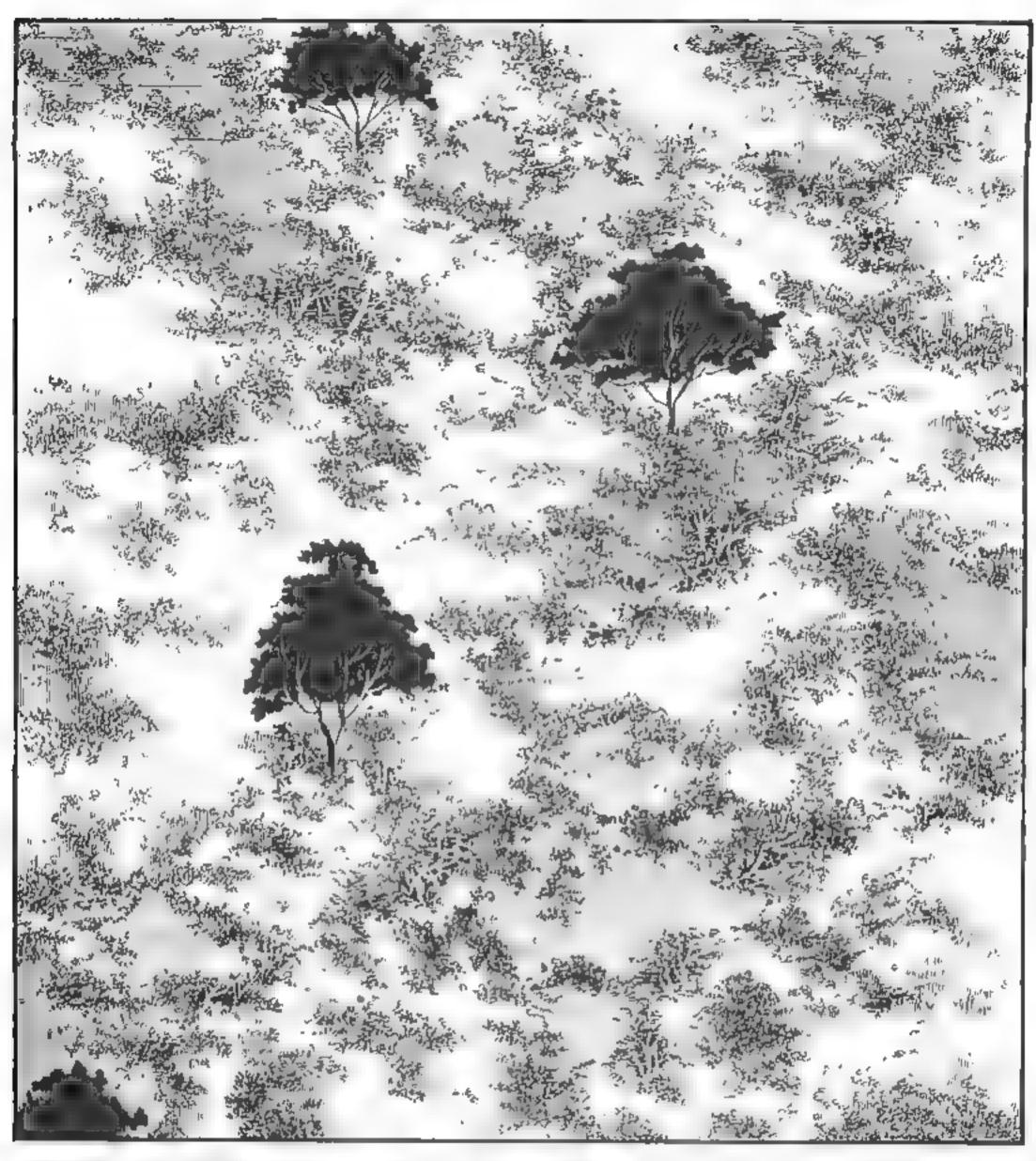
【长征】第六话 完 下期ORIGINAL(8月2日发售)敬请期待!!

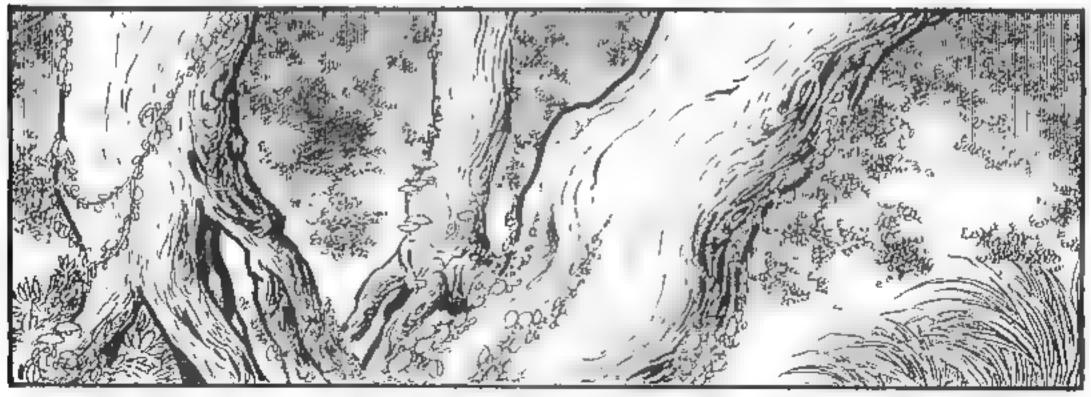
## 炎热地犹

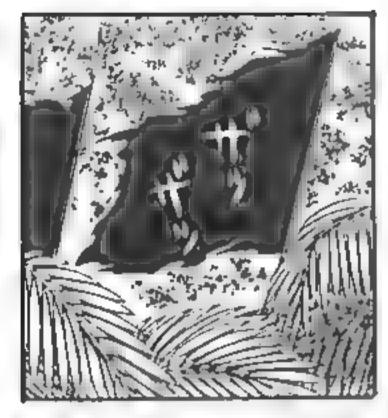
7

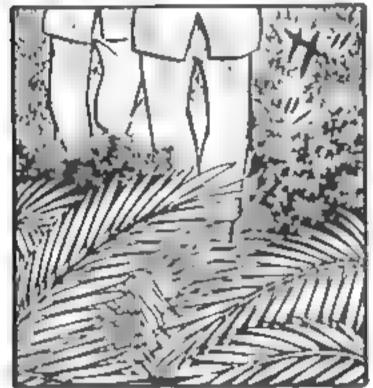
●他们将在酷暑中进行奇袭作战!!他时的阻碍是地狱般的炎热。红军的行进仍在继续

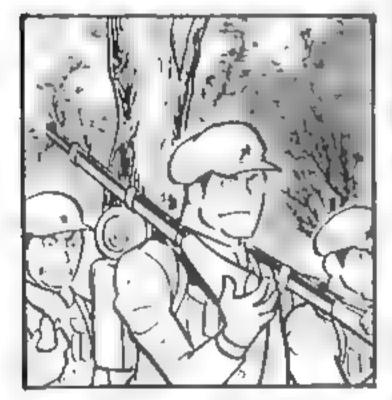






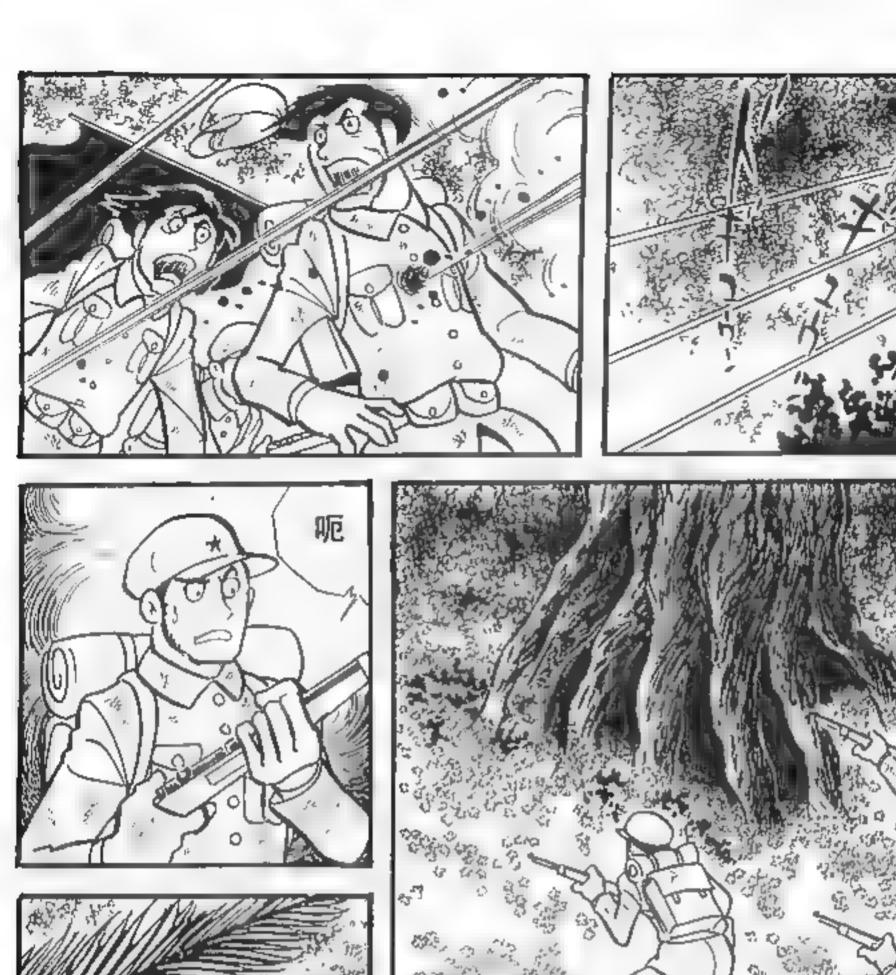






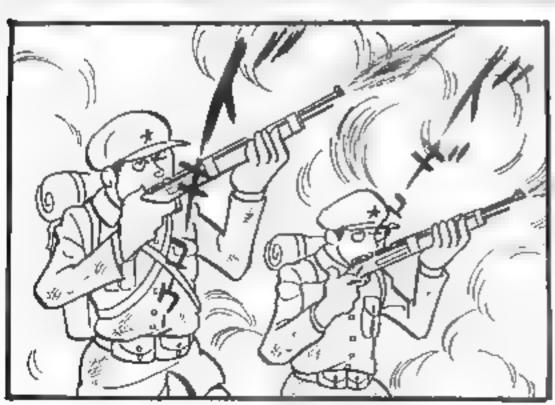






























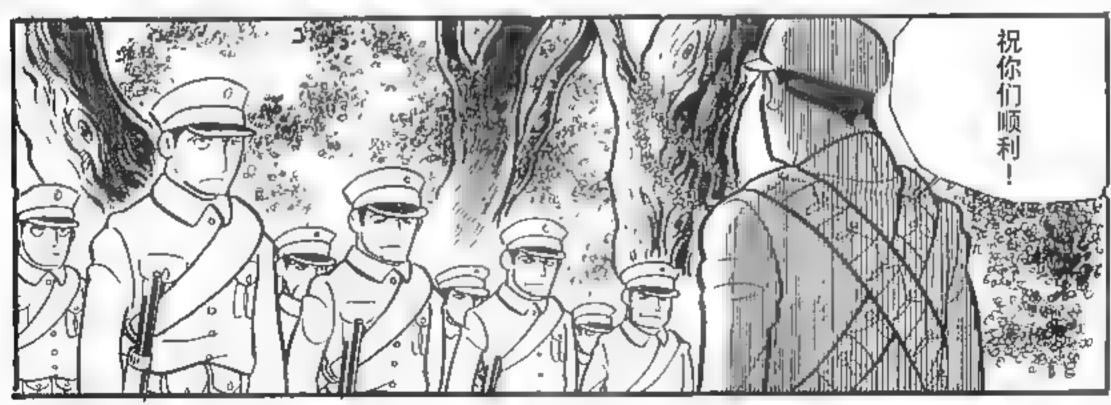


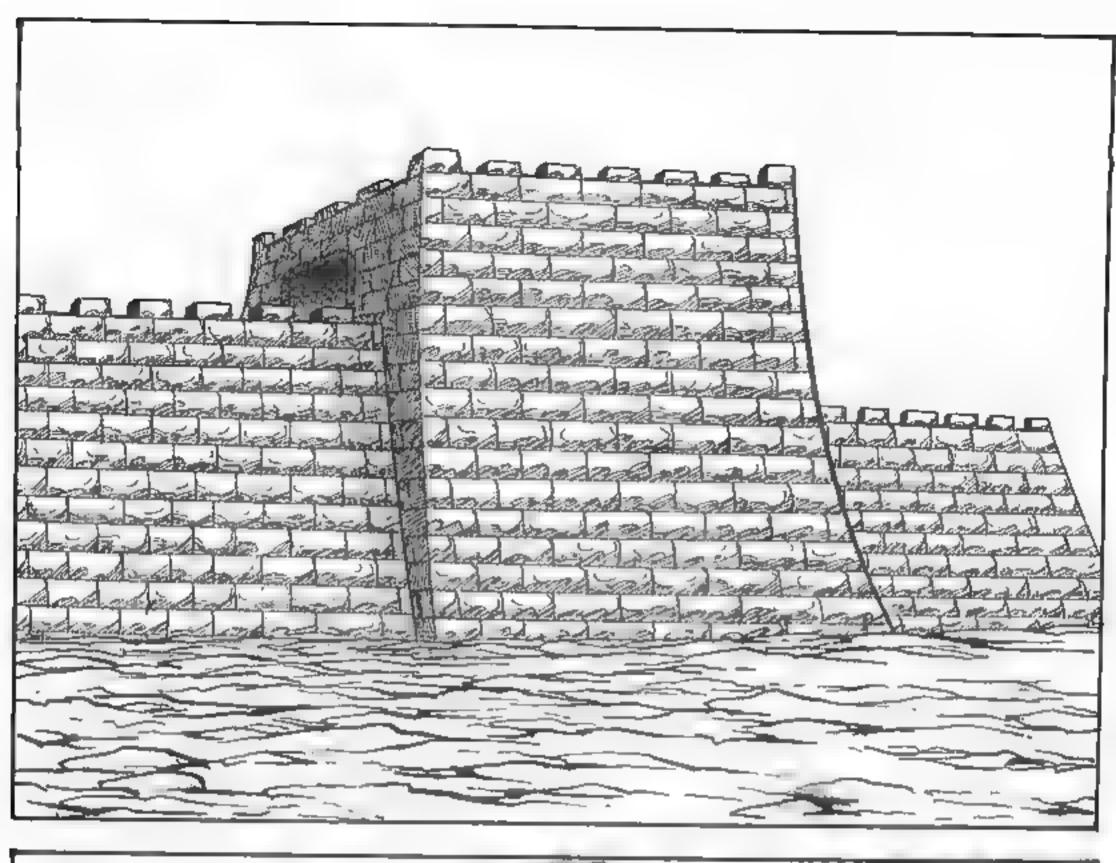


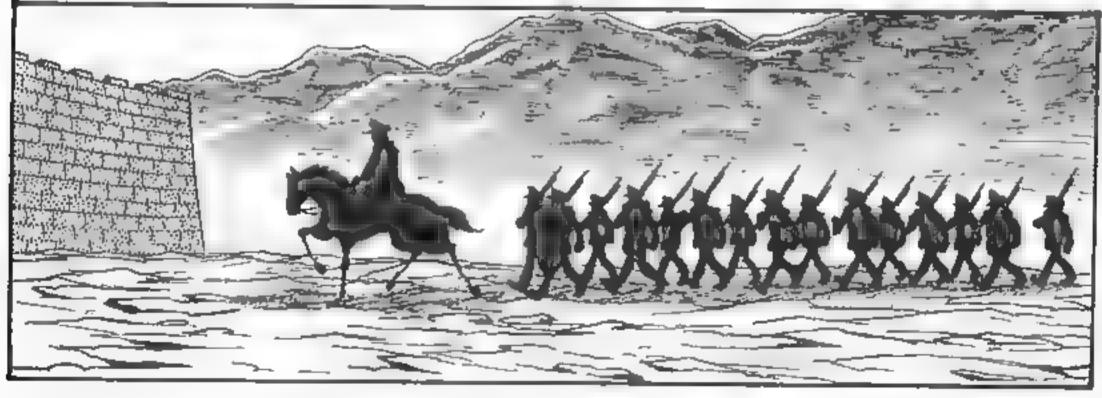










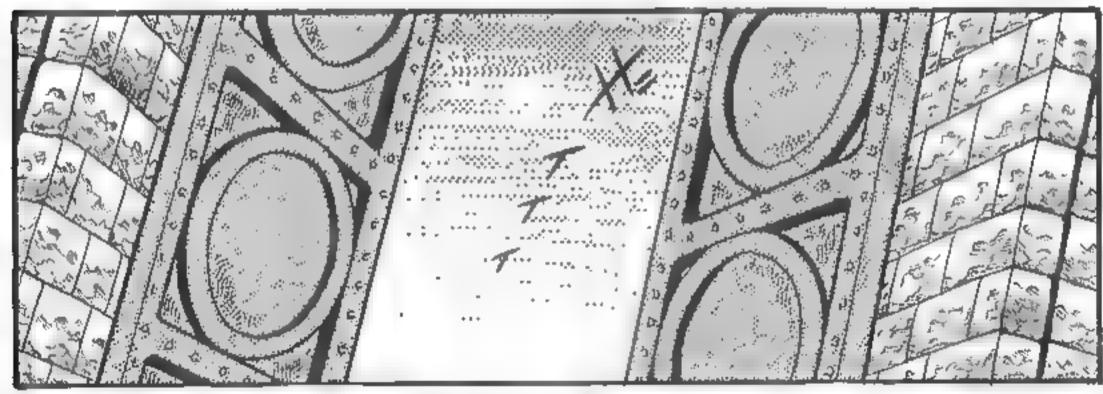


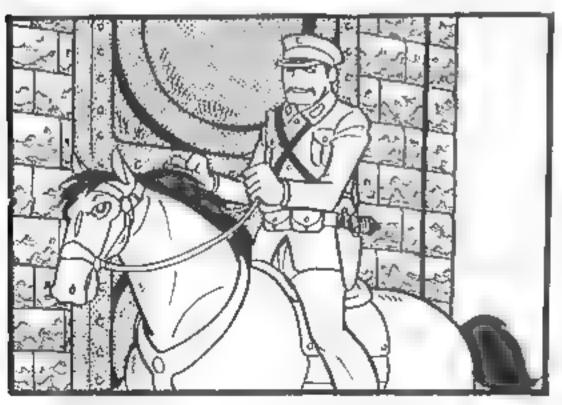


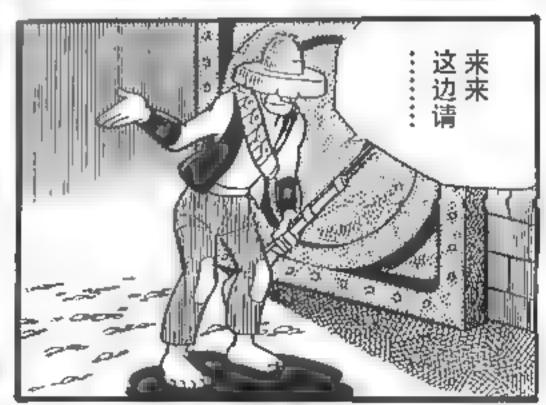
















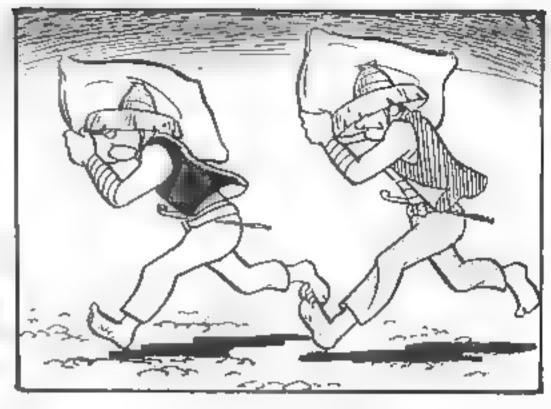








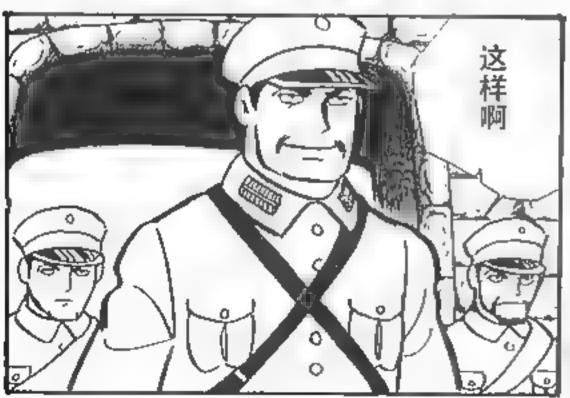








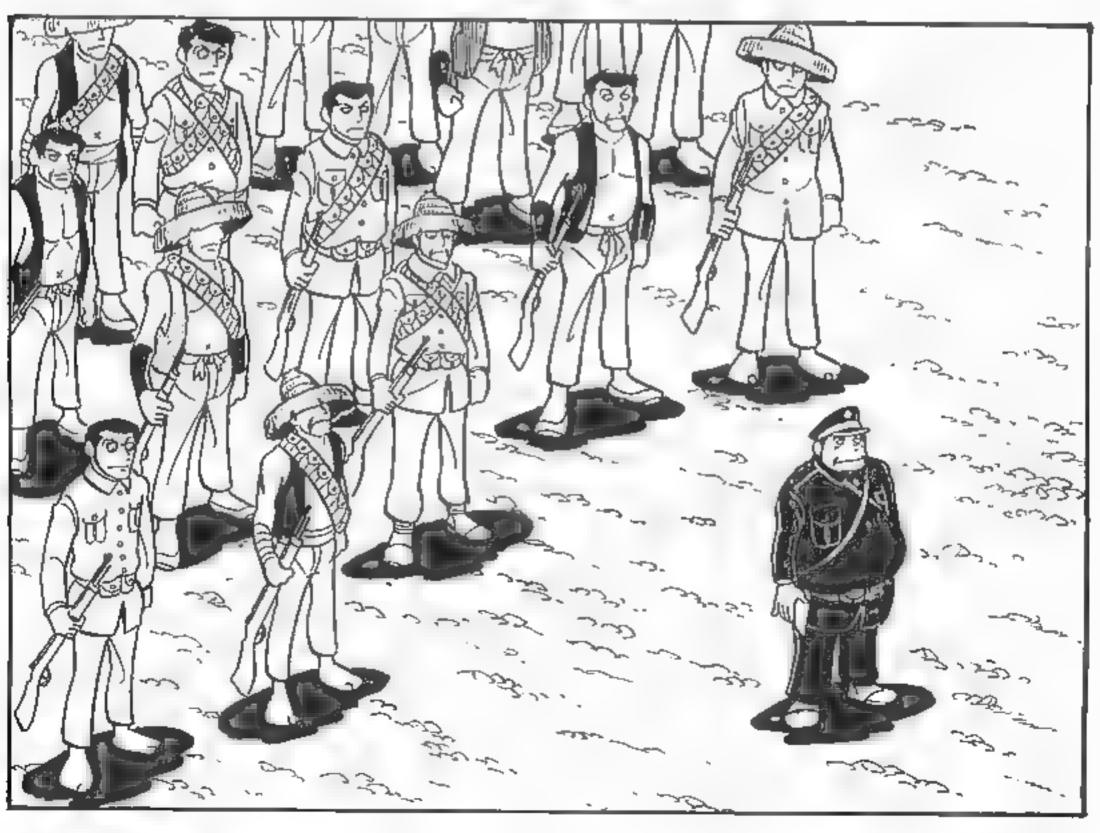




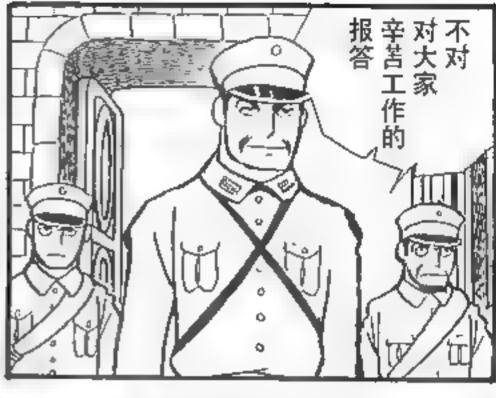












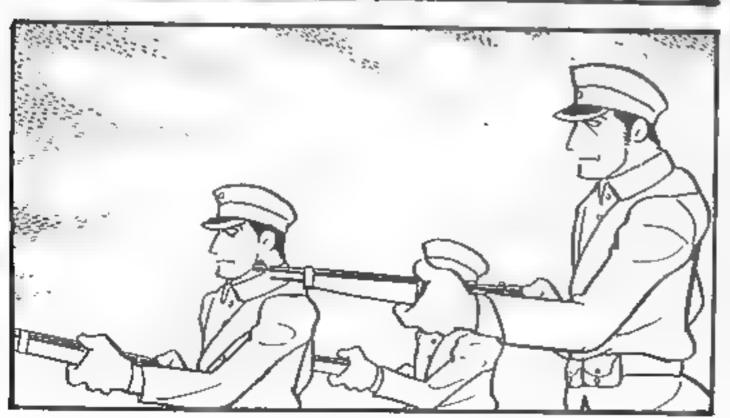














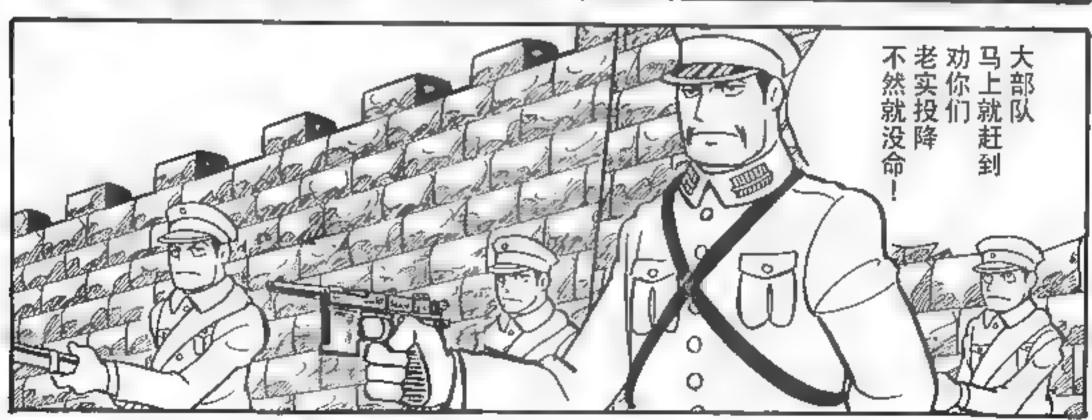












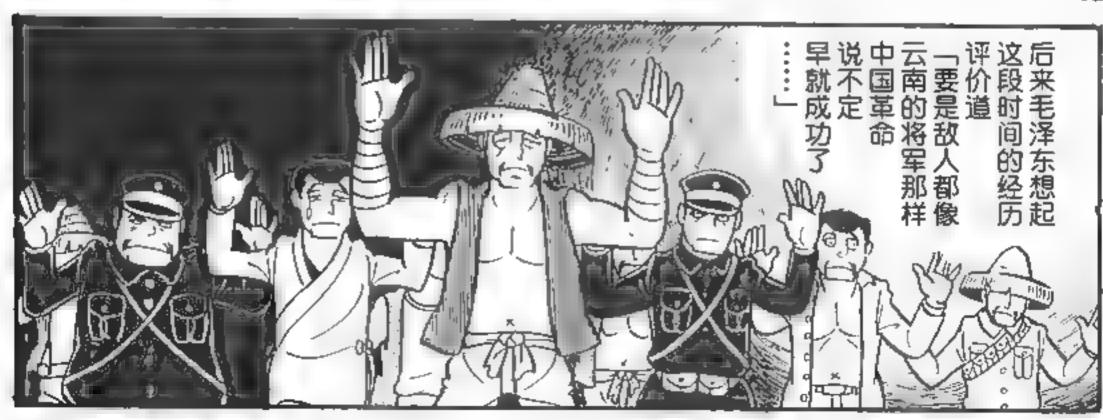


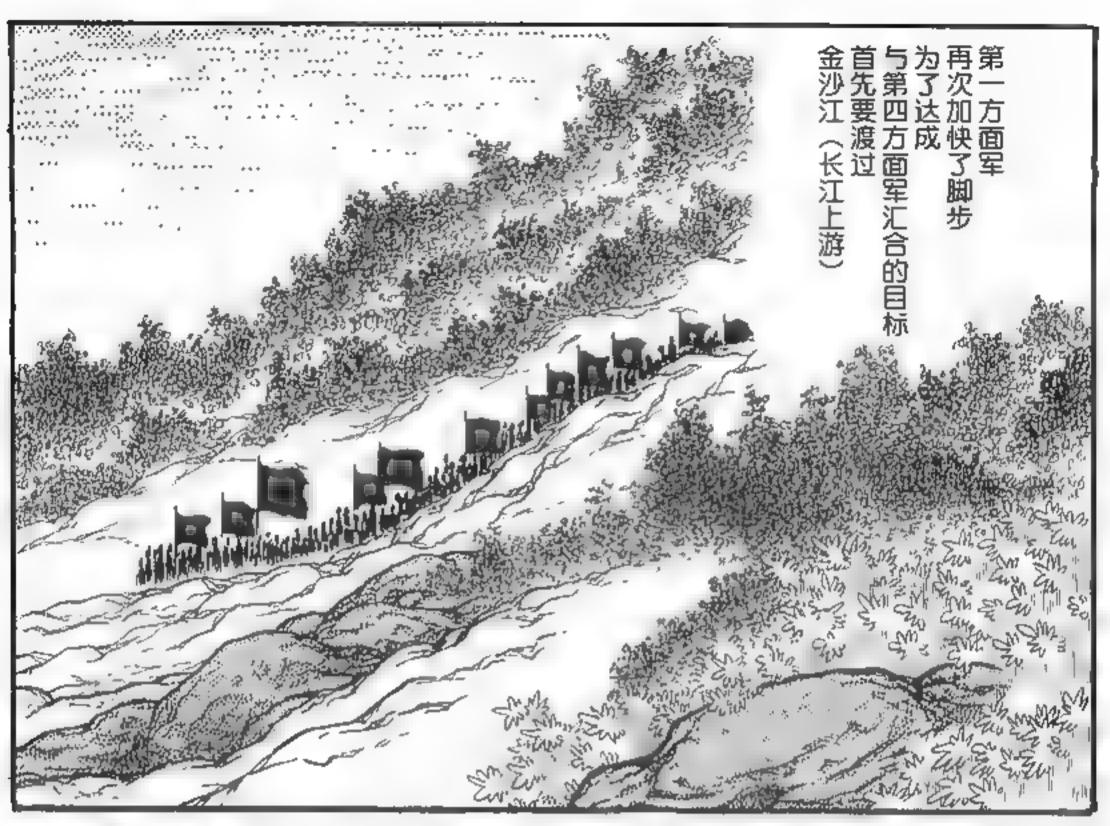


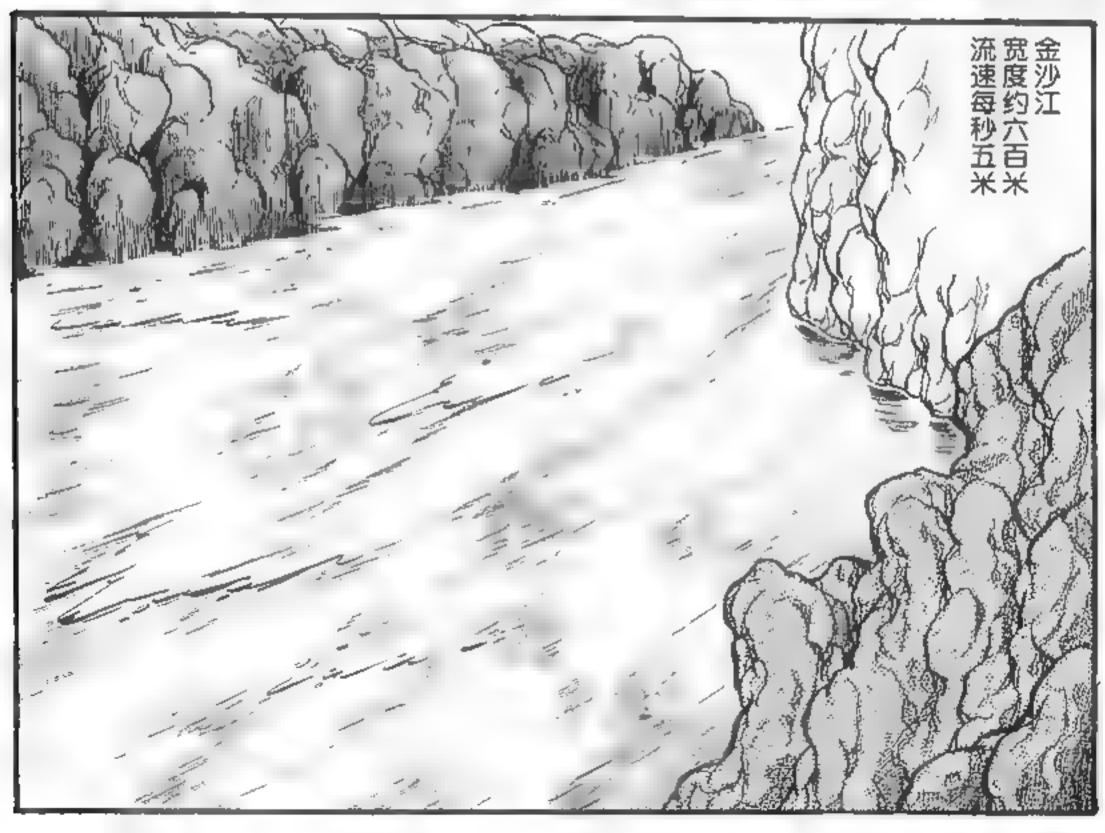


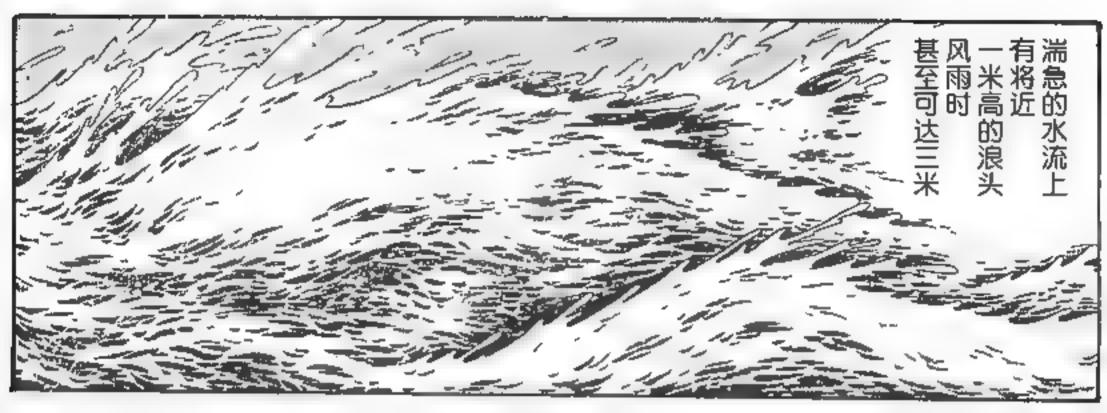




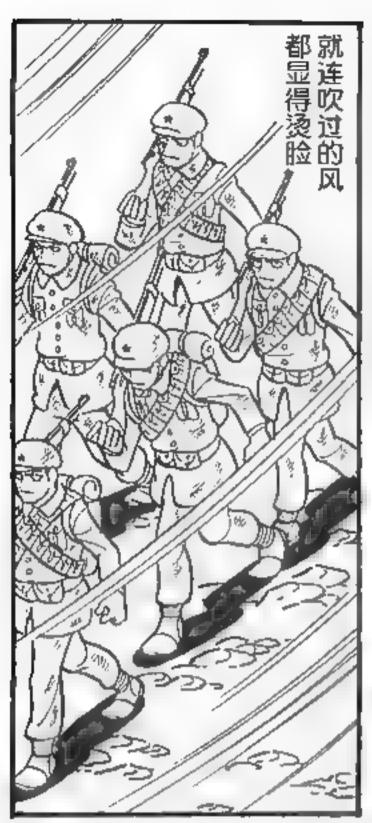


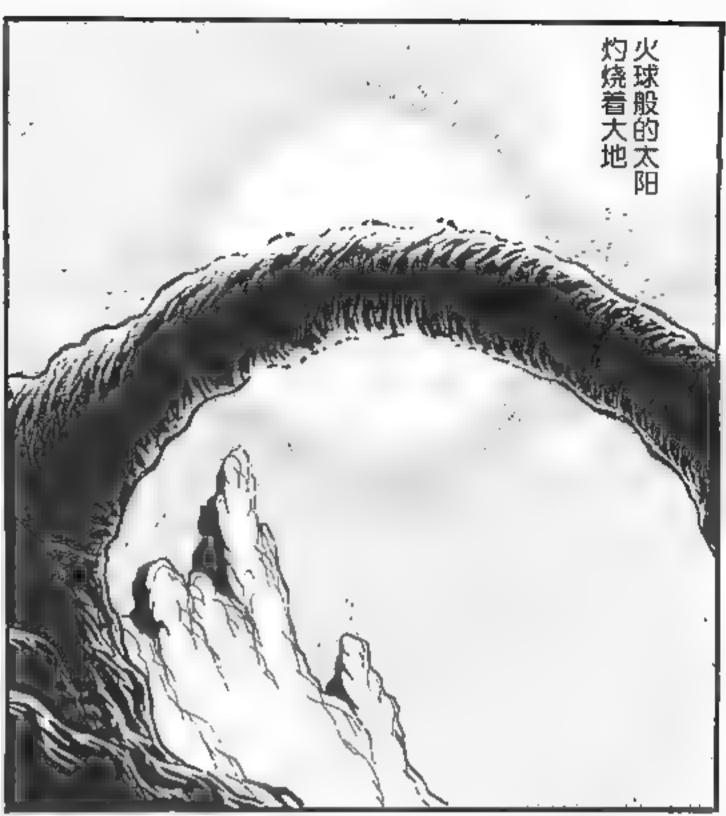


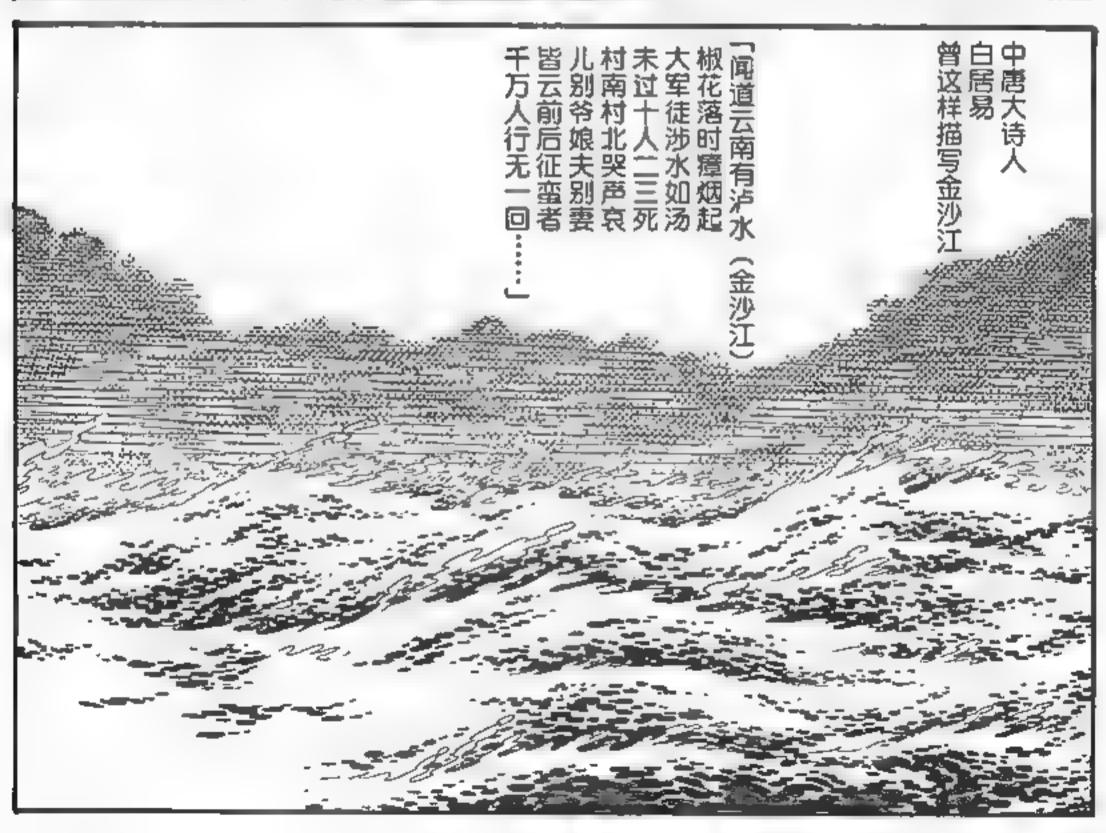


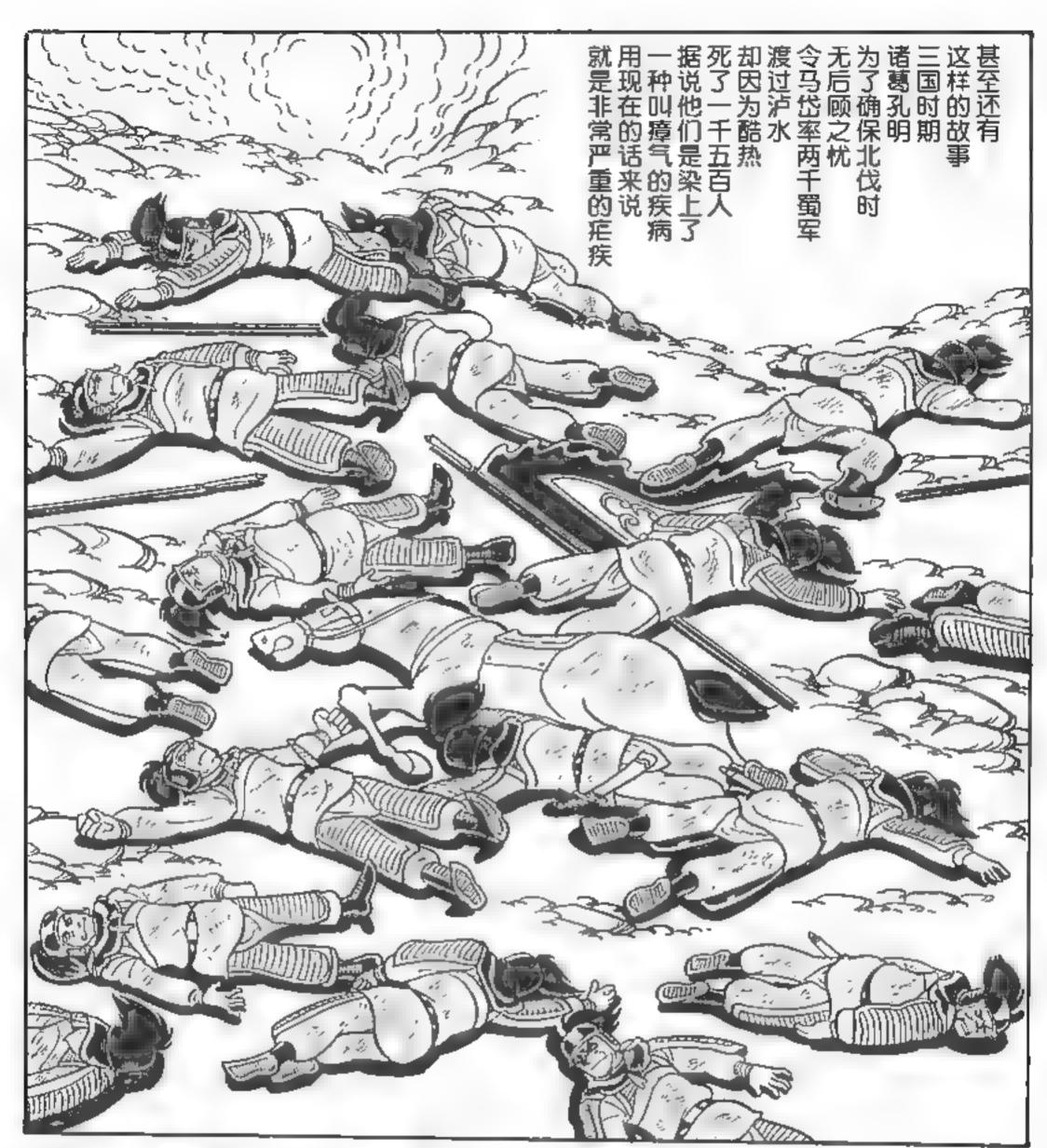


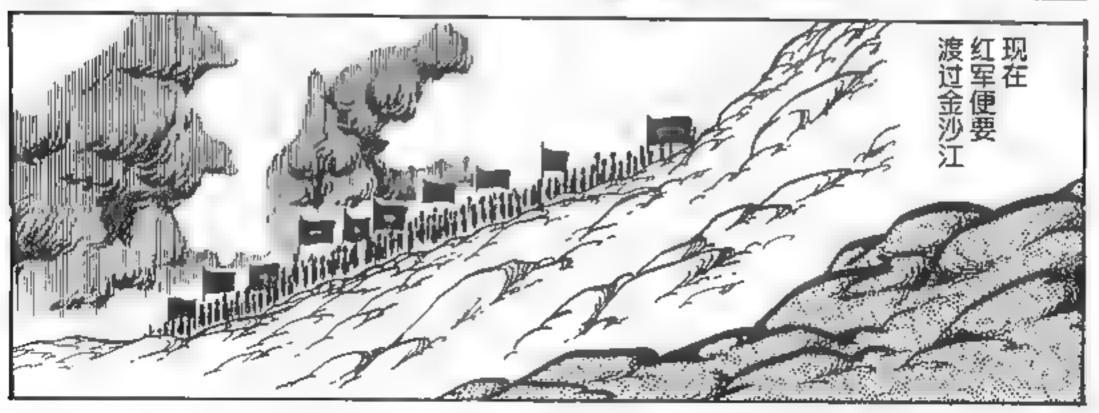














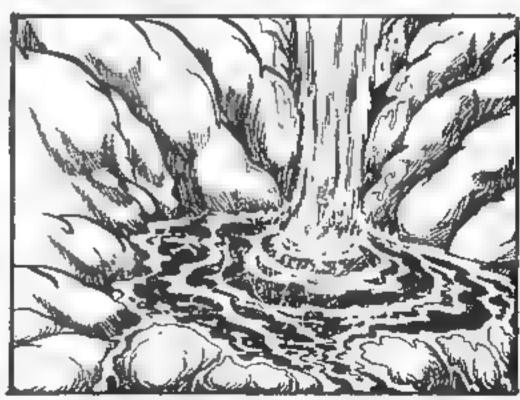






















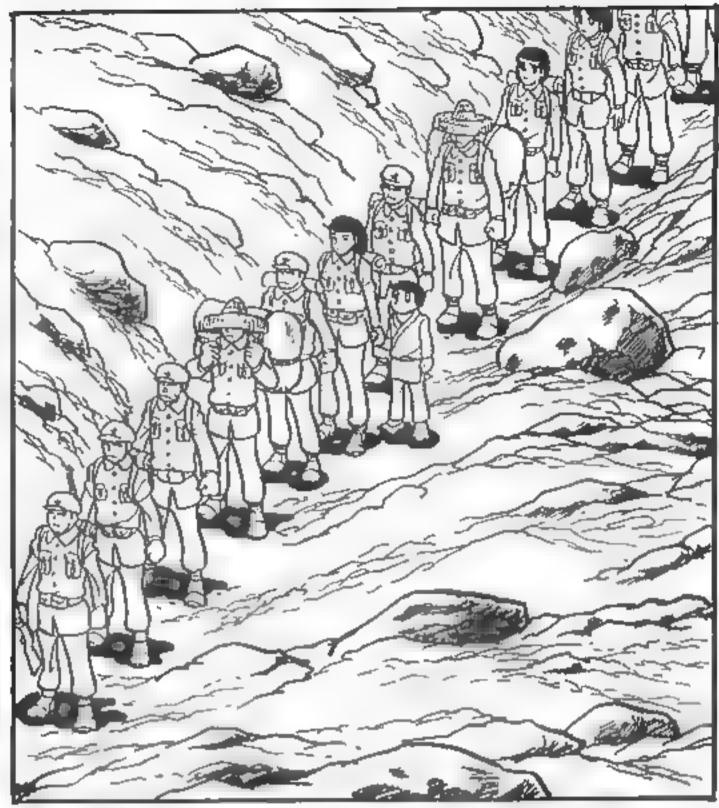


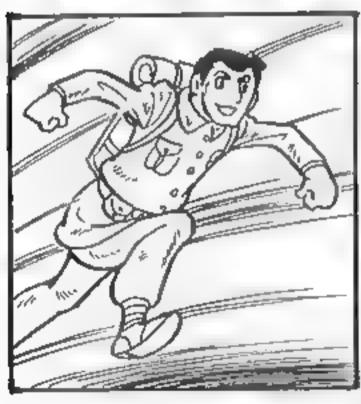














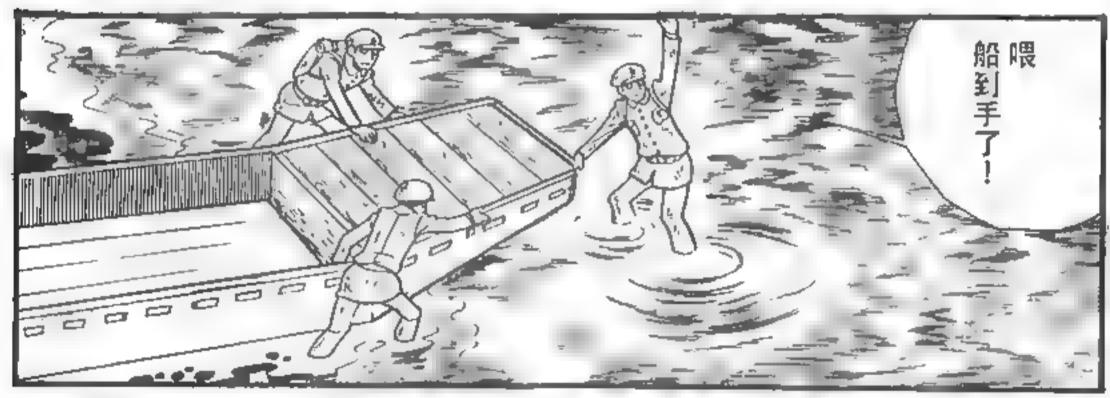






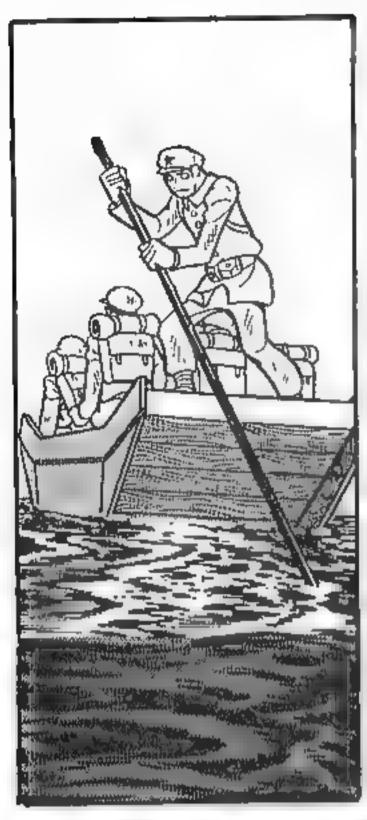


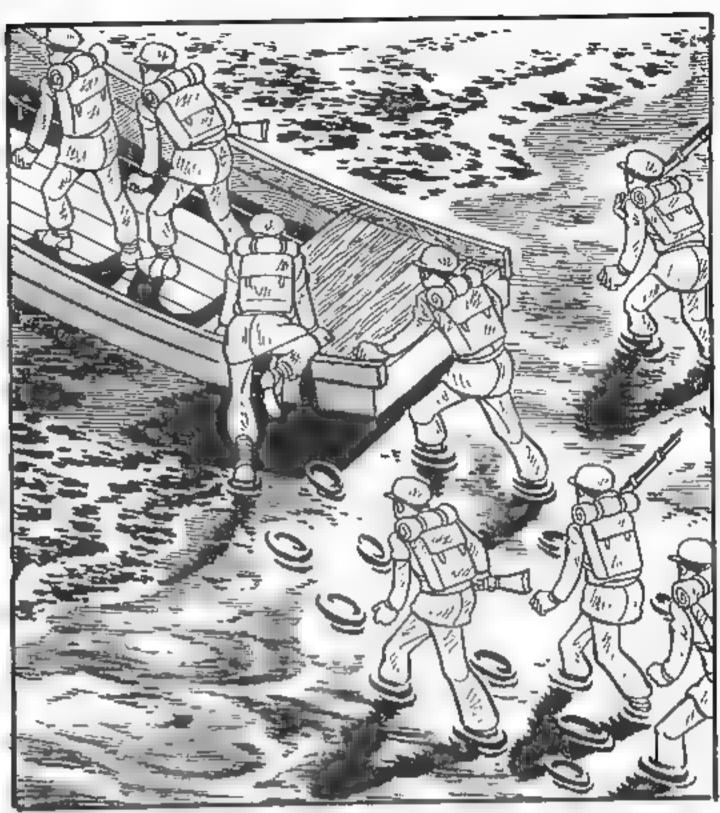


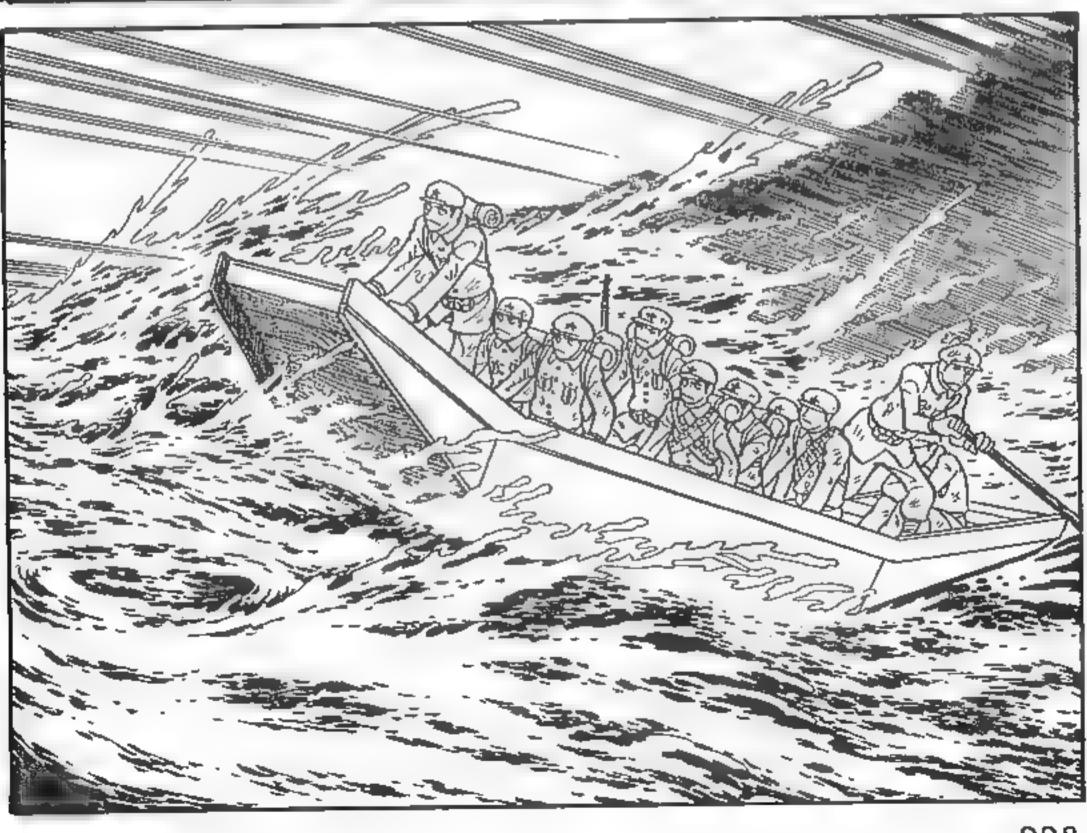










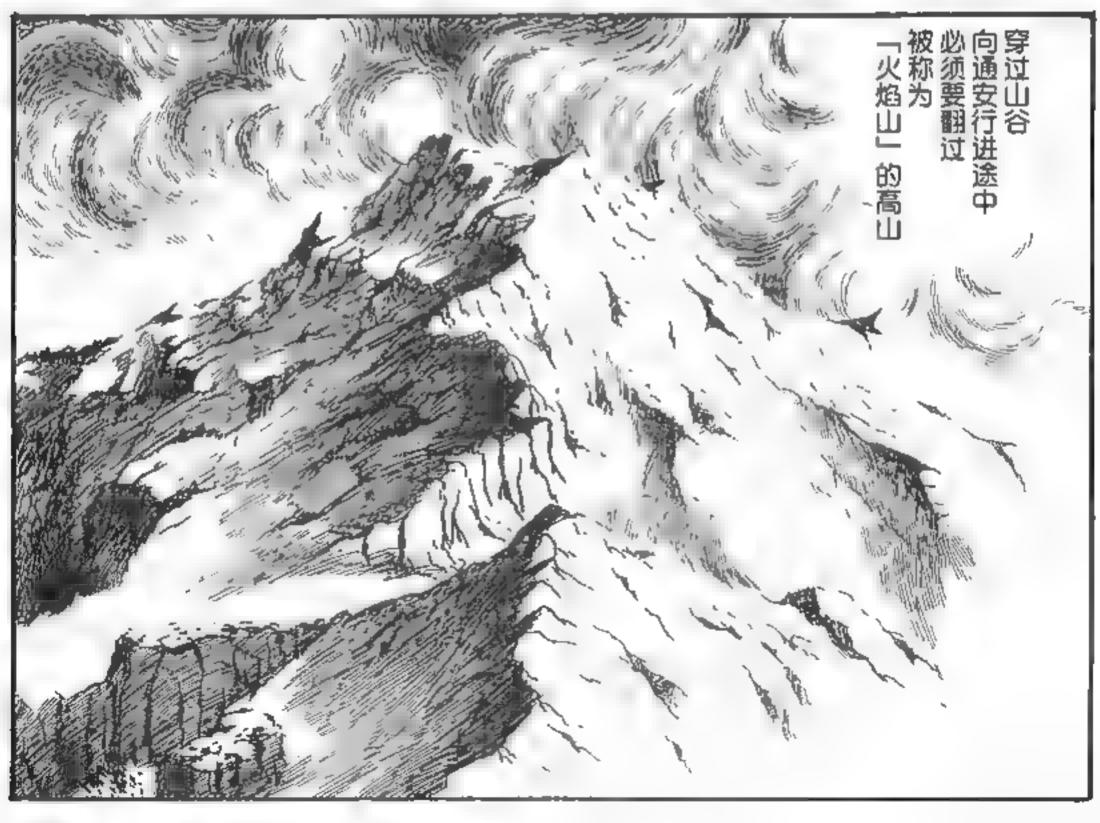


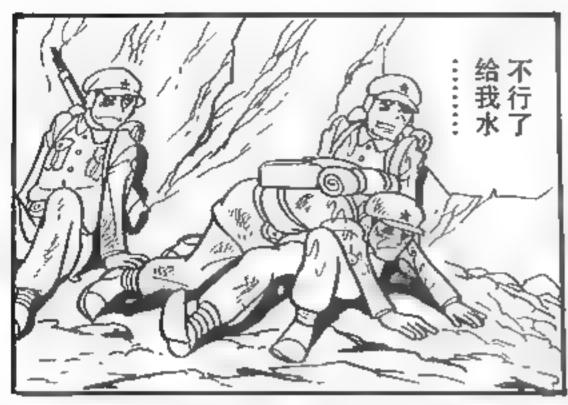


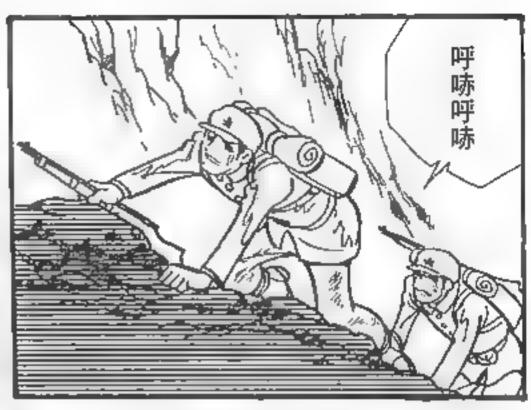












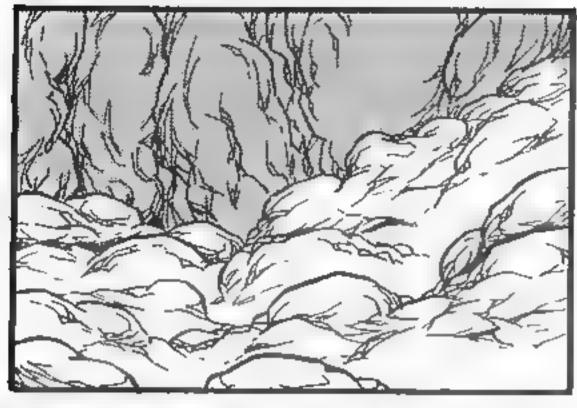




















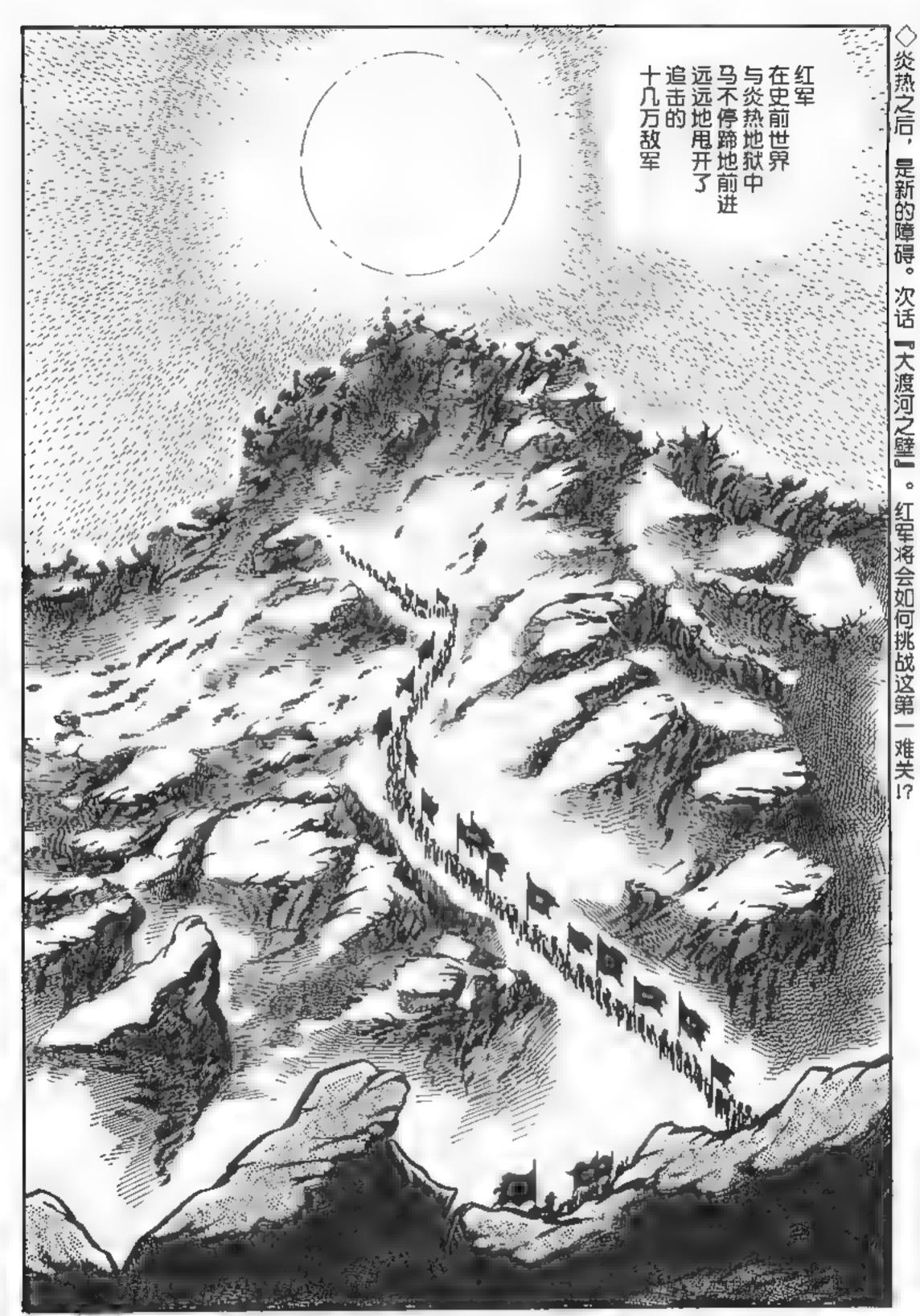












【长证】第七话 完 下期ORIGINAL(8月18日发售)敬请期待。

## **一九七○年春【まえがき】掲載全文** 潮文庫 潮出版社·刊

## 尚本隆三

江、 ひろく知られている。 中国紅軍(赤軍)の名は、戦争中の八路軍(中国西北部にいた紅軍主力)、新四軍中国紅軍(赤軍)の名は、戦争中の八路軍(中国西北部にいた紅軍主力)、新四軍 安徽省の揚子江以南にいた紅軍部隊)、 朝鮮事変当時の中国人民解放軍の活躍で、日本でも (江蘇、 浙

この紅軍が、まだ若かったころ、最大の危機に見舞われたことがある。

揚子江下流の各根拠地から西南部の屋根伝いに、西北部の陝西・甘粛省一帯に向かって、まるジュギン で雲の中を行くような、チベット高原沿いの大遠征を行なった。 しれが『長征』である。

ナポ アジアでは「二万五千華里の長征」、欧米では「ロング・マーチ」とよばれ、二十世紀の大事件と して、世界的に有名である。その困難は非常なもので、中国で長征といえば、困難の代名詞と 知のように、 して使われ、 長征は、少数民族の住む中国の辺境をもぐりぬけながら敢行された、きわめて困難なもので、 ように、長征の片鱗をはじめて世界に紹介したのは、最初に中共地区に入ったエドガー・レオンのモスクワ遠征とならんで、世界史にのこるほどのきびしい試練にさらされた。周 その成功は、「二十世紀の奇跡」といわれたほどで、 ハンニバルのアルプス越えや 周

アグネス・メドレーなどのアメリカ人ジャーナリストで、 戦後いちはやく、日本でも

訳本が出て反響をよんだ。

的な行動をとった張国燾の裏切りで、紅軍が真っ二つに割れるという危機に追いこまれたのも、を支配していた陳、紹禹たち都市派から、支配権を奪い返して指導権を確立したのも、反毛沢東 この遠征中のできごとであった。 るほどの重大事だったのである。 長征には、 のちの新中国のトップ・レベルのほとんどが参加した。毛沢東が、紅軍と根拠地 チェンシャオユイ 長征が成るか成らぬかは、 まさに、中国の現代史を逆転させ

は ふし क्र ぎといえばふしぎであった。 ほど重要な歴史的事件の詳細な経過が、これまでよく知られないでいたということは、 ほんの片鱗にすぎず、 長征の全貌はながい間、 スノー、 スメドレーをはじめ多くの人が長征のことを書いて 口 マン チックな伝説的なベールでお

憶の中にしか、 資料が失われたことが、大きな原因だとされている。 から聞き出した記憶の断片にすぎなかったのである。 れた公式資料の蒐集までは手がまわらなかったらしく 理由は長征中、渡河作戦などのさい、 のこされないことになったのだろう。 紅軍の記録係が溺死したり戦死したりして、公式 長征終了後も、革命が進行中で、のこさ ス 長征の資料は長征に参加した将兵の記 たちの資料は、そうした将兵たち

れまで想像していた以上に困難をきわめた遠征であることが明らかになった。スノー、スメド なり、 長征の詳細はようやくベー 一九五八年ごろ から長征に参加した将兵の手で、 ルをぬぎはじめた。 これら新 ルポ風の回顧録が書かれるよう しい資料によって、 長征はこ

たちの旧資料は、 もはや書きかえなければならない時期にきて

のである。 書はこれら新旧資料を駆使して、 私 の知 るかぎりでは日本はもちろん、 世界に先がけ、 諸外国でも長征 はじめて長征 の全過程をまとめた本は、 の全貌を詳細にまとめたも

なにぶんにも前人未到の分野なので、いろいろの問題に逢着したが、 まだ一冊も書かれていない 最大の問 題は新旧資 料

の処理方法であっ た。 たとえ ば、 新資料は革命が成功した後 書 かれたもので、 はたして長征

ありのままの雰囲気を伝えているものなのかどうか、一抹の不安があった。

だせず万策尽きた場合は、 たしていったいどちらが正しいのか、 そこで、 新旧両資料のちがいはもとより、 北京の知人に直接問い合わせることに 判断に迷う記述が 新資料も相互に比較検討してみることにした。 出 てきた。 そこで、 。この方法で解決できた 常識的な判断がく は

問題もあった。

た。長征の歴史的評価については、劉伯承将軍(長征当時は第一方面軍総参謀長)の新資料(「星かめてくれた。その結果、スメドレーの旧資料の方が、新資料よりも正確だったことが判明し 火燎原 るので問 第三集にある長征の史的評価を試みた文章)に、 ば、 い合わせたところ、 源定 橋 (「大渡河( 機関 の壁」の章参照)の橋板に関して、 から職員を出張させて、当時の濾定橋 新資料よりも正確だったことが判明し 準拠した。しかし日本人の 新 旧両資料に食い違 の戦いの指導官にた 63 かう あ

長征の歴史的意義について、 毛沢東はつぎのようにのべている。 立場から書かなければならないことは、遠慮なく書

いた。

あったであろうか。なかった。今までにはなかった……」 を経て今日までの歴史において、われわれのこのような遠征が、 それにもかかわらず、われわれは二本の足で、二万五千華里(一万二千五百キロ)を踏破し、 最初のものであり、長征は宣言書であり、長征は宣伝隊であり、 十一の省を縦横に移動した。歴史上、かつて、われわれのこのような遠征の行なわれたことが 大軍が包囲、追撃し、行方をさえぎり、途中ではことばでいい尽せぬ困難や妨害にぶつかった。 (天地万物の祖)が天地を開いたときから三皇五帝(漢民族最初の指導者といわれる伝説的人物) 取初のものであり、長征は宣言書であり、長征は宣伝隊であり、長征は種蒔機であると。盤古「長征はどんな意義をもつものであろうか。われわれは言う。長征は歴史の記録にあらわれた 十二ヵ月のあいだ、空では毎日、数十機の飛行機が偵察、爆撃を行ない、地上では数十万の かつてあったであろうか。

長征はこのような歴史上の記録であるとともに、中国革命史上、 もっとも苛烈をきわめた試

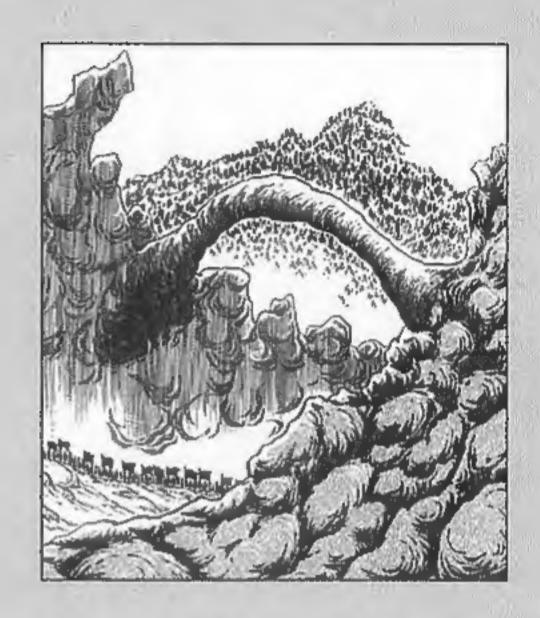
練の大記録でもあった。

河 兵のなかには試練にたえかねて逃亡するものもいた。 るにすぎなかった。こうした軍事上の試練に加えて、いわ いう大損害をうけた。さらに長征の終わりごろ、 長征の初め、中央紅軍は軍事指導の誤りから、湘江を渡河するだけで、十万が三万に減ると 大雪山、大草原で、紅軍は飢えと寒さと疾病にさいなまれて、 病死者を出し、なかにはチベット高原の底なし沼にのみこまれて死んだものもいた。少女 張国燾の分裂で、 ゆる長征の三大難所といわれる大渡 その兵力は実に八千を数え おびただしい凍死者、 餓死

かし、こうした試練をくぐりぬけて生きぬいた紅軍は、その団結と強じんな精神力におい

革命(中国の環境に即した革命)に対する自信によるものであろう。長征の記録は、そういう 征 宝庫といえよう。 意味で、 巧みにとらえ、 間生存 の初め、 今日の中国 長征を余儀なくされたうえ、湘江で徹底的な大損害を出したというようなことよりも、人 世界でも最強の軍隊をつくり上げ、 の極限状態という最悪の条件のなかに 中 玉 モスクワ派の指導によって中国革命が甚大な損害を蒙り、つぎつぎと根拠地を失っ の再認識をせまられている今日、 の背景は、実に長征 これを抗日統一戦線という革命に有利な方向へ転 の試練によってつくられ 革命に対する自信をゆる お われわれにとって かれながら、 たものであった。しかし、それは長 抗日 ぎないものにしていった。 という国民党の最大の矛盾を 化させた指導者たちの、中国 重要な知識を提供している

魂の記録が、 その後、 本書 こんど潮文庫に入って、 は、 判 明した最新の重要資料を若干加えて、 昭和三十八年、 さらに多くの人びとの目にふれる機会に恵まれたことを感謝している。 弘文堂より刊行され、 長征という歴史的大事件と、 好評裡に 册 にまとめた これに 版 を重 参加した人間のすさまじい闘 ねた『長征』と『続長征』に、 ものである。私の代表作だけ



長征 (上巻) The Long March